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# The Cumberland News



VOL. 5—NO. 113 12 PAGES CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1943 Direct Associated Press Service FOUR CENTS

## GERMANS CRASH THROUGH AMERICAN LINES

### American Submarine Argonaut Long Overdue

#### Largest Undersea Craft in World Presumed Lost

Hope Practically Abandoned for 100 Officers and Men

#### Destroyer Sunk in Pacific Identified as One of Newest

PEARL HARBOR, Feb. 21 (AP)—The sinking of the United States submarine Argonaut, largest in the American navy and possibly the largest in the world, is presumed to have occurred on patrol operations, the navy announced today.

A navy communique also identified an American destroyer sunk in the January 29—February 4 battle in the Solomon Islands as the 2,100-ton De Haven, one of America's newest and greatest destroyer types. The ship was sunk by Jap dive bombers.

The navy did not give the location of the mine-laying Argonaut, a 2,710-ton vessel, at the time it was last heard from. Presumably it was lost in the Pacific.

Navy communique No. 288:

#### Official Announcement

"1. The United States submarine Argonaut has failed to return from patrol operations and must be presumed to be lost. The next of kin of personnel in the Argonaut have been so informed.

"North Pacific:

"2. On February 20 a United States naval unit operating in the Western Aleutians engaged and sank a Japanese supply ship.

"South Pacific: (All dates are east longitude).

"3. On February 19 and 20 United States aircraft executed a number of bombing attacks on Japanese air fields at Vila on Kolombangara island and at Munda on New Georgia island. Large fires were started.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

#### Turkey, Britain Form Alliance

LONDON, Feb. 21 (AP)—Reuters quoted the Ankara radio today as saying Premier Sukru Saracoglu declared in a speech that a real alliance had been established between Turkey and Britain and that the friendship between Turkey and Soviet Russia was growing ever stronger.

The strengthening of relations between Turkey and Britain were attributed to the Adana conference of Premier Saracoglu and Prime Minister Churchill.

#### Kilgore Sees Danger to Production Program in the Lack of Co-ordination

CHICAGO, Feb. 21 (AP)—Sen. Harry M. Kilgore (D-W.Va.) charged today that the war mobilization program was suffering from a lack of co-ordination and expressed great doubt that President Roosevelt's 1943 production goals would be met.

Kilgore, sponsor of the Kilgore-Fepper-Tolan bill for creation of an Office of War Mobilization, said the nation's war agencies were making a sincere effort to step up production but declared there was an utter lack of co-ordination between the demands for manpower on the civilian front and the armed forces—and our present output; between the manufacture of essential commodities and materials and their distribution.

#### YANKS BUY HIM LEG



LITTLE ALLAN NOKES, 4, lost a leg in a traffic accident in England. His family couldn't afford an artificial leg, so he received a peg leg from a clinic. U. S. troops stationed near his home took up a collection and put it in trust for him. Now he will be furnished with artificial legs the rest of his life.

#### Japanese Bomb Buna as Allies Strike at Ambon

#### New Guinea Port Held by Americans Is under Enemy Attack

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, Monday, Feb. 22 (AP)—Japanese warplanes yesterday bombed Buna, Allied-occupied town on the northeastern coast of New Guinea, the high command reported today.

The former Japanese base, which was captured by the Allies last Dec. 14, lies about 175 miles below the strong Japanese stronghold of Lae. It was the first time the enemy had bombed it since it was wrested from their grasp.

Allied heavy bombers, meantime, struck strongly at the town of Ambon and attacked shipping in the harbor. Clouds prevented observation of results but two of six intercepting fighters were shot down, while all our planes returned.

Another night attack scored heavily against the enemy airdrome at Kahili and Ballale in the Buin-Paisi area. Large fires, visible from a distance of fifty miles, were started in the dispersal areas and at least two enemy aircraft, caught on the ground were destroyed.

"The hangar was demolished and other damage caused in the building area," the communique said.

Of the attack on Buna, the communique said:

"Enemy planes made two nuisance raids in the area under cover of darkness, causing neither damage nor casualties."

#### Navy Plane Crashes

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 (AP)—A small navy plane crashed and sank today in the Potomac river, about six miles south of Alexandria, Va., first reports indicated the occupants of the plane perished.

#### 1942 Goals Not Met

"When war was declared, the president set production goals of 60,000 planes for 1942 and 125,000 planes for 1943. These goals were not carefully set. I believe it was well within the resources of the United States to accomplish these goals and that the president made no error in setting them. We did not meet the 1942 goals. I think there is little doubt that we will not meet the 1943 goals. In fact they have already been lowered and there is great doubt that we will reach (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

#### Russians Advance On a Wide Front; Kill 1,900 Nazis

Practically Clear Kharkov Area, Enter Two New Provinces

By EDDIE GILMORE  
MOSCOW, Feb. 21 (AP)—Russian armies in the Dnieper river basin stormed to within thirty-four miles of Dnepropetrovsk and Poltava today, entering on a wide front the provinces of which those cities are capitals.

All along the 500-mile front from Orel to Krasnodar, the Red army reported gains and victories overnight which left 1,900 Germans dead on the fields of battle.

The military press said Kharkov province was three-fourths cleared of the Germans and that Red troops had stormed into Dnepropetrovsk and Poltava provinces.

The capture of the major rail junctions of Pavlograd and Krasnodar yesterday meant that Red troops had crossed from the Don river watershed to the Dnieper basin, along which the Germans are expected to make a supreme effort to stand. Both cities are on tributaries of the Dnieper and over their railways vast quantities of iron ore and coal have rolled in peacetime. The capture of the junctions disrupted all direct German communications between Kharkov and the Donets basin regions to the south.

Cleanup Continues

The cleanup of the Donets region continued apace. The noon communique said the Russians captured a number of populated places west of Rostov and southwest of Voroshilovgrad and repelled German counterattacks in the Krasnoarmeisk region.

Beyond Krasnodar, sixty miles southwest of Kharkov, the Russians said they stormed more towns.

"North of Kursk our troops, overwhelming strong enemy resistance, advanced," the Russians said of the fighting on the approaches to Orel, German base midway between Kharkov and Moscow.

(The Germans said they repelled attacks in the area of Rzhev, strong (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

#### Hot Arguments Likely on Two State Measures

#### Liquor and Court Reform Bills Attract Attention

By W. CHASE IDOL, JR.  
ANNAPOLIS, Md., Feb. 21 (AP)—Lengthy and possibly warm arguments were predicted today by legislative leaders when joint hearings by Senate and House committees are held on two of the most controversial measures proposed during the 1943 session—liquor and court reform laws.

The Senate and House Judiciary committees have scheduled a joint hearing on reorganization of the state-wide liquor control bill, sponsored by the McClayton Commission Tuesday afternoon in the House chamber.

This measure proposes changes in the administrative part of the State Liquor Commission as well as changes in license fees for retail whisky, wine and beer sales.

Make 56 Revisions

At a special meeting in Baltimore Saturday, the commission made a total of fifty revisions to the bill as originally presented in order to meet legislative criticism, many of them minor clarifications and corrections of typographical errors.

One amendment made would permit (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

#### Third Physician Called for Churchill

LONDON, Feb. 21 (AP)—A third physician was called in today for consultation on Prime Minister Churchill, ill of acute catarrh, but an official bulletin said his condition had improved.

The third doctor was a bacteriologist, Col. Lionel E. H. Whitby, an expert on the "M and B693" drug that reduces fever.

Medical authorities said the call "in no way indicated anxiety" and that Whitby's tests probably established that there had been no extension of the inflammation of one of the prime minister's lungs.

#### Cash Register Rings for Newlyweds

TULSA, Okla., Feb. 21 (AP)—The prospective newlyweds get quite a shock when the clerk rings up their license fee. A sign pops up on the cash register saying "quart."

Clerk Cameron Cline explains the register was donated by raiders who confiscated it in a liquor house. Instead of figures the machine registers half-pint, pint and quart.

Cline didn't say why "quart" was picked for the nuptials department.

#### Britain and Russia Reach Accord On Broad Principles for Peace

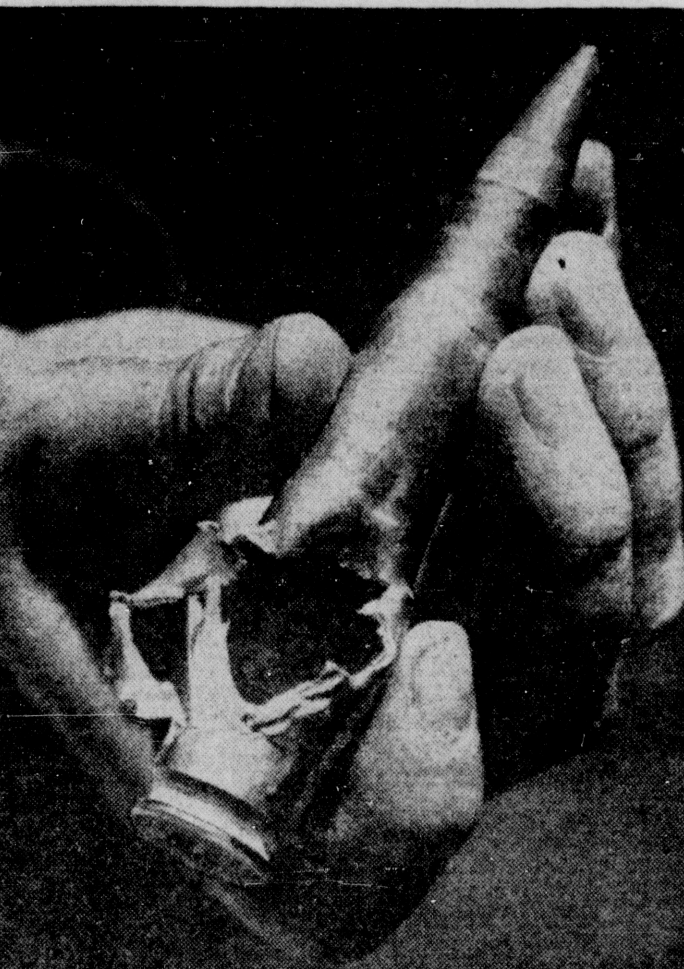
By EDWARD D. BALL  
LONDON, Feb. 21 (AP)—Britain and Russia are agreed on the broad principles of collaboration for peace as well as on the utter destruction of the Axis, foreign secretary Anthony Eden said today in a speech commemorating the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Red Army.

Eden spoke at one of a series of meetings throughout England manifesting solidarity of the two nations.

He declared that "where Hitler's generalship has failed, the will of Goebbels (Nazis) propaganda minister Paul Joseph Goebbels) are now in play; every effort has been made and will be made to foster suspicion and encourage dissension between the Allies."

"All the old paraphernalia is out (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

#### NAZI BULLET GOT THERE FIRST



DURING A DOGFIGHT over Tunisia, a German 30 cal. bullet from a Focke-Wulf fighter plane hit this 50 cal. shell just as it was moving into the rear gun on a United States bomber. Sgt. W. Swallow, the rear gunner, was unhurt except for a scratch on his leg.

#### HITLER NAMES GEN. GUDERIAN INSPECTOR GENERAL OF TANKS

[By The Associated Press]  
Adolf Hitler has appointed the German tank expert, Col. Gen. Heinz Guderian, to be inspector general of Nazi tank forces, the Berlin radio announced last night in a broadcast indicating that Hitler still is keeping direct control and command of the German army despite heavy reverses in Russia.

The broadcast recorded by the Associated Press said Guderian had "greatly distinguished himself" on the Russian front, and would be "placed under the fuhrer's direct command."

Sets "Special Powers"

"A report from the fuhrer's headquarters points out that with his appointment to the post of inspector general of German panzer formations General Guderian is joining a group of those men who are endowed with special powers by the fuhrer for concentrating all their respective spheres for a victory of German arms."

Since the disastrous German defeat at Stalingrad and the successive fall of German defenses as far as 400 miles to the west near the Dnieper river, there have been reports that Hitler had turned over the military direction to his generals.

Guderian was chief of the inspection staff of the twenty-four motorized vehicle companies in Germany's 100,000-man army in the days before Hitler began building up the army with which he attacked Poland (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

#### Taft Proposes New Committee On Legislation

Calls for Discrimination in Over-Riding of New Deal Policies

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 (AP)—Amid increasing differences between President Roosevelt and Congress, some Republicans called today for more discrimination in the over-riding of executive policies lest important governmental functions be impaired.

Senator Taft (R-Ohio), for one, proposed the creation of a "vigilance committee" among Senate Republicans to survey the drastic actions recently taken by the House (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

#### Archbishop Spellman Received by Pope

LONDON, Feb. 21 (AP)—Archbishop Francis J. Spellman of New York was received by Pope Pius in a private audience today, the Swiss radio said in a broadcast.

The Berlin radio said the Archbishop later had lunch with Harold H. Tittman, Jr., who maintains contact with the Vatican for President Roosevelt in the absence of the president's personal envoy, Myron C. Taylor.

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"All the old paraphernalia is out (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

#### Point Ration Plans Halve Consumption

Drastic Scale of Values Announced in Federal Table

Editor's Note: A complete table of point value for processed foods is published on page five of today's news. It is suggested that readers save this table for reference.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 (AP)—The government announced tonight how much processed food the new ration books will buy, a drastic scale of point values limiting consumption to less than half of normal.

The forty-eight ration points allotted to each man, woman and child for March will command two cans of sliced pineapple, or three cans of peas, or forty eight cans of baby food.

The forty-eight may be spent, of course, on a variety of different foods. Here is what some of them will "cost" in the most popular can sizes.

Peas sixteen points, corn fourteen, tomatoes sixteen, green beans fourteen, pears twenty-one, peaches twenty-one, grapefruit juice twenty-three, tomato juice thirty-two, soup six, baby food one.

Prunes and raisins "cost" twenty points a pound; frozen foods mostly thirteen points a pound.

Table Gives Details

The Office of Price Administration issued a detailed tabulation of nearly 900 different point values which will determine how much canned and frozen fruits and vegetables, dried fruits, canned soups and baby foods may be bought when the rationing starts March 1. Sale of these items is frozen until then.

The point values for dried beans, peas and lentils which were brought under the rationing only last night will be announced later.

The values announced today are expected to remain in effect throughout March, although they could be raised or lowered at any time. At the end of the month the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

#### Gandhi Growing Weaker as Fast Alarms Doctors

Start of Thirteenth Day of Hunger Strike Finds Him Determined

NEW DELHI, Feb. 21 (AP)—Mohandas K. Gandhi's condition grew increasingly grave today as the Indian nationalist leader completed the twelfth day of his twenty-one-day hunger strike and the government issued a bulletin saying that "if the fast is not ended without delay it may be too late to save his life."

The communique, issued at Bombay, embraced a medical board's report on the condition up to this afternoon of the 73-year-old leader who has subsisted on citrus juices and water since Feb. 10 in his detention quarters at the palace of the Aga Khan in Poona. It said:

Has a Bad Day

"Mr. Gandhi had a bad day yesterday and only four and a half hours sleep at night. During the day he is apathetic and at times drowsy.

"His heart sounds are weak and the volume of his pulse is small. He is extremely weak, so that even swallowing of water exhausts him.

"He drank forty ounces of water mixed with two ounces of (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

#### Missionaries Safe In Philippines

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 (AP)—The safety of sixteen Seventh-Day Adventist missionaries in the Philippines was reported today in a cable received here by the general conference of Seventh-Day Adventists.

The message, undated, was transmitted through the International Red Cross and the Japanese Red Cross. The signers said they were "well and working" and wished their relatives notified.

Among those reporting was Nurse Edna Stoneburner, Takoma Park, Md. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

#### NAZI SUB CAPTAIN



LOOKING UNHAPPY about the whole thing is this captain of a Nazi sub shown in Oran, Algeria. His submarine was beached by its crew after British depth charges damaged it so badly that it was a case of surrender or sink.

#### American Unit Eludes Germans In North Africa

Infantry Battalion Escapes after Two-Day Fight on Hilltop

By NOLAN NORGARD  
WITH U. S. FORCES ON THE TUNISIAN FRONT, Feb. 17—(Delayed)—(AP)—An American infantry battalion—which very nearly became the "Lost Battalion" of Djebel Esouda—has escaped through the German lines in a daring night march after a two-day fight on a hilltop with German infantry, tanks and artillery—"everything they had."

Red-eyed, haggard and weak from lack of food and water, weary from creeping along six hours inside enemy lines, these men arrived at American camps still full of fight and announced they were ready, if given adequate supplies, to go right back and hold their mountain—Djebel Esouda, eight miles from Faid Pass—forever.

"We walked past a German 88-millimeter gun position so close we could have touched the gun," said the battalion commander, Maj. Robert R. Moore, 38, of Villisca, Iowa.

Troops Show Joy

Major Moore led the first unit out. The joy of the men over their deliverance from the seemingly hopeless encirclement by Nazi tank units was tempered by the fact that their chaplain had not arrived at the American lines. (The chaplain was not identified in this dispatch, passed through Allied censorship.)

With Moore in the leading group, the battalion started the descent from the mountain, taking along eleven German prisoners, including four who were so badly wounded they had to be carried on stretchers, and a wounded doughboy who also was carried on a litter.

The difficult terrain finally made it necessary to leave the wounded and the chaplain chose to remain behind with four medical orderlies (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

#### MacArthur Hails Russian Armies

SYDNEY, Australia, Feb. 21—(AP)—Gen. Douglas MacArthur hailed the Russian army today on its twenty-fifth anniversary.

He sent this message to the Moscow press:

"The anniversary of the Russian army cannot fail to be memorable to every soldier of whatever nationality. Its extraordinary achievements represent in many respects the most magnificent war effort the world has yet seen."

#### Naval Rest Home Like Country Club Opened for Sailors at Pocono Manor

POCONO MANOR, Pa., Feb. 21 (AP)—A new naval rest home modeled along hotel lines and designed to accommodate 400 officers and men has been opened at palatial Pocono Manor lodge, former \$1,000,000 summer hotel in this Monroe county resort community, the navy announced today.

The rest home will be used to speed recuperation of wounded and weary veterans of torpedoes and convoy actions and is under the command of Lieut. Commander J. B. (Jock) Sutherland, USNR, former football coach of the University of Pittsburgh and the professional Brooklyn Dodgers.

Use Two Buildings

Only the two principal buildings on the 3,000-acre property—Pocono Manor and Pocono Inn—are being used by the navy at present.

The rest home is operated much as the lodge was during its life as a popular summer hotel—even to bellhops, hotel menus and spacious loungers. There are few naval regulations, no ship's duties to perform and the navy men sent here are guests, free to come and go as they please, choose their own meals and relax according to their tastes.

Like Country Club

"The aim of the staff is to provide and administer activities that will afford the maximum amount of relaxation, rest and pleasure to navy boys in the time allotted them," said tall, grey-haired Commander Sutherland. "We will operate the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

#### Nazis Capture Kasserine Pass In North Africa

Suffer Sharp Defeat in Fighting near Algerian Border

#### British Eighth Army Advances against Mareth Outposts

By RICHARD MCMURRAY  
Associated Press War Editor

German veterans have crashed through strategic Kasserine pass, sixteen miles short of the Algerian border in Tunisia, inflicting another sharp defeat on the defending United States troops, it was announced yesterday, while to the south the British Eighth army advanced eight miles against the Mareth outposts through the highway hub of Medenine.

#### Hit Double Blow

By striking simultaneously at both Kasserine gap, thirty-five miles from the Allied base at Tebessa, and at Sbidja gap to the northeast with strong armored forces both on Thursday and again yesterday, Rommel was able to conceal which of the two was his main objective.

British armored units, rushed southward to this grave area, were thrown into action supporting the hard-hit American armored division.

American gunners had only a few hours to select mountain sites for their artillery and to camouflage their weapons before the initial Nazi assault began. Their lack of experience may have been a crucial factor in determining the effectiveness of these preparations.

French Check Nazis

The French high command late today said Rommel's thrusts against the French yesterday near Sbidja had been "completely checked" after several hours fighting in which four tanks and twelve armored vehicles were destroyed.

This attack was apparently a feint, coupled with infantry attacks at Kasserine gap yesterday, to set the stage for the armored (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)



## Washington News Policy Pleases American Public

### Handling of Tunisia Reverse Shows Real Facts Are Wanted

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER  
Associated Press Staff Writer

News of the reverses suffered by American forces in Tunisia has been issued by the army promptly and fully in a manner to inspire confidence that the same policy of frankness will govern announcements about the vastly more important operations soon to begin.

This is of high importance in the prosecution of the war for unwarranted public optimism can be damaging. In impressing the nation with the seriousness and continuing dangers implicit in the struggle, general statements of government officials are not enough. Frank news of the setbacks and delays inevitable in warfare makes the point much more convincingly.

It is likely to be difficult to center attention on the problems involved in the current drive to victory when the ultimate outcome seems so well assured. Yet no attitude would be more dangerous than one which assumed, consciously or subconsciously, that triumph was in the bag and that we had only to sit back and wait for the fall of Berlin.

**Real Facts Revealed**  
In reporting on the retreat of American forces in Tunisia, the army had to choose between telling the unvarnished facts or delaying and sugar-coating them with catchwords and neatly phrased explanations. Happily it chose to tell the facts unvarnished and to tell them without delay.

The choice was dictated by two considerations authoritatively described as fundamental now in the war department's public relations policy: first, announce everything which can be definitely confirmed and does not furnish the enemy with information he needs; second, announce it before the enemy does so that he will be deprived of opportunity to distort the news to propaganda purposes.

**Weather against Americans**  
Obviously there were reasonable explanations for the Tunisian reversal. Our forces were operating at the end of extended supply lines. These lines, over the few available highways, could not be expanded because the worst rainy season in eighteen years has made the Algerian and Northern and Central Tunisian countryside unfit for travel except by road. The weather was not nearly so hurtful in enemy territory. As a result only a part of the available American strength could be massed at the front and the Germans had numerical superiority.

## Taft Proposes

(Continued from Page 1)

and make recommendations to the minority on the course it ought to take in furthering the elimination of some government bureaus without crippling the war effort.

**Roosevelt Enters Controversy**  
The latest issue to be joined between the White House and the hill is the proposal of Senator McClellan (D-Tenn.) to require Senate confirmation of all appointments making \$4,500 a year or more. President Roosevelt's unusual and strongly worded expression of opposition yesterday sharpened the controversy, which will come to a showdown in the Judiciary committee this week.

The Republicans may be found upholding the president; Minority Leader McNary of Oregon opposed the bill, saying that if the Senate passes upon all the appointments it will assume responsibility for their conduct of their agencies.

Taft and others were principally concerned, however, with the danger of eliminating some valuable federal agencies.

"We ought to exercise discrimination and not be against something just because the president is for it," Taft commented. "Neither should any member be for a proposal just because the president is for it."

**Taft's Position**  
Taft classed the controversial question of the size of the army in the latter category, observing that Congress had the right to make its own decision despite the president's assertion at a press conference last week that he had settled the matter as commander-in-chief.

Senator Allen (R-Vt.) said that attempts in the House to kill off the Agricultural Adjustment Administration without making some provision for continuing its work illustrated that Congress could go too far.

Something of the same tack was taken in the House last week by Rep. Woodrum (D-Va.), an active member of the joint committee to reduce non-essential federal expenditures, who unsuccessfully opposed a slash of \$180,000 in budget bureau funds. Woodrum told the House he was willing to go along on any legitimate economy but contended it was false economy to cut the funds of an agency charged with budget making.

**House Minority Leader** Martin of Massachusetts has been repeatedly told that the Republicans have no intention of cutting appropriations necessary for the conduct of the war.

**Hit New Deal Moves**  
A combination of Republicans and independent Democrats has overridden the administration in the House on several occasions, slashing deeply into funds for the Federal Home Loan Bank Administration, cutting off the departmental use of "frank" mail and denying funds for continued operation of the National

## COMPARING WHISKERS AT CONTEST



CHIEF TURRET CAPTAIN JOE KING, of Seattle, Wash., compares the hirsute adornment on his chin with that of "Dutchess," a sailor's mascot. The goat competed in a servicemen's pet contest with dogs, bears, cats, parrots, monkeys to choose a champion mascot.

Resources Planning Board headed by the president's uncle, Frederic Delano.

All these questions will come before the Senate and Taft predicted that some of the appropriations might be restored, at least in part. He said a committee such as he proposed might be highly useful, for instance, in investigating to determine if the reduction in appropriations would hamper the necessary work of the budget bureau.

Meanwhile hearings continue this week on farm and manpower problems and the troubles of small businesses.

**Chairman Murray** (D-Mont.) of the Senate Small Business committee announced that financial authorities will testify Tuesday and Wednesday on plans to assist little industries. Senators Mead (D-N.Y.) and Taft of the committee said it would investigate "the need for an improved system of providing equity and long-term capital as a means of assisting small business in the post-war period."

Senate action tomorrow probably will complete congressional passage of the bill authorizing a merger of the Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies.

## Largest Undersea

(Continued from Page 1)

ed and hits were scored on anti-aircraft installations. One United States plane failed to return from these attack missions.

"The United States destroyer, which was announced in Navy department communiqué No. 282 as having been sunk on February 1, 1943, by Japanese air attack, south of Savo Island, was the U. S. Dehaven. The next of kin of those killed, wounded and missing have been notified."

**100 Believed Lost**  
The Argonaut had a normal complement of about 100 officers and men and presumably they were all lost.

Loss of life in the sinking of the destroyer leader Dehaven was believed to have been comparatively small as the vessel went down on the afternoon of February 1 without easy rescue distance of Guadalcanal island.

The Dehaven was commissioned only last September and is of a type so new and with armament so secret that nothing has been disclosed about it or the ships of its class except the size.

The skipper of the Dehaven, who is reported missing in action, was Commander Charles Edward Tolman, of Concord, Mass.

The skipper of the Argonaut was Lieutenant Commander John Reeves Pierce, a native of the canal zone, whose father is presently stationed in the public health service in Washington.

**Largest in the World**  
The Argonaut was the largest submarine in the world so far as published records go although it is of course possible that the Germans, Japs, or even one of the United Nations has a larger craft, existence of which was never officially admitted.

The distinction of being largest was formerly held by the French—more recently the fighting French—Surcouf. But the Surcouf, fighting French headquarters announced, was lost in the Gulf of Mexico last summer or fall.

**Engaged in Mining**  
The Surcouf carried a small airplane for reconnaissance and nuisance raid purposes but the Argonaut's relatively great capacity was devoted to carrying mines and mine-laying gear. Presumably, therefore, the vessel was engaged in mining Japanese coastal waters and supply routes and possibly even Japanese harbors, although this can not be known definitely since the navy would not even say in which ocean the vessel had been operating.

With a total length of 381 feet, the Argonaut was first authorized by Congress in 1916 and again in 1924. She was finally launched in 1927 and commissioned in April 1928. Her naval service thus extended over fifteen years. The big sub was equipped with six torpedo tubes and two six-inch guns.

**Sixth Submarine Lost**  
She was the sixth American submarine announced as lost in this war and the fourth lost by combat operations in the Pacific. Previously the S-26 was sunk in a collision off Panama, the Sealion was destroyed early in the war by preventing it from falling into enemy hands, and the Shark, Perch and Grunion were lost on operations against enemy supply lines.

With the disappearance of the Argonaut, America's largest submarines become the Narwhal and the Nautilus, which have a tonnage only slightly less than that of the Argonaut. They were built and commissioned about the same time. In recent years the navy has concentrated

on building submarines of 1,500 to 1,600 tons, it having been found that craft of this size operate most effectively and economically for American purposes.

## American Unit

(Continued from Page 1)

and a detail of six other men to care for them.

Moore then gave this account of the escape:

**Major Moore's Story**  
"The Germans gave us everything they had—infantry attacks, tank fire, mortar shells and artillery blasting—for two days, but we lost only three men.

"We started out at 11:15 p. m., slipped past their gun positions. The gun crews must have thought we were Germans, because they did nothing.

"Later we saw men talking together and tried to evade them. They challenged us in German, but we kept quiet and went on.

"Then they started firing machine-guns. That really was a good break. While they were busy firing on us, Capt. Floyd E. Sparks (of Centerville, Iowa) brought his company down the road behind them.

**Germans Confused**

Finally they spotted him and started firing in that direction. Then Capt. Charles Apper (also from Centerville) brought another company around the other way. That confused them plenty because they let us go on and began firing behind where we had first fired.

When the firing started some units divided under a prearranged plan into groups of five and filtered close by other German positions to safety. Some walked and crawled an estimated eight miles to reach the American outposts.

One unit, of which Private John Ferlie, 23, of Wheeling, W. Va., was a member, had to crawl three miles, threading its way among German tanks and guns. Ferlie rejoined his company twelve hours after most of the others had been reunited.

**Has Narrow Escape**  
Throughout two days of fighting on the mountain and the subsequent night flight, Moore wore a steel helmet in which there was a deep crease "made by the first bullet anyone ever fired at me. A sniper at Algiers did it." Moore was awarded the silver star for gallantry in the Allied landings near Algiers.

A number of survivors of the nearly lost battalion were with Maj. Moore as he told his story.

Among them were Privates Millard Brown, Benwood, W. Va., and Everett Hawes, Coal Fork, W. Va. Sitting about gulping food, coffee and water which they had lacked during two days of battle, they bemoaned the fact that they were compelled to leave behind on the mountain their treasured stock of cigarettes and other personal belongings.

**Keeps His Bed Sack**  
"The one thing I didn't leave behind was a bed-sack I bought in England and carried all over Africa. I decided to bring it along if it was the last thing I ever did."

Then he glanced proudly at his men and continued:

"One of our German prisoners was an overlieutenant who urged us to surrender because our position was hopeless."

"He pointed out that we were surrounded and that help was miles away."

"But he didn't know my men."

When the group reached the first American outpost, the major said, "we heard somebody coming along the road. They came marching calmly along like they were on a parade ground with 'Sparky—I mean Capt. Sparks—at their head."

"I could have kissed him."

## Naval Rest Home

(Continued from Page 1)

rest center as nearly like a home or country club as possible."

At least two of the first navy men to arrive here have been torpedoed twice.

They are John J. McGee, seaman first class, of North Cambridge, Mass., and J. D. Knowlden, seaman first class (address unavailable), who spent three days in an overcrowded life boat after his ship was sunk and then was hospitalized at Port Elizabeth, South Africa.

Home from a hospital in England after being picked up in an open boat at sea are Elmer L. Nestor, Seaman first class, Saint George, W. Va., and Edward Isaacson, gunner's mate third class, Columbus, Ohio.

When Australia declared war on Germany in 1939, she had no regular army, but a skeleton force of about 4,000 commissioned and non-commissioned officers.

## Dependents Get Liberal Awards, Story Reveals

### Associated Press Shows What Relatives of Soldiers Receive

(Editor's note: With 4,000,000 more men due to join the armed forces this year, many are asking what pay, insurance and disability benefits they can expect. And with many husbands and fathers facing the draft call, wives and mothers are wondering how they will make out financially. This story answers some of the questions.)

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 (AP)—When John Doe kisses his wife and two children good-bye and marches off to war, the government must set aside \$100 a month to pay John and his family.

When Richard Roe goes, leaving no dependents, he casts the government only \$50 a month, his basic pay.

**Married Men Cost Most**  
The army is going to cost more money—millions of dollars more—as draft boards take men with wives and fathers with children.

The allowances are payable to the families of any army man below the rank of staff sergeant and of any navy man below the grade of petty officer. The allowances are the same in all the eligible grades.

A wife with no children receives \$50 a month—\$28 from the government and \$22 from her husband's pay.

A wife with one child gets \$62—\$40 from the government and the \$22 pay allotment. The government grants \$10 more for each additional child.

A divorced wife may get \$42, \$20 of it coming from the United States treasury and \$22 from the pay of her ex-husband. The actual allowance, however, varies with the amount of alimony and the number of the man's other dependents.

These are known as "class A" dependents.

**Class B Payments**  
Here are the total allowances for "class B" dependents, when the man has none in class A, with \$22 in each case coming from the service man's pay and the remainder from the government:

One parent, \$37; two parents, \$47; one parent and one sister or brother, \$42; one parent and two sisters, \$47.

Here are the allowances made to class B dependents when the service man also has class A dependents (with \$5 in each case coming from the service man's pay and the remainder from the government):

One parent, \$20; two parents, \$30; one parent and one sister, \$25; one parent and two sisters, \$30.

Combinations of these groups can run up the payments considerably but the government's contribution to class B dependents is limited to \$50.

**Pay of Service Men**  
The monthly basic pay of the servicemen themselves is shown in this table:

Army	Navy	Pay
Private.....	Apprentice seaman \$50	
Pvt. 1st class, Seaman, 2nd class \$50		
Corporal.....	Seaman, 1st class \$66	
Sergeant, Petty officer, 3rd class \$78		
Staff Sgt. Petty officer, 2nd class \$96		
First or Technical Sgt. ....	\$114	
Petty officer, 1st class \$114		
Master Sgt. Chief petty officer \$138		

Pay for these men is increased \$10 a month after twelve months' service, increased twenty per cent for foreign service and sea duty, and five per cent for each three years' service up to thirty years.

If an enlisted man dies while in official duty status, benefits are paid monthly to his survivors as follows:

Widow under 50 years, \$38; aged 50 or more, \$45. Payments continue until death or remarriage.

If there are a widow and children, the first child under 10 years gets \$10 and first child 10 years or older gets \$15; each other child under 10 receives \$8, and each other child 10 years or older gets \$13. The maximum for a widow and children is \$83. Unmarried children's benefits continue until they are 18, or until they are 21 if they are attending school.

**Payments to Children**  
If there are children but no widow, one child gets \$20, two children \$33, three \$46, and each additional child \$8 more.

If the service man suffers a service-connected disability he is entitled to compensation carrying with the extent of the disability. A combination of severe disabilities could bring him as much as \$285 a month.

Partial disability is compensable on a pro-rata basis. For example, if a man would draw \$100 for total disability but he is only 90 per cent disabled, he gets \$90.

In addition, there are payments for specified anatomical losses.

Besides these benefits, the government offers inexpensive life insurance to men in the armed forces, regardless of rank, up to a \$10,000 maximum.

This insurance is on the five-year term form, with premiums payable by deduction from pay. After carrying a policy for a year, the individual can convert it to one of three permanent forms—ordinary life, 30-pay life, or 30-pay life.

The monthly cost of this insurance for a man of 30 is about \$7 for \$10,000.

## Weather in Nearby States

WEST VIRGINIA and WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA — Rising temperature.

## Point Ration

(Continued from Page 1)

OPA will announce the values for April, which may be the same or different.

The first forty-eight points provided by the new ration books to be distributed this week are designed to cover purchases for the entire month of March. During the last week of March, however, some of the April ration coupons may be used if necessary.

**Blow to Householders**

It had been announced previously that the individual allotment for March would be forty-eight points but the value of these points was a closely kept secret and today's announcement constituted a severe blow to householders who have been relying mostly on canned goods for their tables.

This means we will be eating less than half as much canned and processed foods as we ate the previous year," commented Prentiss Brown, OPA administrator. "We'll do so on this scant ration so that our fighting forces and the fighting forces of our Allies may have the food they need to carry on."

He estimated that civilians will have from March 1 to September, 1944, a total of 254,000,000 cases of canned fruits and vegetables—an average of little more than 13,000,000 cases a month compared with 30,000,000 a month in 1941-42.

**Canned Meat and Fish**

Canned meat and canned fish remain under a sales ban but are due to be rationed along with meat at the end of the month. Canned milk, butter and other edible oils probably will join the ration list soon but remain on sale in the meantime. Bread, milk, meat, soaps, fresh fruits and vegetables and other unrationed items remain on sale, too.

The point table will be posted in grocery stores and cans and shelves will be marked with the point values. Registration for the new ration book will be held in schoolhouses and other public places throughout the nation beginning tomorrow. The new No. 2 book will be given to any one who has a No. 1 ration book (used for sugar, coffee and shoes).

Besides canned goods, the new book will cover meat rationing when it starts about March 28.

The stamps come only in denominations of one, two, five and eight points and grocers cannot give "change." Therefore the larger point stamps should be used first so that it will be easier later in the month to make exact change with the small coupons.

Grocers cannot return stamps on returned merchandise but may exchange cans of equal point value.

Stamps should be removed from the book only in the presence of the storekeeper or his employees, including delivery boys.

**Hot Arguments**

(Continued from Page 1)

mit places selling liquor by the drink to sell it by package also until 9 p. m.

Another change made at the Baltimore meeting would permit liquor establishments to open at 1 p. m. on Sundays instead of 2 p. m. as previously proposed.

The commission also decided to permit delicatessens and taverns to sell beer to be taken off the premises until midnight on week days instead of the originally proposed 9 p. m. A new insertion would provide hearings when licenses were revoked at renewal time as well as when a complaint was made.

**Retail Dealers Opposed**  
Retail liquor dealers in the state have joined hands in maintaining that the McCloy proposals would remove the operations of the "natural processes of law," insofar as the dealers are concerned. And they are just as vocal in pointing out what they term the smooth and satisfactory operations of the present state liquor commission.

The McCloy commission report recommended that a state liquor commissioner be appointed by the governor to oversee the work of the various county supervisors. Another recommendation was that Maryland state police be used to supervise retail establishments.

The Maryland Retail Liquor Dealers Association has voiced its stand in a resolution urging that no change be made in the liquor license laws.

One of the objections of the state group was that such changes would be "violations of good faith on our boys in the service," and the association urged that the legislature not take any action of this nature "until the boys come back."

**Hearing on Court Bill**

The bill concerning reorganization of the court of appeals in the outgrowth of the Bond report, will be discussed Thursday afternoon when the Senate and House Judiciary committees conduct an open hearing in the senate chamber.

This bill provides for changes in the court of appeals and in the circuit courts.

That this hearing would develop some lively debates was suggested by Senator Joseph R. Byrnes, chairman of the Judiciary Proceedings committee, who said that advance indications were that strong representation from the opponents of the measure, as well as from the advocates, would attend the hearing.

## Bank Will Close For Hitler's Funeral

EDENTON, N. C., Feb. 21 (AP)—Banks traditionally have frequent holidays, but the employees of the Bank of Edenton are looking forward to a special sort of holiday.

Vice-President D. M. Warren has tacked up this sign in the bank: "We will be closed on the day of Hitler's funeral. Thank God."

## Two "Spies" Released After Questioning

What for a time had all the earmarks of an Axis spy story blew up late last night when state troopers released two men they questioned for several hours.

The men, both in army private uniforms, dropped into the Veterans of Foreign Wars clubrooms late in the afternoon. One talked in rather broken dialect and veterans became suspicious. They called in the police and the men were taken out.

Both men had the proper papers and explained that they had been transferred and were on their way to another army post. The fact that one of them spoke very poor English caused them to be suspected.

## Father and Son Meet in the Army

SALISBURY, Md., Feb. 21 (AP)—When Corporal Francis L. Brown, of Salisbury, bumped into Private Francis L. Brown, also of Salisbury, at Port Benning, Ga., the other day, Corporal Brown said "hello dad."

The Browns, father and son, were inducted into the army at the same time but they didn't meet again until Corporal Brown was assigned to Port Benning officer's training school.

Private Brown, 46, is a grandfather, Corporal Brown having a year-old daughter.

## Britain and

(Continued from Page 1)

again," Eden said.

"A part in this puppet show is played by the bogey of Bolshevism." But, he added, "we do not find it hard to recognize this highly colored figure. He is an old friend—a survival from the earliest days of the Nazi regime."

Stalin's message expressed thanks to every man and woman in Great Britain for the honor paid the Red army birthday and concluded:

"This demonstration of the friendly feelings on the part of the British people for the army of the Soviet people strengthens our confidence that the moment is near when the armed forces of our country, by joint offensive operations, will smash our common enemy."

Stalin's use of the phrase "by joint offensive operations" was interpreted in some quarters as a reminder of Moscow's desire for the western powers to get going with the invasion of Europe.

"We are not only agreed to work together for the utter destruction of the Axis in war—we are agreed on the broad principles which underly our collaboration for peace."

**In Complete Accord**  
"We are agreed to build up a post-war system which shall be the negation of all Hitler's new order stands for."

Eden's audience stood for a rendition of the "Ode to the Red Army" and again to sing the "Internationale" at the conclusion of his speech.

In the audience were Ivan Maisky, Russian ambassador, Viscount Simon, British lord chancellor; Lord Woolton, food minister; Sir James Grigg, war minister; and representatives of the diplomatic corps.

A parade of the British armed forces preceded the program.

At Newcastle, Captain Lytleton declared that the United States and Britain had together sent Russia nearly 6,200 tanks and 5,600 aircraft between October, 1941, and December, 1942.

"In addition," he said, "between us we have sent 85,000 trucks. Those came mostly from the United States."

"We ourselves have sent them 70,000 rounds of small arms ammunition for army purposes alone. We ourselves have sent over 50,000 tons from our infinitely precious stock of rubber."

Lytleton said the United States had sent 3,200 of the tanks, and nearly 2,600 of the planes, while Britain had contributed 2,974 tanks and more than 3,000 planes.

Speaking at Cardiff in the heart of the South Wales coal country, Maj. Clement R. Atlee, deputy prime minister, compared Russia's military leadership with the genius of Oliver Cromwell.

The Red army, today, he said, is a far cry from the defeated and dejected Czarist forces of 1918.

## Hitler Names

(Continued from Page 1)

and in 1939. In 1935 Guderian became chief of staff when the new panzer troop corps was formed.

**Recame III in Russia**  
On the central Russian front "After having become ill" in November, 1941, the Berlin radio said, "He was obliged to retire at least temporarily for his health."

"After having completely recuperated from his illness, Guderian is now taking over the post of inspector general



## Brotherhood Week Underway in City

### Speakers Urge Racial and Religious Tolerance Throughout Nation

Brotherhood week opened here yesterday with Protestants, Catholics and Jews participating in a plea for tolerance. Several special programs are planned for the remainder of the week.

At St. Mark's Reformed church of which the Rev. Alfred L. Creager is pastor, the speaker at yesterday morning's service was Rabbi Aaron H. Lefkowitz of B'er Chayim temple. Friday night the Rev. Creager will speak at B'er Chayim. Yesterday afternoon the Rev. Dr. Hixon T. Bowersox, pastor of St. Paul's Lutheran church; the Rev. Father Iraeneus, O.F.M. Cap., pastor of SS. Peter and Paul Catholic church and Rabbi Lefkowitz, participate in a broadcast program, speaking on the subject "Brotherhood for Victory." The program was sponsored by the National Conference of Christian and Jews, devoted to spread of good will and tolerance to people of all races, creeds and colors.

Tomorrow at 4:15 p. m. a second broadcast is scheduled featuring Mrs. John J. Long, English teacher at Allegheny high school; Mrs. Morris Rosenbaum, chairman of the canteen and shelter groups of the Civilian Defense Corps of Allegheny county; and Mrs. G. Wilbur Seymour, pastor regent of Cresap Chapter, D.A.R., speaking from the housewife's standpoint.

Thursday afternoon at the same time, a third broadcast is to be given. Brotherhood will be discussed

ed by a soldier home on leave; Paul E. Myers, manager, McCrory Company; and Stanley Daniels of the Kelly-Springfield Tire company.

### Police Arrest Two Men On Gaming Charges; Trials Are Today

Two local residents were arrested by city police Saturday afternoon on gaming charges but were released from custody after posting bond of \$25 each for hearings in police court this morning.

George Parker, 427 Virginia avenue, was booked at police court at 2:50 p. m. Saturday on charges of maintaining a gaming device and place for gambling and on a second charge of having card tables or booths on the premises.

Thomas Maus, 35 North Mechanic street, was docketed at 2:15 p. m. for maintaining a gaming device for gambling.

Both arrests were made by Detective B. F. Gaffney and Officer Frank A. Shober, Jr.

### B. & O. Official Enters Army Service

BALTIMORE, Feb. 21 (AP)—Lloyd E. Huber, supervisor of priorities for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, has been granted a leave of absence to accept an appointment as a senior purchasing officer in the procurement division of the army transportation corps, Washington.

Huber's assistant, Calvin Coleman, had been promoted to the post of priorities supervisor, the company said today.

Huber first worked for the B. & O. in 1913, leaving in 1917 to serve with the armed forces during World War I. He returned to the railroad after the war and was named to his present position in August 1941.

OPA Form No. R-1301

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
OFFICE OF  
PRICE ADMINISTRATION

### CONSUMER DECLARATION Processed Foods and Coffee

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I am authorized to apply for and receive a War Ration Book Two for each person listed below who is a member of my family unit, or the other person or persons for whom I am acting whose War Ration Book One I have submitted to the Board:

That the name of each person and number of his or her War Ration Book One are accurately listed below:

That none of these persons is confined or resident in an institution, or is a member of the Armed Forces receiving subsistence in kind or eating in separate messes under an officer's command;

That no other application for War Ration Book Two for these persons has been made;

That the following inventory statements are true and include all indicated foods owned by all persons included in this Declaration:

**Coffee**  
1. Pounds of coffee owned on November 28, 1942, minus 1 pound for each person included in this Declaration whose age as stated on War Ration Book One is 14 years or older.

2. Number of persons included in this Declaration whose age as stated on War Ration Book One is 14 years or older.

**Canned Foods**  
Include all commercially canned fruits (including spiced); canned vegetables; canned fruit and vegetable juices; canned soups; chili sauce and catsup.

Do not include canned olives; canned meat and fish; pickles, relishes; jellies, jams, and preserves; spaghetti, macaroni, and noodles; or home-canned foods.

3. Number of cans, bottles, and jars (8-ounce size or larger) of commercially packed fruits, vegetables, juices and soups, chili sauce and catsup owned on February 21, 1943, minus 5 for each person included in this Declaration.

4. Number of persons included in this Declaration.

The name of each person included in this Declaration and the number of his or her War Ration Book One is:

Print Name	Number
1. _____	_____
2. _____	_____
3. _____	_____
4. _____	_____
5. _____	_____
6. _____	_____
7. _____	_____
8. _____	_____

If additional space is needed, attach separate sheet

NOTICE.—Section 35 (A) of the United States Criminal Code makes it a criminal offense, punishable by a maximum of 10 years' imprisonment, \$10,000 fine, or both, to make a false statement or representation as to any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States.

(Signature of applicant or authorized agent)

(Address)

(City and State)

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1942 16-32744-1

### NEW RATION DECLARATION

This is a facsimile of the declaration which consumers must fill out and sign, summarizing holdings of coffee and canned goods, in order to obtain war ration book No. 2 upon which the "point rationing" of foods will be based. The OPA has announced that this form, when clipped from newspapers, will be accepted as official at registration stations. Copies can also be obtained at the schools where registration will be held for book No. 2.

### WITH OUR BOYS IN THE SERVICE

Pvt. Richard Lamberson, of Barton has graduated from the Gulfport Field, Miss., army air forces technical training command school for airplane mechanics. Lamberson, a son of Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Lamberson, was employed by the Sterling Electrical Company in Cumberland before entering the service.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Moore, of Gilmore, have received word that their son, Pvt. Francis J. Moore,

has been transferred from Fort Meade, Md., to Camp Croft, S. C. Mrs. Anna C. Coleman, Midland, has received word that her son, Hugh Joseph Coleman is stationed at Camp Swift, Tex. He was inducted into the army from Swissvale, Pa.

Aubrey O. Howell, a son of Mr. and Mrs. James Howell, was commissioned a second lieutenant in the army last Friday after completing a course at the officers candidate department of the Eastern Signal Corps School at Fort Monmouth, N. J.

Pvt. Charles W. Shobe, stationed with the army air force, Atlantic City, N. J., spent the week-end with his sister, Mrs. Ralph King, 223 Baltimore street, and his mother, Mrs. John W. Bowen, Cresap Park.

Pvt. Herman F. Bergman, son of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Bergman, 353 Williams street, has been transferred from Fort Meade to the Atlanta, Ga., Ordnance Depot.

Pfc. Lionel L. Carder, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Carder, Route 1, has been made a technical sergeant at Fort Bliss, Texas.

Hugh J. Coleman, son of Mrs. Anna C. Coleman, Midland, is stationed at Camp Swift, Texas. He was inducted from Swissvale, Pa., where he was employed.

Pvt. Richard H. Broadwater, Westernport, is stationed at Scott Field, Ill.

Pvt. George Abrogast, son of Mr. and Mrs. George L. Abrogast, 326 Crawford street, is stationed at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., where he is enrolled in the Finance Replacement Training Center.

Allan Jack Beck, 19, son of Mr.

ADMINISTRATORS C.T.A. NOTICE  
THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE That the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court of Allegany County, Maryland, letters of Administration c.t.a. on the estate of Catherine Drever late of Allegany County, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers therefor duly authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 12th day of August, 1943. They may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. All persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 12th day of February, 1943.  
J. PHILIP ROMAN and  
MATILDA R. DRYER,  
Administrators c.t.a. Law Building  
City

News—Feb. 18, 22, March 1, 8

ADMINISTRATORS C.T.A. NOTICE  
THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE That the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court of Allegany County, Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of John C. Norris, late of Allegany County, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers therefor duly authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 12th day of August, 1943. They may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. All persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 12th day of February, 1943.  
MINNIE B. NORRIS,  
Administratrix  
Hancock, Maryland,  
(Pinky Grove)

Adv.—News, Feb. 18, 22, Mar. 1-4

and Mrs. Russell Beck, Baltimore Pike, left Thursday for Baltimore for induction into the Army's Aviation Cadet Corps. He completed the Elks' refresher course and enlisted last December. He is a graduate of Fort Hill high school.

Cadet Donald I. Kyle, son of Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Kyle, Frostburg, has been transferred from Miami Beach, Fla., to Nashville, Tenn.

Pvt. Edman E. Llewellyn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Llewellyn, Zihlman, is stationed at Trux Field, Madison, Wis.

James J. Shroul, son of Mr. and Mrs. James T. Shroul, Wiley Ford, W. Va., has been made a staff sergeant at Key Field, Meridian, Miss.

Pvt. Sheldon Willison, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ray L. Willison, Route 3, has been transferred from Lubbock Field, Texas, to the Basic Flying School, Garden City, Kas.

Naval Aviation Cadet William R. Long, son of Mrs. Ruth Long, LaVale, has reported to the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., for training.

Cpl. Technician Charles Blocher, husband of Mrs. Charles Blocher, of Long, has been transferred from Fort Leonard Wood, Mo., to San Francisco, Cal.

Pvt. Richard L. Zembower, son of Mrs. Ethel Zembower, Bedford Valley, Pa., has been transferred from Camp Barkley, Texas, where he won a medal for marksmanship, to Shreveport, La.

Staff Sgt. John H. Tressler, Jr., is home for the first time in 26 months. He is on his way from Bermuda to Fort Bliss, Texas.

Eugene "Lefty" Hare, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Hare, 188 East Oldtown road, reports tomorrow in Baltimore for Naval assignment. A brother, Harold "Bunny" Hare, fireman first class, is at machinist school at Norfolk, Va. Both are former paper carriers.

Pvt. Fred W. Bloom, husband of Mrs. Lucille F. Bloom, 303 Decatur street, who attended the Signal Corps School here has gone to New Cumberland, Pa., and will leave soon for Camp Crowder, Mo.

Second Lieutenant Kenneth A. Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Smith, 817 Edgewood Drive, has been commissioned a first lieutenant at Barksdale Field, Shreveport, La.

Pvt. William M. Hymes, Jr., this city, has been transferred from Fort Meade to Miami Beach, Fla.

Pvt. Edward N. Twigg, son of Mr. and Mrs. William A. Twigg, 409 Laing avenue, has been transferred from Fort Meade to Fort Knox, Ky. He was an employee of the A. & P. Supermarket.

Pvt. Ralph B. Doak, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Doak, 517 Memorial avenue, has been transferred from Fort Meade to Camp Crowder, Mo.

Walter Kennedy, this city, is one of 16 students of St. Francis College, Loretto, Pa., who, as members

of the college's enlisted Reserve Corps, have been ordered to active duty, effective March 2.

Earl Woodrow Jones, grandson of Mrs. Emily Barker, 218 Fulton street, has been transferred from Fort Meade to Camp Tyson, Tenn.

Mrs. Rose Hammersmith, 246 Columbia street, has been advised of the safe arrival in North Africa of her son, Pfc. George F. Hammersmith.

Paul H. Whitford, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Whitford, 717 Arundel street, has been selected as a Naval Aviation Cadet at Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, where he will begin basic training. Whitford was active in sports at Fort Hill high school and was the winner of the Casey Award in 1942.

Pvt. William E. Weisenmiller, son of Mrs. Anna Weisenmiller, 308 Arch street, is stationed at the Army Air Forces Technical Training Command, Atlantic City, N. J.

Pvt. William E. Bever, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bever, Mt. Savage, has been transferred from Atlantic City to Fort Monmouth, N. J. Mr. and Mrs. Bever have another son in the service, Corp. Henry Bever, who is stationed at Camp Hood, Texas.

Pvt. Raymond W. Fannon, son of Mrs. Mary Fannon, Mt. Savage, is stationed at Fort Claiborne, La. Corp. John Flanagan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Flanagan, Mt. Savage, has been promoted to the rank of staff sergeant at Fort Belvoir, Va.

Private John R. Kelly, Jr., has been transferred from Camp Meade to Company D, One Hundred Forty-seventh Engineers, Camp Swift, Texas.

### Income Tax Returns May Be Mailed

According to Richard J. Stakem, in charge of the income tax office here, said yesterday that persons who wish to do so, may mail their income tax returns and remittances instead of standing in line at the office.

Lineups in the hall outside the Bureau of Internal Revenue in the post office are not necessary, he explained. Persons who have filed

### VITAMIN Headquarters

"The health of the people is really the foundation upon which all their happiness, and all their powers as a State, depend."  
—DIBRAELI  
We are ready to help you with a complete line of Vitamins.

### RAND'S Cut Rate Self Service

86 Baltimore St.

### Fire in Third Street Home Destroys Chair, Coat and Sweater

A lighted cigaret or matches were blamed by South End firemen for the fire which yesterday morning burned a chair, coat and sweater at the home of S. W. Wilson, 216 West Third street.

Firemen said the cigaret or matches were in a sweater pocket and when the fire started, burned the sweater, a chair on which it was laying, and a coat hanging from a nearby wall. The wall was slightly damaged. Firemen were called at 11:15 a. m.

A fire fire at the home of William M. Likens, 950 Gay street, was extinguished by South End firemen last night. They were called at 7:35 p. m. and said there was no damage.

Total payments to American families from their life insurance companies during 1942 were \$2,402,517,000, an average of \$6,882,000 a day for the first war year.

### First Aid Instructors' Classes Start Tonight

A series of four meetings for first aid instructors, to be held at Haver's, 230 Baltimore avenue, at 8 p. m., has been announced by Karl G. Perry, chairman of the First Aid Committee of Cumberland Chapter, American Red Cross.

The schedule of meetings and phases of each are tonight, artificial respiration; March 2, fractures; April 19, bandages, pressure points, etc., and May 17, transportation. The question of the establishment of an instructor mobile first aid unit will also be discussed tonight.

### HAVER'S SERVICE OFFERS MORE FOR YOUR MONEY

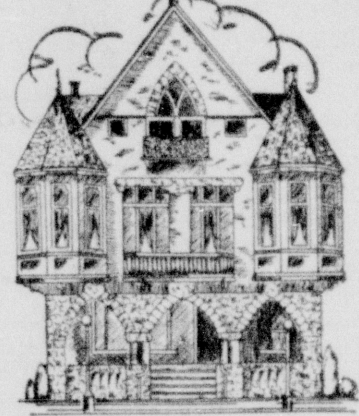


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It isn't measured by giving up little things.

Like another cup of coffee,

Or an extra pair of shoes,

Or a few gallons of gas!

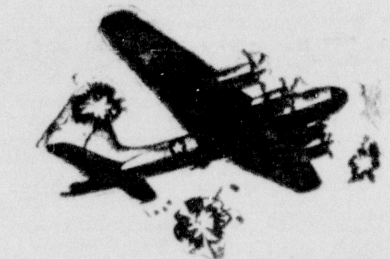
It's certainly no sacrifice to pay taxes . . . or buy bonds!

Sacrifice is measured in the heartbreaks of women! In the suffering of men! In the cry of starving children!

Washington — surrounded by his little army in the cold at Valley Forge — had no thought of sacrifice. He was fighting so that all of us could live as Free men.

Let us celebrate his birthday with a renewed determination to Work, and Fight For Victory!

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"She'll believe it if The AP says so"



MRS. LOUIS F. CIHAK

Like millions of other Americans, E. F. Cihak learned to rely on the dependability of The Associated Press.

Now a Lieutenant, a B-17 co-pilot, Cihak is down in New Guinea. Slightly wounded in a raid over Rabaul for which he was decorated, Cihak cabled his mother that he was all right. She would not believe him, thought he was covering up to ease her fears. Then Cihak went to Vern Haugland, AP war correspondent, and asked Haugland to let his mother know he was well.

"She will believe I am okay if The Associated Press says so," the husky University of Illinois graduate told Haugland.

Haugland sent the message with his own assurance that it was true, and in Berwyn, Ill., Mrs. Louis F. Cihak, who has been under a physician's care for some time, "is better now."

Mrs. Cihak was convinced—because "The AP says so."

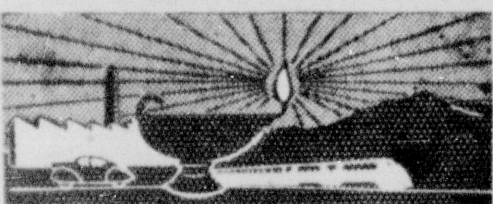
AP

THE BYLINE OF DEPENDABILITY

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## The Cumberland News



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Monday Morning, February 22, 1943

### Washington's Character Gives Spiritual Sustenance

THE STATURE of George Washington grows as the years go by. He is one national hero who has not shrunk with time or whose prestige has not been impaired by biographers of the debunking school. This is easy to explain. There was no pretense about Washington.

Washington was not a poseur nor a breast-beating demagog. He was a stern, unbending aristocrat, a man who was accustomed to authority but who was neither a political nor a military genius. But he had surpassing courage, tenacity and a steadiness of purpose that wrought the miracle of a free and independent nation.

This land has faced many crises since Washington's day—economic, political and military—but none has made the exacting demands upon the nation's leader that were met successfully by Washington. At every hand there were conspiracies to thwart the attainment of his goal of freedom. There were Tories among the colonists, self-seeking politicians in the Continental Congress who, through indifference, incompetence or jealousy, did much to obstruct successful military operations.

There were also conspirators, ambitious for power, among the generals, and at times the army, unpaid, hungry and freezing, was weakened to the point of almost complete helplessness by illness and desertions.

In these successive crises Washington brought to his overwhelming responsibilities the great asset of character—a character distinguished by pure integrity, by inflexible justice and by faultless judgment.

"On the whole," wrote Jefferson, "his character was in the mass perfect and it may be truthfully said that never did nature and fortune combine more perfectly to make a man great and to place him in the same constellation with whatever worthies have merited from man an everlasting remembrance."

Without character would Washington have endured the ordeal of Valley Forge, the treachery of Arnold, the intrigue that surrounded him in war and followed him into the presidency, the weariness of public life when he longed for the peace of Mount Vernon?

"For his was the singular destiny and merit, of leading the armies of his country successfully through an arduous war, for the establishment of its independence, of conducting its councils through the birth of a government, new in its forms and principles, until it had settled down in a quiet and orderly train; and of scrupulously obeying the laws through the whole of his career, civil and military, of which the history of the world furnishes no other example."

This is the tribute of Jefferson, not always one of Washington's political allies. Today the nation which Washington founded draws spiritual sustenance from the deeds and, above all else, from the character of this greatest of Americans.

### The Ruml Plan In a Nutshell

A LOT OF BALONEY is being used in connection with the Ruml pay-as-you-go tax plan. Those confused by it can be easily straightened out by reading the brief and clear description of the plan given by the *New York Times*.

"The essence of the Ruml plan may be stated quite briefly," says the *Times*. "It does not mean skipping a year, either in imposing or in paying taxes. It means simply that the measuring rod for a man's income tax in any year would be the income of the same year, instead of the income of the year before. It substitutes for the tax measure another tax measure to produce the same revenue. The substituted measure, in fact, is likely to produce more revenue, because it takes the taxpayer's money when he still has the money and before he has had a chance to spend it."

Nor, it may be added, does the plan provide for any loss to the treasury through the adoption of the new measuring rod if the 1942 capturing provisions prescribed by Ruml are included. Most of the talk we hear about "forgiving" tax payments and tending the taxpayers a "windfall" is irrational nonsense, as there would be neither.

### Pedestrian Danger Is Increased Now

STATISTICS show that eternal vigilance, as well as obedience to the traffic laws, is the price of continued existence in this planet. Emphasizing statistics providing this proof is a recent remark of Col. John Stilwell, who is a brother of Lieut. Gen. Joseph Stilwell and president of the National Safety Council.

"Many former motorists now walk now

of the time," said Col. Stilwell, "and have to learn how to do it properly to prevent injury to themselves. Men and women killed in traffic reduce the number of those available for the military and industrial war efforts."

There are statistics showing that even seasoned pedestrians can get killed if they obey the traffic laws religiously but fail to look out for the skulking automobile. This is proved by a tally for the year 1940, a year when none save experienced pedestrians, persons not newly grounded by the war's effects, were strolling on the highways.

Of pedestrians who met death during 1940, 740 were killed while crossing intersections against the signal. But in that same year, 190 pedestrians were killed crossing intersections with the signal. That's proof that it is not sufficient to watch the traffic lights—it is also necessary to watch the automobile coming around the corner, down the sidewalk or out of a storefront.

Of the pedestrians injured in 1940, a total of 34,560 were injured while crossing intersections against the signal. But in that same year, 15,390 pedestrians were injured crossing intersections with the signal.

All this is sufficient to show that mere obedience to the traffic laws will not have one from injury or death. It is necessary to be on guard against all sorts of vehicular contingencies as well.

### Another Daylight Saving Mistake

MICHIGAN AND GEORGIA have set their clocks forward an hour. The legislature of Ohio has passed a bill to do the same thing and Governor John W. Bricker has signed it into law. Pressure has been applied to the New York state legislature to do the same thing.

All of this merely resorts to the same old unmitigated nuisance of daylight saving in spots, from which there was pleasant relief when the wartime system was put into effect.

Experience has shown that the wartime daylight saving does not accomplish its saving purpose in the winter season. It is successful, however, for the summer time. The obvious remedy for that is to modify the new wartime by arranging for its adjustment of an hour to the two seasons.

But any action should be uniform throughout the country in order to avoid the spot nuisance. The states taking their own initiative would better exert themselves by asking, instead, for a national system instead of chopping the existing system into pieces.

The voters of Iowa, Wallace's home state, have already turned thumbs down on globaloney. Ninety-six of ninety-nine counties went Republican last November.

### The Browser's Bookshelf

By MARSHALL MASLIN

The shop talk of all men is more interesting than anything else they have to say. It's also earthy, real, semi-cynical, hilarious and delightfully revealing—whether its participants are judges, doctors, ministers, thieves, newspapermen, press-agents, lawyers or business men.

Sometimes the Browser slips away from his office at noon to have lunch with a friend in the wholesale fruit and vegetable district. This friend is the sales manager or something like that of a big organization and if another man in the same business, a competitor, should happen to be sitting at our table and if they begin to reminisce about the good old, bad old, chancy days that they assure me are now gone forever—well, their talk is entrancing and "off the record."

The Browser is also prejudiced in favor of those biographies that recreate this same spirit, serious or chronic. When he finds it in the books written by American businessmen, preachers, or country editors he is delighted, and he has observed that it is most frequently found in those gentlemen who dwell in the rural areas and are close to the folk they serve. He therefore advises you to read Robert Traver's "Trouble-Shooter: The Story of a Northwoods Prosecutor" (Viking Press).

Robert Traver is a pseudonym but the man himself exists. For nearly ten years he was district attorney of a logging and mining community on the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, and now that he no longer holds the post he has taken time out to write his story of the terrible, pathetic, shocking and even crazily comic breaches of the law that came before him. He has a fine healthy attitude toward this business of getting elected to public office and doing his duty therein. He's a great guy who prefers hunting and fishing to putting his fellow human creatures in jail. All other public trouble-shooters will love this book.

In all the Browser's reading of poetry—and once he read avidly and widely—he has come upon nothing like "This Is My Beloved" (Knopf), a diary of love by Walter Benton, an Austrian of Russian parentage, 33 years old, once a social investigator but now a lieutenant in the army signal corps. In this intensely sensitive verse which will inevitably be compared with the Song of Songs, Benton has played upon the theme of physical love with decent honesty. "This Is My Beloved" is sure to shock some readers but no charge of pornography may be brought against it.

Vincent Sheehan, who is now Major Sheehan, has written a "compassionate, brilliant and often terrifying account of a world at war"—"Between the Thunder and the Sun"—which will be published by Random House on the twenty-fifth of this month.

Why doesn't Willa Cather write any more? And why did Gouverneur Morris, who once wrote excellent short stories, stop?

That extraordinary lady, Laura E. Richards, author of more than eighty books, died in Gardiner, Maine, a few weeks ago at the age of 93. Do you remember her as the author of "Captain January"? She lived a full, rich life, this lady of Julia Ward Howe.

Ely Culbertson has just signed with Doubleday Doran to write two books on his plan for permanent peace. . . . Of "Guadalcanal Diary" 330,000 copies have been printed, while Cecil Brown's "Suez to Singapore" has passed 80,000. . . . Bennett Cerf says he isn't worried about the ten per cent in paper rationing. Says it will make the format of books more compact and "eliminate some of the more palpable trash from the current list." And that, says he, includes his own firm. A delightful frank fellow, Mr. Cerf. . . . He also denies he is publishing a book about Samson and Delilah called "Victory Through Hair Power." . . . That shocks Marshall Maslin.

THE BROWSER.

## Revolt Spreads Against New Deal In Deep South

By CHARLES P. STEWART  
Central Press Columnist

Democratic management is none too happy over obviously increasing signs of a third party movement's development in the Deep South. Dixie is largely dissatisfied with the New Deal and the New Dealers know and admit it.

The discontented element could, of course, vote the Republican ticket but it does not want to do that. It considers Republicans as bad as New Dealers—not quite of the same sort but no improvement on the latter, in their own peculiar fashion.

Its aim is said to be set up an organization with the word "Democratic" in its designation, preceded by "Independent" or some such qualification. In fact, one of its special objects is to emphasize the fact that it doesn't consider the New Deal Democratic. Indeed, it verges on preferring certain sorts of the G. O. P. affiliates to the New Dealers, though it does not propose actually to flap over to them.

### Hope for Congressmen

That the "independents" (to so denominate them) expect to elect a presidential candidate is not considered likely. They probably don't believe they can carry a single state presidentially, but they evidently surmise that they may win with a few congressmen. This enterprise was exceedingly useful to them in the fall on continuation of the Dies investigation.

The administration was exceedingly anxious to have that inquiry choked off, because it was directed against federal appointees of its own selection. It lost, though, by a thumping representative majority. It was a substantial, on a Washington scale, as its last November's national defeat of congressional spokesmen.

### Power Balance Sought

The target the "independents" are shooting at is a situation that will give them the balance of power. The New Dealers will not acquiesce, they know, but they are hopeful of enough Republican gratitude to make the G. O. P. manageable.

What's the matter with them? Well, too many bureaus. They clutter their heads. Heaven knows how true that is! As to questionnaires? Have you "rassled" with your income tax returns? You have to hire a lawyer to help you. Just an ordinary individual, on a couple of three thousands, has to have expert help.

Then—regimentation! The South is sick of it. Last November's elections results were indicative. Now it is worse, with income tax returns to calculate. Those infernal returns hit the average individual hardest. Big business can stand it, but the ordinary citizen gets pretty tired of it.

### Much Arithmetic

If he could say, "My pay is so much. What is the tax on it?" it would not be so bad. But when he comes to calculate his deductions, he must indulge in some pretty stiff arithmetic, and believe me, he needs to figure on them, too. Well, our bureaus are responsible for it. The heck of it is that they do not know just what their various systems are. Ask them, and they can't tell you. Their questionnaires do not mean anything.

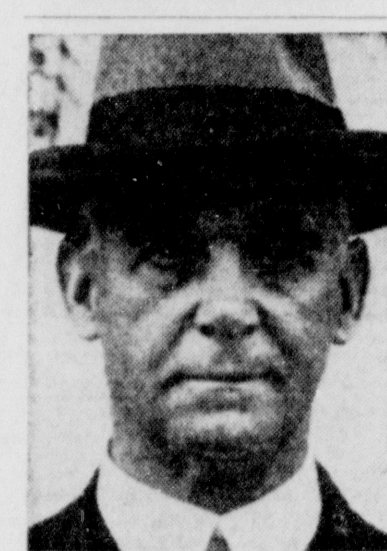
This seems to make the Deep South hotter under the collar than our folk above the Mason-Dixon line. Maybe it is not discreditable to the latter. Anyway, they voted predominantly for continuation of the Dies committee.

### Might Turn Republican

It would be funny to see the South turn Republican in 1944, but—who knows? It will not happen directly, but it may happen gradually. No, not in '44, but subsequently?

The parties are switching. Politicians recognize it. They may not classify finally into Republicans and

### WANTS FUEL CANAL



CHAIRMAN of the Ship Canal Authority of the state of Florida, Gen. Charles P. Sumner, demanded immediate action to open a safe oil route to the fuel-famished eastern state by building the Florida Barge Canal. He sought to win support for the project, last link in an inland waterway system, by writing letters to the governors of coastal states lacking fuel.

## ELIZA'S FLIGHT TO FREEDOM



## World State of Mme. Chiang Kai-Shek Is Feared for Giving Asia Upper Hand

By PAUL MALLON

Democrats but they may classify into two things or other.

Perhaps the old party labels will stick, but they are gone technically already. They are just party organizations. Two individuals are out-standing—President Roosevelt and ex-President Hoover!

And the parties are split on them.

### Thanks Will Be in Order

From the Wheeling, W. Va., Intelligencer

A number of labor unions in West Virginia have supported the stand taken by Governor Neely in opposition to repeal of the personal income tax, and for the same stated reason—that repeal will help only a very few people and these the rich or well-to-do.

Here is, we think, proof that the realities of income taxation have not yet come home to American industrial workers, most of whom have earned more money during the past year than at any previous time in their lives.

The records show that 20,683 skilled workmen, 16,178 unskilled workmen, 11,238 clerical workers and 3,366 salesmen come within the scope of the state income tax. These classes constitute sixty-five per cent of all state income taxpayers.

The state income tax is, of course, trivial when compared with the federal tax. The federal rates are not only much higher, but the scope of the impost much deeper in the low income brackets. When these thousands of West Virginia workmen—very few of whom have laid aside anything for tax purposes—awaken between now and March 15 to a realization of their tax indebtedness, they will thank the West Virginia Legislature for having relieved them of that much of the burden, anyway.

### Daniel Webster 101 Years Ago

From the Charleston, W. Va., Daily Mail

Oratory of other years often fails of interest or applicability to the changing present. Not so with the remarks of Daniel Webster, made in a eulogy of George Washington a long time ago. Hear him again:

"Other misfortunes may be borne, or their effects overcome. If disastrous war should sweep our commerce from the ocean, another generation may renew it; if it exhausts our treasury, future industry may replenish it; if it desolate and lay waste our fields, still under new cultivation, they will grow green again and ripen to future harvests."

"But who will reconstruct the fabric of demolished government?"

"Who shall rear again the well-proportioned columns of the skillful architecture which unites national sovereignty and public prosperity?"

That was Daniel Webster speaking 101 years ago. What he had to say, the questions he had to ask are still pertinent today, and the answers more important than ever. Mr. Webster was a wise man with a way of thinking that echoes down the years.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21—The beautiful and stirring speech of Madame Chiang Kai-Shek won the

whole American Congress to the belief that she is an imperishably great lady—but there has been constant reasoning in the cloak rooms over her program.

For the post-war world, she submitted a three-word plan, "a corporate state," in which all peoples would be ruled as one.

Those in this country who share Mme. Chiang's views, share also her belief that a world state guarantees peace. That is why they want it.

But the recent history of both China and the United States suggests that oneness does not necessarily mean an end of war.

The bloodshed of all wars in history was the American Civil War, now just seventy-eight years old. China herself was torn with similar civil war for many years prior to the Jap invasion in 1937.

### Not a Guarantee

Basically then, a global state would not in itself guarantee what its aspirants expect.

But all men long for unity of justice, and an idea of a world state will no doubt one day be achieved in one form or another.

The primary immediate question presented by Mme. Chiang is what kind of a world state shall we have? A Democracy on the same theory as the United States?

The latest figures on continental populations of the world show Asia would rule such democracy by a vote of nearly two to one. There are 1,135,000,000 in Asia, only 400,000,000 in Europe, 170,000,000 in Russia, and 183,000,000 in North America.

The adoption of a democratic voting system for a world state, on the basis of majority rule, would allow Asia, the least developed of continents, to rule Europe, Africa, North and South America.

### Undesirable Elsewhere

The rest of the world outside of Asia would not want a corporate state on such a democratic basis. From the practical standpoint, therefore, the only way of attaining a corporate state would be for one or more nations—say the United States, Britain, Russia and China—to dominate it, without elections.

But here again you run up against the question of control and whether the others want it.

Russia has only said, so far, that she wants some of Finland, the Baltic states, and Bessarabia, a very modest and no doubt initial claim.

Churchill says he wants the British empire.

Mr. Roosevelt wants the four freedoms.

China wants a global state. Obviously, then, Mr. Churchill's claim, plus the apparent attitude of a majority of our people, makes a world state of any character unattainable on a negotiated basis.

If this and all other preceding hurdles could be successfully overcome by Mme. Chiang, however, there would still be the detailed

problems which defy the imagination.

### Many Difficulties

The disposition of raw materials and manufacturers and farm quotas among so many races and interests which have not lost their selfish instincts; the problem of a single currency and backing for it when we have most of the gold of the world, and China, for instance, has nothing except her great courage and undeveloped resources in manpower; a single police force, and who would dominate it; the difference in wages paid an American working man and a Chinese coolie, and competition between the products of such labor.

We have built up a nation of great wealth and power in the United States and this, primarily, is what we are fighting to maintain. The British have built up their empire and want to keep it.

It is wholly beyond any reasonable expectation that either nation will care to dissipate what it has built up and to throw away what it is fighting for, to enter now upon an ideal world state of any kind.

### Not So with Wallace

When Mme. Chiang advocated such a step, she drew applause from our congressmen who knew she was brilliantly advocating the best interests of her people, but when Vice President Wallace advocates it, the results in Congress are the opposite for the above stated reasons.

When the world state eventually comes, it will no doubt be an empire, because that seems to be the only practical way in which a world of so many divergent interests can be run—from the top by a single dominant power.

Nobody wants that now. Certainly it is not even a remote possibility for the coming peace conference.

What we can hope to achieve is a fair, just basis of amicable world living between the Russian socialist state, the Chinese generalissimo state, the British empire and the American democracy.

The silly, early restraints against any of these four speaking its honest mind on the subject for fear of offending the others, has now been dropped since the world has settled down to a realistic war basis, and the matter will no doubt be threshed out in Congress along practical lines.

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### Factographs

A century of litigation and dispute over location of a portion of the Indiana-Kentucky state boundary line has ended with signing of a bill by the Indiana governor following its passage recently by the state legislature.

The crimson trail blazed by a tracer bullet is created by celestite, a mineral often used in fireworks.

Wadi is an Arabic word that means a small stream that flows for only a few months of the year.

### Morning Motto

I desire so to conduct the affairs of this administration that if at the end, when I come to lay down the reins of power, I have lost every other friend on earth, I shall at least have one friend left, and that friend shall be down inside of me.—LINCOLN.

## Abuse of Powers By Bureaus Moves House to Action

By DAVID LAWRENCE

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20—The House of Representatives acting through a select committee of seven, has begun to protect the constitutional rights of the citizens against abuses of power by the executive agencies of government.

Representative Howard W. Smith of Virginia, Democrat, and one of the ablest exponents of constitutional government in Congress, has issued a statement as chairman of the committee which outlines the scope of the investigation of what are termed "unauthorized activities of the federal bureaus."

While nothing in the resolution permits the office of the chief executive to be inquired into, it is, of course, within the scope of the inquiry to determine the legality of various executive orders, many of which are signed by the president in routine fashion but which at bottom are the work of bureaucrats who administer these same executive orders imposing penalties not contemplated either by the statutes or the constitution.

The investigation is no witch-hunting expedition but a fundamental survey of the operations of the federal bureaus under both peacetime and wartime statutes or under no statutes at all, which happens to be the case in regard to some executive orders.

### Same Preamble Used

It seems, for example, to have become the custom to write a preamble to executive orders for the president to sign which merely contains the broad language "under the statutes and under authority vested in me by the Congress, etc.," when actually the citizen does not know what statutes are involved and under what laws the penalties are imposed.

Worse than this, however, is that the constitutional right of a citizen to have a hearing—to know what he is being punished for or why he is being deprived of his property—has frequently been ignored by the arbitrary orders and decrees issued through the federal bureaus and departments.

"The duties of the Congress," says Representative Smith in his formal statement, "consists not only of passing laws, but, also, of seeing that those laws are administered by the executive agencies in accordance with the intent of Congress."

"In time of war it inevitably becomes necessary for the Congress to grant extraordinary and unusual powers to executive agencies. Therefore, the Congress must assume the corresponding duty of preventing any abuse or arbitrary use of those powers, and of affording the people protection from such unwarranted action. The committee will seek to discharge this duty as it receives complaints of such unauthorized activities."

### War Furtherance Intended

"It is not the purpose of the committee to interfere in any way with the most vigorous prosecution of the war, but rather to forward the war effort by preventing deliberate misinterpretation of the acts of Congress, and by seeing that private citizens have redress in Congress against undue harassment. With this object in view, the committee will not hesitate to investigate or expose the activities of any federal agencies that persist in exceeding the powers granted them by Congress. Executive agencies can, and should, perform all of their necessary functions within the framework of the constitution or the Congress. Those who cannot or will not confine their functions to the authority granted should seek other fields of endeavor."

There are many supreme court decisions which say that no executive agency can by executive order amend a law. This means that words cannot be read into a statute, and an executive order issued and then a penalty imposed on the assumption that the original law stipulated such a punishment.

### Authority Long Assumed

Again and again during the last ten years the New Dealers have operated on the theory that "administrative law" is some new species of authority which can penalize the citizen unless he does the bidding of the bureaucrats. Until now, there has been no effective mode to stop that sort of lawless operation of government.

The Smith committee, by its inquiry, which may last several months, expects to throw the searchlight on such activities and to inquire into the many instances in which the rights of the citizens have been impaired. It is quite likely that the record made by the investigation will lead to legislation tending to curb unlawful use of power. It could conceivably lead to the passage of a law making it a criminal offense for government officials to violate the statutes by the mere process of claiming to have lawful authority.

If the citizen ignores a law, believing it to be unconstitutional, he pays the penalty imposed in the original statute, but a government official who is guilty of unconstitutional behavior suffers no penalty. He may be removed from office but guilt is not made personal as it is, for instance, in the anti-trust laws.

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# Claude T. Jett, Jr., Weds Miss Frances Talbott

## Ceremony Is Performed in St. Patrick's Rectory by Father Hardesty

Miss Frances Virginia Talbott, daughter of Mrs. Ethel V. Talbott, 410 Chestnut street, became the bride of Corp. Claude T. Jett, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Claude T. Jett, Park Heights, Saturday.

The ceremony was performed at 1:30 o'clock in the rectory at St. Patrick's Catholic church with the Rev. Allan T. Hardesty officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Watson DeHart, brother-in-law and sister of the bride were the attendants.

The bride was attired in a beige suit with which she wore black accessories and a corsage of talisman roses completed her costume. She is a graduate of Port Hill high school and is secretary to Robert O. Neill.

The bridegroom is a graduate of Allegheny high school and before entering military service, October 2, 1941 was on the staff of the Celanese Corporation of America. He is stationed with the Five Hundred and Second Parachute Infantry at Fort Bragg, N. C.

Mrs. Jett will reside with her mother for the present.

## WANTS TO AID AGAIN



A MARINE in the last war, Mrs. Mildred Romer, of Newark, N. J., is now one of the first applicants for admission to the newly-formed Women's Reserve of the United States Marine Corps. Her husband and son are in the service.

# Women's Sport Club Will Hold Banquet

## Mother-Daughter Affair Will Be Held March 3 at Central YMCA

The Women's Sport Club will hold a Mother-Daughter banquet at 7 o'clock March 3 at Central Y. M. C. A.

Plans were completed at the meeting Friday evening and Miss Mary Lawler appointed Miss Mary Alida Raphael chairman of the committee of arrangements with Miss Louise Zilch, Miss Phyllis Feaga and Mrs. Forrest Moer assisting.

The regular meeting will be held following the banquet. A contribution was also voted for the Red Cross campaign and routine business was discussed.

## Personals

Corp. Claude T. Jett, Jr., returned to Fort Bragg, N. C., yesterday after spending a few days here.

Miss Mary Patricia Brett and Frederick Reid Rowe will mount St. Joseph's college and Mount St. Mary's college, Emmitsburg, respectively, today after spending the weekend with the former's mother, Mrs. Sue McEvoy Brett, 220 Washington street.

William E. Burns, who received an honorable discharge from the army due to being over thirty-eight years of age, arrived here yesterday from Fort Riley, Kans., where he has been stationed. He will visit his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Burns, 411 Independence street before returning to his home in Brooklyn where he will resume his former position as an inspector of New York subways.

Mrs. Chester L. French, Baltimore, arrived Saturday to visit her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Berry, 311 Washington street.

Mrs. Leander Schadt, Jr., Baltimore, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Cramblett, Louisiana avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Leander Schadt, Greene street, for a few days.

Miss Dorothy Kaplon returned to her home, Shriver avenue last evening after visiting her brother at Morris Field, Charlotte, N. C., and in Washington, D. C.

Lieut. Gen. Vernon A. H. Sturdee, chief of staff with the Australian military mission in Washington, was the weekend guest of Mr. and Mrs. Fred T. Small, 23 Washington street. Mr. Small served under the general in the first world war.

Mrs. William Erich Gibbs and infant son returned to the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Cramblett, 527 Louisiana avenue yesterday from Memorial hospital, and Lieut. Gibbs returned to Philadelphia where he is stationed with the quartermaster corps.

Miss Lillian Gardner has returned to Baltimore after being the weekend guest of Mr. and Mrs. Patrick J. Cregan, 680 Greene street.

Mrs. Bernard A. Drake has returned to her home in Pittsburgh after visiting her mother, Mrs. H. V. Hesse, Allegheny street, and Miss Helen McFerran, Fayette street.

Pvt. Paul M. Crabtree, Fort George G. Meade, is spending a seven day leave with his wife, Mrs. Juanita Crabtree and daughter Carol, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Millard Crabtree, Route 2.

Pvt. Roger M. Lancaster, Westover, Mass., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Lancaster, LaVale.

John Dick, Route 3, Valley road, has returned to his home from Memorial hospital where he underwent an operation.

John R. Roman, Homewood addition, is a patient at Allegheny hospital.

Seaman Second Class Estle E. "Jack" Giles, Naval Training Station, Bainbridge, Md., is home on a nine day furlough with his mother, Mrs. Margaret Davis, 159 Thomas street.

P.F.C. Ernest Frantz, Shaw Field, S. C., is visiting his father Dominick Frantz, 117 Oak street, while on a fifteen day furlough.

Seaman Second Class Donald Gray, United States Navy, Norfolk, Va., spent the week-end at his home, 59 Lamont street.

Edmund P. Cahill, 89, retired Hancock orchardist, is critically ill at Washington County hospital, Hagerstown with pneumonia. His oldest son, S. Rinehart Cahill, is a patient at Ben Secours hospital, Baltimore.

George W. Nuse, Mt. Savage, is ill in Allegheny hospital.

Chester D. Sowers, U.S.N. Medical Corps, has returned to duty after visiting his sister Miss Daisy J. Sowers, 418 Mechanic street.

Corp. A. H. Klavuhn returned to Cochran Field, Macon, Ga., after spending six days with his wife and daughter, Baltimore pike.

Max Schmier, barber, returned to his shop after being ill at his home since November.

Pvt. Paul W. Swick, son of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Swick, 411 Springdale street, is home from Fort Knox, Ky.

Carl T. Stangle, second class musician, son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Stangle, Ridgeley, is home from Norfolk, Va., where he plays with the Naval band.

Cpl. Nial P. Cook has returned to Camp Gordon, Johnston, Fla., after spending a furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey M. Cook, Hyndman, Pa.

Verymont G. Zollner has returned to the Naval Training Station, Bainbridge, Md., after visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Zollner, 401 Laing avenue.

# Smithburg Girl Becomes Bride of Local Man

## Edward L. Athey Weds Miss Rachel Lovell in Church Ceremony

Miss Rachel Irene Lovell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Floyd Lovell, Smithburg, and Edward Loraine Athey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Athey, 838 Gephart drive, were married Saturday.

The ceremony was performed at 3 o'clock in the First Presbyterian church with the Rev. William A. Eisenberger, pastor, officiating.

Miss Martha E. Frostburg, was maid of honor and Miss Lovell's only attendant. Frank Carrington, Frostburg, served as Mr. Athey's best man.

The bride was attired in a wine colored dress with which she wore black accessories and a corsage of gardenias. Her maid of honor wore a blue costume with brown accessories and a corsage of red roses.

The bride is a graduate of the Middletown high school and is a senior at Frostburg State Teachers college.

The bridegroom is a graduate of Allegheny high school, Frostburg State Teachers college and was attending Washington college, Chestertown when he was called for military service. He will report today in Baltimore for induction into the Air Corps.

Following the ceremony a dinner was served members of the wedding party at the home of the bridegroom's parents.

Mrs. Athey will continue her studies at the college.

## Double-Duty Style



MARIAN MARTIN

This perky style will please every smart, economical mother. The one simple-to-sew Marian Martin Pattern, 9342, will make daughter two gay outfits. Stitch it up in plaid as a jumper, with a fresh white blouse. For warm days to come, use the same style for a little sun dress.

Pattern 9342 may be ordered only in children's sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, 10. Size 6, jumper, requires one and five-eighths yards thirty-five-inch blouse, seven-eighths yard contrast.

Send sixteen cents in coins for this Marian Martin Pattern. Write plainly size, name, address and style number.

Order a copy of our Spring 1943 Pattern Book NOW! It contains smart economical styles for all the family; also two actual patterns for baby cap and booties printed in the book. Pattern Book ten cents.

Send your order to Cumberland Daily News, Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York, N. Y.

## Events in Brief

The Past Presidents Club of the Ladies Auxiliary of the Veterans of Foreign Wars will meet at 8 o'clock this evening at the home of Mrs. Elsie Kilroy, Fort Hill terrace.

The Progressive Mother's Club will meet at 7:45 o'clock this evening at the Girl Scout little house, Greene street.

The Ladies Chorus of St. Luke's Lutheran church will meet at 7:30 o'clock tomorrow evening at the church.

The Ladies Aid Society of the First Baptist church will meet at 7:30 o'clock tomorrow evening at the church. Reports on the new dessert-course plan will be made.

The Woman's Society of Christian Service of the Davis Memorial church will hold a penny supper at 5:30 o'clock tomorrow evening at the church.

Books of war stamps were awarded as prizes at the meeting of the Luther League of St. Luke's Lutheran church Friday evening to Betty Young, Earlene Hardman and Owen Morris.

Miss Betty Armstrong will be hostess to members of the Pinta-Rawlings 4-H club at 7:30 o'clock this evening at her home, McMullen highway.

Maryland Alpha Chapter of Delta Theta Chi sorority will meet at 7:45 o'clock this evening at Central Y.M.C.A.

Mr. and Mrs. Lucius S. Garland entertained in honor of their daughter, Miss Nola Garland, with a birthday party, Friday evening at their home, Williams road.

Mrs. Margaret Hixson will be hostess to the Officers Club of Manhattan Temple, No. 8, Pythian Sisters at 8 o'clock this evening at her home, 700 Baker street.

The Philathea Bible Class of Trinity Methodist church held a surprise farewell party in honor of Mrs. H. W. Mahaney, Friday evening at her home, Fifth street.

Robert Halle, Flintstone, Saturday night in Allegheny hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. James Muir, 48 Humbird street, announce the birth of a daughter Saturday in Allegheny hospital.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Wilhelm, Route 3, Saturday morning in Allegheny hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stewart, Route 3, announce the birth of a daughter Friday night in Allegheny hospital.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Jack W. Ault, 347 Davidson street, Friday in Memorial hospital.

Capt. and Mrs. W. E. Gerard announce the birth of a son Saturday in Richmond, Va. Capt. Gerard is stationed at Camp Lee, Va. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Gerard, 139 Humbird street.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. James E. Berry, Jr., 412 Louisiana avenue, last night in Allegheny hospital. Mrs. Berry is the former Miss Hilda Meagher, of Frostburg.

The Templar Bible Class of the First Presbyterian Church, Mrs. T. L. Richards, teacher, will have its spring meeting in the form of a covered-dish dinner at 6:15 this evening in the lecture hall of the church. Mrs. I. R. Likens is president of the class.

A Founders Day program will be given by the Ridgeley School Parent-Teacher Association Wednesday evening. They are also sponsoring a membership drive among the home rooms. Parents will be registered at the door and the Home Room Mothers expect a large enrollment.

The members of the Ladies Aid Society of Potomac Park church will buy Bibles for the soldiers with the funds collected at the meeting of the society last week at the home of Miss Lena Grove.

Plans for a Bazaar to be held in April were also discussed. Mrs. Lee Roy read the Scripture and Mrs. Leroy Hinkle and Mrs. Estelle Shumaker offered prayers. Mrs. Velma Haines was cohostess.

The Ladies Shrine Club will hold a covered dish supper at 6 o'clock tomorrow evening at the Masonic temple with Mrs. George D. Large hostess.

Mrs. William M. Garrett will preside at the business meeting following the supper and a social with bridge, 500 and dominoes featuring will conclude the evening.

# Local Judges Named For Essay Contest

## Midnight Tonight Is Deadline for Submitting Essays in VFW Contest

The local judges for the eighth annual national essay contest sponsored by the Ladies Auxiliary of the Veterans of Foreign Wars will be the Rev. Lawrence P. Landrigan, pastor of St. Mary's Catholic church; the Rev. David Cartwright Clark, rector of Emmanuel Episcopal church; and Rabbi Aaron H. Lefkowitz, rabbi of B'er Chayim Congregation. Mrs. Elsie Kilroy, chairman of the local contest and assistant state chairman, announced last evening.

Tonight at midnight is the deadline for submitting the essays. A number were submitted from Allegheny high school last evening. The local prize will be \$5; the state prizes are to be announced later and the national prizes range from \$1,000 for the winner to ten of \$5 each.

The essay entitled "United We Win," must be not less than 500 words or more than 1,000.

"Bobby" Cavanaugh Speaks to Members of Y Boy's Division

John J. "Bobby" Cavanaugh, athletic director and basketball and baseball coach at Port Hill high school, was guest speaker at a luncheon of Boy's division members of Central Y.M.C.A. Saturday noon.

Speaking briefly, Cavanaugh urged the youngsters to choose their friends carefully so they can play the game of life fairly.

Van Roby, physical director at the Y, announced that Don Snyder and Linwood Robinette, Allegheny high school athletes, have been chosen to assist with junior classes on Saturdays. Both youths were counselors at Camp Lupton, Va., this past summer.

Motion pictures followed the luncheon.

Party Is Held

A mock wedding was a feature of the Valentine party held by the Bowling Green Homemakers club at the home of Mrs. James Mease, Friday evening. Members taking part included Mrs. Albert Humbertson, Mrs. A. E. Breig, Miss Aileen Jones, Mrs. William O'Braden, Mrs. Troy Haddix, Mrs. A. C. Canfield and Mrs. John Dicken.

The program also included group singing, a humorous story by Mrs. Harry Tritt and various games conducted by Mrs. O. J. Curry, with prizes won by Mrs. Bertha Good-year, Mrs. E. D. Walton, Mrs. J. R. Frankfort, Mrs. Harry Tritt, Mrs. Canfield, and Mrs. Dicken.

Valentines and gifts were exchanged and refreshments were served.

# B'er Chayim Sisterhood To Give Luncheon Feb. 24

## Ursuline Auxiliary Sponsors Party

### Annual Affair Will Be Held Tomorrow in Church Hall at 8:15

The annual card party given by the Ursuline Auxiliary will be held at 8:15 o'clock tomorrow evening at the SS. Peter and Paul hall, Fayette street, with Mrs. Austin Cooke as general chairman.

Bridge, 500 and set back will be played and prizes will be awarded. At the conclusion of the play the students of the academy will assist in serving refreshments.

Members of Mrs. Cooke's committee include Mrs. Frank Weisenmiller, Mrs. George Schaaf, Mrs. Paul Stein, Mrs. Thomas Conlon, Mrs. John H. Glick, Mrs. Joseph Becker, Mrs. Louis Lippold, Mrs. John Schaaf, Mrs. Earl Brode and Mrs. Richard P. Shireman.

Church Group Gives Valentine Party

A Valentine party was given by the three losing teams in a recent attendance contest held by the Young Adult Fellowship of the First Methodist church for the two winning teams, Friday evening at the church social hall.

The program arranged by Robert Arrington included a number of games with Marshall Fletcher winning the award for an obstacle race; Mrs. Marshall Fletcher, a contest of matching the names of those present with the letters of her own name; and Miss Mary Christopher, for cutting out the best shaped heart while her hands were behind her back.

The hall was decorated with red and white streamers, and bows and red hearts. Refreshments were served by members of the losing team.

Following the program, spiritual choruses were sung and Paul Arrington offered a prayer. Robert Arrington and Mrs. Sadie Triplett were in charge of the decorations.

## Party Will Celebrate Sixty-Seventh Anniversary of Organization

The B'er Chayim Sisterhood celebrate its sixty-seventh anniversary with a luncheon at 1 o'clock Wednesday at the Queen City Inn. Mrs. Herman Richmond will toastmaster and Mrs. Allan Hirsch will extend the greetings.

A special program will be sent under the chairmanship of Mrs. Irving Millenson and will include a playlet entitled, "A Day in the Red Cross;" piano solos by Rita Millenson and group singing by Mrs. Aaron H. Lefkowitz.

The regular business meeting will be held at the conclusion of the program.

The luncheon committee includes Mrs. Morton Peskin, chairman; assisted by Mrs. Clarence Lippell, Mrs. Irving Rosenbaum.

## YUHOODI CLUB BEGINS RED CROSS KNITTING

Members of the YuHoodi Club began knitting for the Red Cross under the direction of Mrs. F. Thompson at the meeting Friday evening at the home of Mrs. D. D. Perdue, Fulton street.

Charles L. Perdue's name was chosen to receive the monthly box. He is stationed at Camp VanHorn, Md.

Cards were played following the meeting and prizes were won by Mrs. Pauline Thompson, Mrs. L. Moyer and Mrs. Garnet McClellan.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES

Garland Archibald Hummer, Baltimore, and Miriam Marie Dettl, Cumberland, Md.

Edward Loraine Athey, Cumberland, and Rachel Irene Lovell, Smithburg, Md.

Robert Long Stein, and Clarence DuBraun Pitts, Cumberland, George Barth Mitchell, Clarksburg, W. Va., and Annelu L. Oakland.

John Edward Fallinger, and Louise McKenzie, Grantsville, Md.

Claude Tilden Jett, Jr., and Frances Virginia Talbott, Cumberland, Lester Osborn Gregg, and Mildred Virginia Miller, Pittsburgh, Pa.

### Proper Cleaning Will Prolong The Life of Your Clothes

Woolens, rayons and silks will be hard to obtain in the future — protect those you have with fine cleaning — Have them cleaned regularly at—

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Cor. of Union at George Phone 152

## Mizpah Class Meets

The Mizpah Class of the First Baptist church met at the home of Mrs. Glenmore Rice, Bedford road, Friday evening and drew from the honor roll the names of three men in service to receive the monthly letters. It was also decided to send sunshine baskets and greeting cards to shut-ins.

The program included devotions by Mrs. Lester Little, Mrs. Dyche Grayson, Mrs. Rice, and Miss Martha Gatehouse; a reading by Mrs. Ernest McCullough and prayers by Mrs. Grayson, Mrs. Rice and Mrs. McCullough.

A Valentine party was held at the conclusion of the program and refreshments were served.

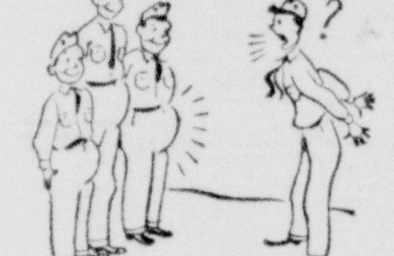
## Hospital Notes

Mrs. Genevieve Martin, 611 North Mechanic street, will undergo an operation in Allegheny hospital today. She was admitted yesterday evening.

Miss Mary Ellen Snyder, Ridgeley, W. Va., was admitted to Allegheny hospital yesterday afternoon for treatment.

Daniel Winner, 151 Bedford street, was admitted to Allegheny hospital Saturday afternoon for observation.

## Private Jones



"Did anyone see a box marked 'FOOD'?" You bet they did. It used to contain a cake made with RUMFORD, the baking powder that promotes baking success.

FREE: Use Rumford's Timely Recipe Material. Write today — Rumford Baking Powder, Box B, Rumford, Rhode Island.

### How much MONEY Do You Need?

TO PAY New Taxes Medical Bills Home Needs Old Debts

Safe, Private Service

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108 S. Liberty St. Phone 8-6 Irving Millenson In Charge

## CONSERVATION HINTS

### DON'T...

neglect electrical appliances in need of repair! For one thing, they can't be replaced now. And it would be extravagant to make them useless when they can be made to give you years more service!

Don't neglect to keep yourself in tiptop "working order" too. Don't burden yourself with work that we can do for you. When it comes to laundry we're experts—with every modern facility and method.

BUY MORE BONDS FOR VICTORY

## CRYSTAL Laundry Co.

PHONE 936

### "How can one of My Telephone calls possibly delay WAR CALLS?"

Here's ONE WAY, Lady

WHY NOT add more equipment?

WHAT CAN You DO?

A section of switchboard or dial equipment can handle only a certain number of calls at one time. Let's say 100, for example. When 100 calls are using it, the 101st call is delayed until one of the others is ended. Too often, nowadays, that 101st call is a war call. It has to wait because some of those typical 100 calls are long social calls . . . people calling friends, neighbors, relatives, making appointments . . . before-the-war-telephoning-as-usual.

Additional equipment would solve the problem. But switchboards and telephone lines take lots of copper, rubber, tin, lead and other materials which have gone to war. And in this serious business of speeding the victory these materials must go into tanks, guns, planes, munitions, instead.

You can help if you will ask yourself before you telephone: "Is my call necessary? Have I planned my conversation so that I can be brief? Have I checked the directory when in doubt about a number and before calling Information? Have I asked the children and the rest of the family to cooperate?"

### "War Calls Must Come First"

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY OF BALTIMORE CITY

108 Union St. (Bell System) Cumberland 99



## Roosevelt Talk Will Be Carried By Air Networks

Washington's Birthday Address Will Start at 10:30 p. m.

By C. E. BUTTERFIELD

NEW YORK, Feb. 21 (AP)—President Roosevelt goes on all networks Monday night in a Washington's birthday address. The time is to be 10:30, which is thirty minutes later than the original announcement.

Designed to make clear the complexities of point rationing for many processed foods, a series of five broadcasts are to be conducted on NBC this week by Betty Crocker, in which she is to interview government officials. In the first one at 2:45 p. m. Monday it is to be Secretary of Agriculture Claude R. Wickard.

### Other Specials

Included in other programs celebratory of Washington's birthday is the Cavalcade of America, NBC at 8, which is to present Edmund Gwenn, of Broadway, in "A Plot to Kidnap Washington." Also an MBS feature at 11:30 will be Washington's birthday in England. The program, with Stanley Maxted, BBC commentator, will come from the Washington family home, Sulgrave Manor, before they came to America.

"This is the Army," Irving Berlin's all-soldier production, will have its first hour's presentation in the Cecil B. deMille theater on CBS at 9. In the program will be Berlin as well as Maj. Gen. I. V. Phillips, head of the Army Emergency Relief Fund.

Because of the president's broadcast the second of the new Information Please series on NBC has been cancelled. . . . Lotte Lehmann will be heard in English and French songs for her CBS recital at 3:30.

### Listings by Networks

NBC — 11:30 a. m. Snow Village; 3:15 p. m. Ma Perkins; 6 Music by Shrednik; 7:30 Dinning sisters sing; 8:30 Richard Crooks, tenor; 9 Don Voorhees concert, James Melton; 9:30 I. Q. Quizzing; 10 Contented concert; 11:30 Drama, Hot Copy.

CBS — 9:15 a. m. Symphonies; 3:15 p. m. Landt trio and Curley; 5 Madeline Carroll reads; 6:15 Mary Small and song; 7:15 Ceiling Unlimited, Alan Ladd; 8 Vox Popers and the WAACS; 8:30 Gay Nineties Revue; 11:15 Dance variety and news.

BLUE — 10:30 a. m. Baby Institute; 12:30 p. m. Farm and Home program; 3:15 Drama, My Story; 5:15 Hop Harrigan, aviator; 7:30 Lone Ranger; 8:30 True or False; 9 Counter Spy; 9:30 Bobby Byrne's band; 10 Raymond Gram Swing.

MBS — 12:30 p. m. United States Naval Academy Band; 3:15 p. m. Shady Valley Folks; 6:45 Songs for Service Men; 7:30 Mystery Hall concert; 8:30 Bulldog Drummond adventures; 9:30 Alexander's Mediation Board; 10 Raymond Clapper comments.

### The Radio Clock

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 22

Eastern War Time P. M.—Subtract One Hour for C.W.T. 2 hrs. C.W.T. (Changes in programs as listed due to corrections by networks made too late to incorporate.)

4:45—Front Page Farrell Serial—nbc  
Captain Midnight's Serial—blue—nbc  
The Ben Bernie Musical Show—nbc  
Serial Series for the Kiddies—blue  
6:00—Music by Shrednik; News—nbc  
Children's Serial From Comic—nbc  
Ten Minutes of News, Musicals—nbc  
Prayer; Comment on the War—nbc  
6:15—Concert in Rhythm Orch.—nbc  
Harry Wismer; Joe Rines Orch.—blue  
Rhythm Ensemble of St. Louis—nbc  
6:30—Fifteen-Min. Concert Prog.—nbc  
Jack Armstrong in repeat—blue—west  
Walter Casell's Program—nbc—basic  
Concert in Rhythm Orch.—blue—Dixie  
War Overseas; Service Songs—nbc  
6:45—Bill Stern and Sports Spot—nbc  
Lowell Thomas on News—blue—basic  
Captain Midnight's repeat—blue—west  
War and World News of Today—nbc  
7:00—Fred Waring's Time—nbc—east  
Col. Stoenagle; Comedy Major—blue  
To Be Announced (15 min.)—nbc  
Fulton Lewis, Jr.; Comment—nbc  
7:15—War News from the World—nbc  
Ceiling Unlimited, Aero Series—nbc  
The Johnson Family, a Serial—nbc  
7:30—Dinning Sisters Vocal Trio—nbc  
Lone Ranger Drama of the West—blue  
Blondie-Dagwood's Comedy—blue—east  
Mystery Hall Concert, Buffalo—nbc  
7:45—Kaltenborn and Comment—nbc  
8:00—The Cavalcade of America—nbc  
Earl Godwin's News Broadcast—blue  
Vox Pop by Parks and Warren—nbc  
Col. Tinner War News—nbc  
8:15—Lum and Abner Serial Skit—blue  
Harry Sisters & Willard Trio—nbc  
8:30—Alfred Wallace and Dr. Morgan—nbc  
True or False and Dr. Hagen—blue  
The Gay Nineties Revue—nbc—basic  
Bulldog Drummond Adventure—nbc  
8:45—Five-Minute News Period—nbc  
9:00—Voorhees Concert & Guest—nbc  
Counter-Spy, Drama of the War—blue  
Cecil B. de Mille Radio Theater—nbc  
Gabriel Theater Speaking—nbc—basic  
9:15—To Be Announced (15 min.)—nbc  
9:30—Doc I. Q. & Quiz Queries—nbc  
Spotlight Bands, Guest Orchestras—blue  
9:45—Dance Music, Concert—nbc  
Music That Endures, a Concert—nbc  
10:00—News for 15 minutes—nbc—nbc  
The Fred Waring repeat—nbc—west  
News and Dance, 2 hrs.—blue & nbc  
Basketball, Dance Orchestra—nbc  
11:15—Late Variety With News—nbc  
11:30—London's Radio News—nbc  
12:00—Dance Music, News 2 hrs.—nbc

## GUERRILLA HERO STRIKES



Paul Muni, starred in Columbia's "Commandos Strike at Dawn," now showing at the Maryland theater, is seen above in one of the dramatic moments of the film when, as an unconquerable patriot, he strikes back against Nazi authority. Escaping to England, he returns to his homeland at the head of a Commando raiding party. Produced by Lester Cowan, the film also includes Anna Lee, Lillian Gish, Sir Cedric Hardwicke, Robert Coote and Ray Collins in its cast.

## STAR IN SENSATIONAL MELODRAMA



"Eyes of the Underworld," Universal's sensational melodrama of auto thievery starting today at the Liberty, has Wendy Barrie, Lon Chaney (C) and Richard Dix. Featured prominently in the tale are supporting cast are Don Porter, Billy Lee and Lloyd Corrigan. Roy William Neill directed the timely thriller.

## Warlike Travel Has Many Risks For Young Child

Dr. Myers Says It's Wiser for Mothers To Remain at Home

By GARRY C. MYERS, Ph. D.

On trains and buses and in stations one sees ever so many mothers with babies or young children. Most of them are going to see the father in a war industry or the armed forces. Some, of course, are going to see the father off to some distant war front of the world. Our feelings go out especially to them.

Yet the burden to a mother and young child from traveling and living in one place after another is very heavy and there are many hazards to the youngster's physical and mental health.

There's the matter of the child's food and there's great danger from contagious and infectious diseases. In most places to which a mother and young child go, housing conditions are deplorable. Besides, with traveling and moving a child grows more difficult to control.

Fortunate the baby and tot who at home has learned the meaning of NO and acquired ways of self amusement, the tot who has learned to enjoy coloring, drawing and making simple things, the tot who has been read to; also the mother who has such resources available.

If you must travel with the tot, take with you a few books for coloring. Take along also a few picture story books.

### Boil Milk, Water

Lucky for the traveling mother and the young infant if he is fed on natural food, since pasteurized milk is not always available, nor facilities for sterilizing bottles. For the bottle-fed baby and the tot, especially while traveling, a safe precaution is to boil his milk and water.

As a rule, it would be wiser for the mother to stay where she is with her baby and young child. There she can provide him with better and safer food. She can guide and manage him better. She can promote his personality and mental health better. Besides, she can usually take better care of her

own health so necessary for the welfare of her children.

One of the loveliest things the wife of a man in the armed forces can do for him is to cultivate in their child good conduct, character and citizenship, so when the father returns he will be proud.

Young mothers wishing to have help on ways to control their tot may receive without cost to them my special bulletin on "How Teach Tot Meaning of NO," by writing me at 235 East Forty-fifth street, New York City, enclosing a self-addressed envelope with a three-cent stamp on it.

Solving Parent Problems  
Q. What is the best way to teach table manners?

A. By a good example in a family atmosphere of relaxation, affection and companionship, with an occasional positive suggestion. My special list of books on manners for parents and children, may be had by writing me at the above address, enclosing a self-addressed envelope with a three-cent stamp on it.

Overloading your tires has the same effect as under-inflation. A few extra pounds of air pressure should compensate for the added weight.

## Theaters Today

### Richard Dix Became Screen Star in 1921

Richard Dix, who heads the big cast in Universal's new action melodrama, "Eyes of the Underworld," coming today to the Liberty theater, became a full-fledged star in 1921. He has retained his position in the cinematic firmament ever since — an achievement unprecedented in motion picture history.

Born in St. Paul, Minn., Dix was educated at Minnesota and Northwestern universities.

Starting out with a roving theatrical troupe, he took a brief whirl at Broadway, then became a leading man with the famous old Morosco stock company in Los Angeles. It was there that the film makers "discovered" him and signed him as the star of "Not Guilty," his initial celluloid effort.

### Paris under Nazi Heel Back Drop for M-G-M Hit

Paris, under the Nazi heel, the struggle of the populace against the invaders and "collaborationist" Frenchmen, and the working of the "underground" comprise the thrilling backdrop for a tender love story, M-G-M's "Reunion in France," which stars Joan Crawford, Philip Dorn and John Wayne, and which ends today at the Embassy theater.

Miss Crawford is seen as a young French girl engaged to a seemingly traitorous Frenchman, and who risks death by a firing squad to aid an escaped prisoner of war.

Philip Dorn is the French fiance, with John Wayne as the escaped prisoner.

### Another Hilton Novel Reaches the Screen

Another successful novel by James Hilton, whose "Lost Horizon" and "Goodbye, Mr. Chips" became outstanding screen hits, has reached the theatres. This is his latest book, "Random Harvest," filmed by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer and coming Wednesday to the Maryland theater, starring Ronald Colman and Greer Garson.

Mervyn LeRoy, who directed "Blossoms in the Dust," directed

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### Low Interest Rates

### Peoples Bank of Cumberland

### For Fine Cleaning at Lowest CASH and CARRY PRICES . . .

Bring your clothes to

### SPIC & SPAN CLEANERS

39 Frederick Street  
Opposite City Hall

and Sidney Franklin, who produced "Mrs. Miniver," produced the picture. The locale is England, in the years succeeding the first World War.

### Teresa Wright Is Modest Film Star

Teresa Wright, small, soft-spoken, mild-mannered and the newest star on the Hollywood horizon, is still living in a dream.

It was only a few short seasons ago that she was appearing in her first Broadway play, "Life with Father." Yet, in that brief time she has completed three leading film roles and is now being starred with Joseph Cotten in her fourth, Alfred Hitchcock's "Shadow of a Doubt," at the Strand.

### "Pardon My Sarong" Has Abbott, Costello

"Pardon My Sarong," starring Bud

Abbott and Lou Costello, is the current attraction at the Garden theater. Top box office attraction for the past year, this comedy team shows no signs of losing its popularity and is at its best in "Pardon My Sarong." Besides Abbott and Costello, the cast includes the Four Ink Spots, Virginia Bruce, Robert Paige, Nann Wynne, Leif Erickson, William Demarest and Lionel Atwill.

The co-feature at the Garden today is an exciting mystery drama "Who Is Hope Schuyler?" Joseph Allen, Jr., Mary Howard, Sheila Ryan and Ricardo Cortez are included in the cast.

### Terra Alta Stock Yard

TERRA ALTA, W. Va., Feb. 21—Receipts of the last week were heavy. The market was again active with most all grades in good demand.

Hogs, choice weights 16.75 to 16.90, light weights 16.10 to 16.70, heavy weights and packing sows 14.50 to 16.85. Pigs and shoats

5.00 to 16.30 per head.  
Calves, good and choice 19.00 to \$20.50, common and medium 11.00 to 16.75, stocker calves 45.00 to \$56 per head.  
Bulls, 11.50 to 14.40, cows, good 12.10 to 13.15, common and medium 8.20 to 11.75, milk cows 100.00 to 115.50 per head, steers 14.80 to

15.75, heifers 12.20 to 15.00, sticker cattle 50.00 to 84.50 per head.  
Ewes, 10.10 to 11.00 per head, bucks 4.00 to 8.90, lambs 13.00 to 14.80.  
Horses 32.50 to 107.00 per head.  
Chickens 25 to 32 1/2 cents per pound; turkeys 34 to 41 cents per pound.

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Now more than ever before it is necessary to make your clothes last as long as possible—Protect the clothes you have with—

## "MONITE" CLEANING

A very special process that removes every bit of dust and soil, restores color brightness and is your guarantee against moth for six months.



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## LAST TWO DAYS

## MARYLAND

FIRST GREAT SCREEN STORY OF TODAY'S GREAT HEROES!

## "COMMANDOS STRIKE AT DAWN"

in the first great drama of these heroic fighters!

Starring PAUL MUNI

Anna Lee, Lillian Gish, Robert Coote

## Starts Noon TOMORROW

## EMBASSY

2--Outstanding Features--2

The Range Busters in  
'TWO FISTED JUSTICE'

Loretta Young Roy Milland in  
'BEDTIME STORY'

Plus: Another Chapter "CAPTAIN MIDNIGHT"

LAST TIMES TODAY

"REUNION IN FRANCE"

Rin Tin Tin Jr.  
'FANGS OF THE WILD'

## LIBERTY

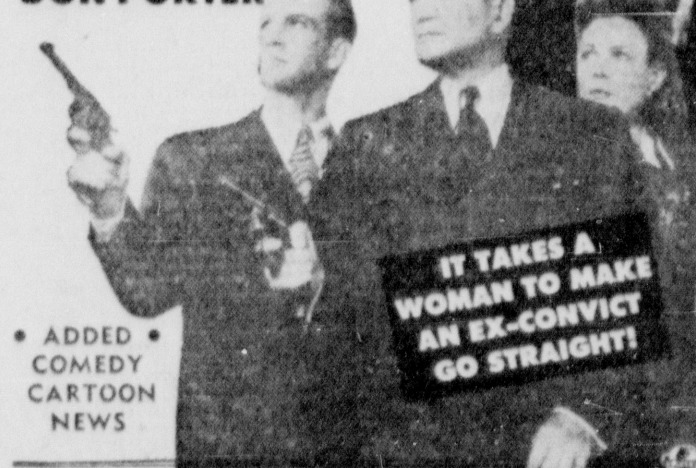
STARTS TODAY

They Pierce Deep into Crime...Ripping Open the Web of a Crime-infested City!



## EYES of the UNDERWORLD

with RICHARD DIX WENDY BARRIE LON CHANEY DON PORTER



IT TAKES A WOMAN TO MAKE AN EX-CONVICT GO STRAIGHT!

• ADDED • COMEDY CARTOON NEWS

NOW COMES A PICTURE TO RIVAL "MRS. MINIVER" AS ONE OF THE GREAT SCREEN HITS OF OUR TIME!

## Ronald COLMAN Greer GARSON

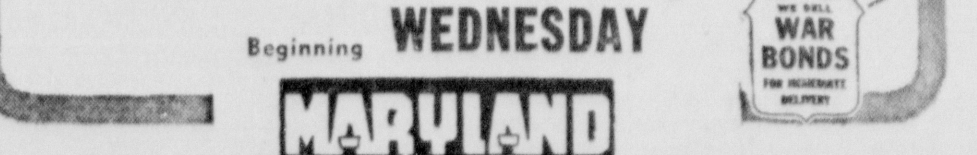
BRILLIANTLY TEAMED FOR THE FIRST TIME!

Don't reveal the plot to your friends...let them enjoy the magic surprise of its touching love story!

## Random Harvest

in James Hilton's  
DIRECTED BY MERVYN LEROY  
PRODUCED BY SIDNEY FRANKLIN  
WITH PHILIP DORN • SUSAN PETERS

Beginning WEDNESDAY



## MARYLAND

A GRACE M. FISHER THEATRE

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YOU CAN TELEPHONE US FOR A LOAN!  
Tell us how much you want and answer a few questions. We'll do the rest.  
SIMPLIFIED METHOD  
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DOUBLE FEATURE • GARDEN • NOW PLAYING  
NOW...THEY'RE IN SARONG LAND!  
BUD ABBOTT • LOU COSTELLO  
With the 4 Ink Spots  
**Pardon My Sarong**  
The Year's Most Fascinating Mystery!  
SECOND FEATURE  
"Who Is Hope Schuyler?"  
Joseph Allen, Sheila Ryan, Ricardo Cortez



## Allegany To Seek W.M.I. Title At Fort Hill Tomorrow Night

LaSalle Will Strive for Victory No. 22 at Keyser

The Allegany High Campers will seek the Western Maryland Inter-scholastic League championship and the LaSalle High Explorers will strive for their twenty-second consecutive victory of the season in games featuring tomorrow night's district scholastic basketball state of six contests.

The West Siders will retain the WM.I. title in the Fort Hill Sentinel on the latter's floor in one of three engagements bringing the league race to a close. It will be the first of two intra-city tussles this week.

The LaSalle Explorers, who humbled the Central High Tigers, 25-12, at Lonaconing Saturday night, will be favored over the Keyser High Golden Tornado in a return clash at Keyser, Va. Coach Art Slocum's Blue and White campers turned in their best defensive performance of the season in sweeping the series with Central as Ray Schmutz led the locals to victory with four field goals.

Heavy firing Friday Allegany must top Fort Hill to win the W.M.I. crown as Central, trailing by one game, will be heavily favored to trim Bruce, of Westport, at Lonaconing. Beall, of Frostburg, and Barton will collide in another loop finale at Barton with the home team closing its season.

The district court front will be comparatively quiet on Wednesday and Thursday but heavy firing will break out again Friday with Fort Hill ringing down the curtain by playing LaSalle on the SS. Peter and Paul court.

Several other teams are scheduled to end regular campaigns this week. Davis will close by entertaining Tygarts Valley Wednesday night, Thomas will end its season Thursday by playing host to Oakland, Central will wind up its grind at Keyser and Paw Paw will finish at Capon Bridge on Friday and Piedmont and Bruce will bring campaigns to an end by colliding Saturday at Westport.

Allegany Invades Frostburg Allegany, in addition to engaging Fort Hill, will journey to Frostburg Thursday night for a tussle with the Frostburg State College Jayvees. The slate follows:

Tuesday—LaSalle at Keyser, Allegany at Fort Hill, Bruce at Central, Beall at Barton, Ridgeley at Romney and Berkeley Springs at Paw Paw.

Wednesday—Tygarts Valley at Davis.

Thursday—Allegany at Frostburg Jayvees and Oakland at Thomas.

Friday—Fort Hill at LaSalle, Central at Keyser, Ridgeley at Beall, Tygarts Valley at Parsons, Moorefield at Romney, Franklin at Petersburg and Paw Paw at Capon Bridge.

Saturday—Piedmont at Bruce and Franklin at Petersburg.

## Miss Betz Wins Miami Tourney

Tennis Queen Plays Dazzling Game; Segura Cops Men's Title

MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 21 (AP)—The queen of tennis, Pauline Betz, national women's champion, added a new star to her crown today by taking the Miami mid-winter tournament with a victory over Doris Hart, the nation's No. 1 junior.

Playing a dazzling game, Miss Betz downed her opponent, 6-0, 6-2 to mark up one of the quickest victories on record.

Throughout the tournament, she played only seventy-nine minutes of tennis.

Drawing a bye on the quarter-finals, she defeated Pat Mulloy and Mary Page yesterday in straight sets and took only twenty-seven minutes to eliminate Miss Hart today.

Francisco "Pancho" Segura, No. 4 male player, was equally decisive in his victory over Eddie Campbell Gillespie in the men's finals. The power of Segura's two-handed drives beat Campbell down 6-3, 6-0, 6-2.

Segura's victory was not unexpected, as the South American star had been blasting his opponents all week. But the capacity crowd expected a closer contest between the two top women players.

The 19-year-old Mid-Atlantic League included four Ohio teams—Zanesville, Dayton, Springfield, and Canton—and Erie, Pa., and Charleston, W. Va. Old City, Johns-town, Washington, and Butler comprised the Pennsylvania league.

Club owners, meeting here, re-elected all officers, their terms to begin as soon as the war is over.

## ST. LUKE'S CAPTURES "Y" CHURCH LOOP TITLE

St. Luke's Lutheran defeated Centre Street Methodist, 29-19, Saturday afternoon on the "Y" floor to capture the 1942-43 championship of the Central Y.M.C.A. Church Basketball League.

With their scoring star, Jim Fradiska, doing most of the heavy work, St. Luke's cagers broke a 4-4 tie midway in the first quarter when Fradiska hooped a foul toss and set the pace the rest of the way. The quarter counts were 9-6, 20-10 and 25-13.

In coping their first flag in thirteen seasons, St. Luke's had little trouble solving Centre Street's zone defense. Fradiska gathered thirteen points while Elridge DeHaven and Bruce Anderson accounted for eleven of the losers' markers.

## Rocking Chair League Leaders Annex Contests

Cadillac and Elks Remain Unbeaten—State Guard, Express Win

Upper division clubs registered victories in the Rocking Chair Softball League yesterday on the SS. Peter and Paul school court with Cadillac tossers scoring their third straight triumph in the Lame Duck division and the B.P.O. Elks marking up their second win in a row in the Poptime division.

Cadillac turned back the East Siders in the closest game of the afternoon, 32-29, while the State Guards trimmed the State Police, 42-23, and Railway Express romped over the Celanese "B" Spinners, 34-23, in other Lame Duck engagements. The Elks checked in a 41-20 verdict over the C. and A. Gassers in the only Poptime encounter.

With Sammy DeLuca showing the way with eleven points, Cadillac led 7-4, 15-12 and 25-17 at the quarters. Roy Whitman was East Side's top tumbler with fifteen tallies.

Jim Wilkinson, with sixteen points, and Jim Reinhardt, with thirteen, led the State Guard attack. Big Graydon Dunlap accounted for ten of the Coppers' markers. The Guardsmen led 12-9 at the half but turned on the heat in the last two periods to win going away.

Railway Express took a 15-9 lead over the Spinners in the first half and coasted to victory as Cedric Miller showed the way with ten points. Charles Davis accounted for six of the Spinners' eleven field goals.

"Windy" Wallace and Van Roby were the stars as the Elks blasted the Gassers. Wallace caged eighteen points for the best individual performance of the afternoon while Roby scored ten. Pete Burkey had a dozen counters for the Gassers, who trailed 21-9 at the half. The lineup:

CADILLAC	G	FG	Pts
Kennell	2	6-14	12
Bulls	1	1-2	2
DeLuca	4	2-4	8
Minick	3	2-4	6
Widener	1	1-2	2
Whorton sub.	1	0-1	0
Sapp sub.	0	0-0	0
Totals	12	8-18	32

EAST SIDE	G	FG	Pts
Whitman	3	2-3	6
Whitman	5	5-7	10
Cubbage	0	0-2	0
H. Brown	2	0-3	4
T. Brown	2	0-1	0
Totals	10	9-16	20

STATE GUARD	G	FG	Pts
Widener	1	1-2	2
Perer	0	0-0	0
Reinhart	6	1-2	2
Widener	4	1-2	2
Herbidsheimer	3	0-0	0
Arnold sub.	0	0-0	0
Challinor sub.	0	0-0	0
Totals	18	5-8	42

STATE POLICE	G	FG	Pts
Burke	6	6-10	12
Hart	2	0-4	0
Dunlap	3	4-9	8
Whitman	2	0-0	0
Angellia	0	0-0	0
Holley sub.	2	1-2	2
Schulte sub.	0	0-0	0
Totals	9	5-11	22

ELKS	G	FG	Pts
Wallace	6	9-16	18
Roby	4	0-0	0
Hough	0	0-0	0
Roth	2	0-0	0
Zembover	3	1-2	2
Long sub.	1	0-0	0
Totals	30	1-2	41

C AND A GASSERS	G	FG	Pts
Lee	1	1-1	2
Burke	2	0-0	0
Gondolow	0	0-0	0
Chaffin	0	0-0	0
B. Lee	2	0-0	0
Totals	5	2-3	20

RAILWAY EXPRESS	G	FG	Pts
Miller	4	0-1	0
Wagner	4	0-1	0
Muller	4	2-10	4
Dieth	4	0-0	0
Swach	2	0-1	0
Totals	18	2-7	34

CELANESE SPINNERS	G	FG	Pts
Davis	1	1-1	2
Twigg	0	0-0	0
Widener	0	0-0	0
Widener	0	0-0	0
Aldridge	0	0-0	0
Burdmore sub.	0	0-0	0
Malloy sub.	0	0-0	0
Postman sub.	0	0-0	0
Dieth sub.	0	0-0	0
Totals	11	1-7	23

## Brannick Can't Imagine Thorpe Having Bad Heart

Big Indian, as Baseballer, Couldn't Hit a Curve Ball

By WHITNEY MARTIN NEW YORK, Feb. 21 (AP)—Eddie Brannick explored a drawer in his big desk at the New York Giants office and came up with an autograph picture of Jim Thorpe which he passed around for inspection.

Eddie had just mentioned that he couldn't imagine the big Indian having a bad heart, and looking at the picture of the one-man gang club in his Carlisle football suit you couldn't imagine it either. He looked indestructible.

"I remember the first time I saw him," Eddie said. "It was around 1911 and I went to a football game between Carlisle and Army, and saw this big fellow run down the field leaving a bunch of Army men scattered in his wake. And they didn't get up very fast, either. The way he'd run he'd belt you with his knees or hips. Army was out to stop him that day. It didn't. He won the game single handed."

The subject of Thorpe's baseball career was brought up, and we wondered just how good a ball player he was.

"Pretty good," Eddie said. "He played longer than you think. Look it up. It must have been seven or eight years. He had one big weakness. He couldn't hit a curve ball."

A listener corrected him by saying Jim couldn't hit a right-handed curve, but that he could belt a left-handed curve. It was agreed that Thorpe's weakness against right-handed curves largely was mental, as he had heard so much about them he just was convinced he couldn't hit them.

"Mr. McGraw was very fond of him," Eddie continued, "and Jim got along fine with the other players. They'd pester him to death, though. You know he could handle any three or four men, and when he got in friendly scuffles he was so rough that Mr. McGraw had to threaten to fine him for any horseplay. Mr. McGraw was afraid Jim would break somebody's arm or leg or something. He'd toss big men like Jeff Tereau around like they were babies."

A Hearty Eater "You know, I don't think there ever was an athlete who was considered the best so unanimously. There never was any question about it. He could do anything, and he didn't have any particular style, either. He'd just do it by main strength and instinct."

It was suggested that Jim was rated a pretty fair eater, and Eddie agreed on that. In fact, he thought that Thorpe and Shanty Hogan were the two biggest eaters he'd seen in baseball. Harry Danning is a fair eater, he said. Christy Mathewson was a light eater.

"Thorpe was pretty smart, too," he recalled. "The players were allowed \$4 a day to eat on. That wasn't enough for Jim so he'd pick out some young fellow who didn't have much of an appetite and say to him: 'Come on, let's you and I eat together.' They'd put it all on one check so there was no way of telling that Jim ate \$6 or \$7 worth of food."

## 13 Basketball Games On State Collegiate Schedule for Week

(By The Associated Press) Maryland Collegiate sports fans have thirteen basketball games and the usual big Saturday at Annapolis to look forward to this week, the last full week of the winter season.

The Mason-Dixon Conference basketball tournament in Baltimore March 4, 5 and 6, and Army-Navy basketball game at Annapolis March 6 are the only events scheduled after this week.

This week's program includes: Monday: Gymnastics—Navy vs. Indiana at Annapolis.

Tuesday: Basketball—(x) Johns Hopkins vs. Loyola at Evergreen; (x) Western Maryland vs. American U. at Washington; Maryland vs. William and Mary at College Park.

Wednesday: Basketball—Johns Hopkins vs. Haverford at Homewood; (x) Washington vs. Catholic U. at Chestertown; Navy vs. William and Mary at Annapolis.

Thursday: Basketball—Maryland vs. V.M.I. at College Park.

Friday: Basketball—(x) Western Maryland vs. American U. at Westminster; Aberdeen Proving Ground vs. Dickinson at Carlisle, Pa.

Saturday: Basketball—Navy vs. Virginia Military at Annapolis; (x) Loyola vs. Washington at Chestertown; Baltimore vs. Catholic at Baltimore; (x) Gallaudet vs. Randolph-Macon at Chestertown.

Swimming—Navy vs. Penn at Annapolis. Wrestling—Navy vs. Penn at Annapolis. Gymnastics—Navy vs. Temple at Annapolis. Fencing—Navy vs. William and Mary at Annapolis.

(x) Mason-Dixon Conference game.

## Cubs May Operate Reading, Pa., Entry In Interstate Loop

BALTIMORE, Feb. 22 (AP)—Arthur H. Ehlers, president of the Interstate Baseball League, said today that the management of the Chicago Cubs would apply for a franchise to operate a Reading, Pa., entry in the loop at a meeting of the league's board of directors in Philadelphia tomorrow.

He added that other interests, whom he declined to name, would ask for a franchise for a York, Pa., entry if the Reading application were approved.

The Interstate League is now composed of six teams—Hagerstown, Md.; Harrisburg, Allentown and Lancaster, Pa.; Trenton, N. J., and Wilmington, Del.

Ehlers has been making efforts to expand to an eight-team loop for several months. He said a majority vote of the board of directors and the posting of a season guarantee were the two formalities necessary for acceptance of Reading and York into the league.

## Mason and Dixon Conference Race Ends This Week

Randolph-Macon and Washington Continue To Share Top Rung

By FRED STABLEY Associated Press Sports Writer Randolph-Macon and Washington colleges continue to share the top rung in Mason-Dixon Basketball Conference rankings today as the winter sports season enters its last full week.

Six loop contests remain to be played, all of them this week, three of them involving the co-leaders. Washington college beat off the threat of Delaware L's rapidly improving team Saturday night to push its conference record to six wins against no losses. The Sho-wins won 61 to 48 in a rough and tumble contest at Chestertown which saw the referee call twenty-six personal fouls.

Earlier in the week, the Washington cagers scored an important win over Western Maryland at Westminster, 47 to 38, for its fifth loop conquest. Randolph-Macon was idle all week to keep its record of six victories and no losses intact.

Terrors Regain Third Western Maryland is back again in third place after playing an inagain-out-again-Finnegan duel for the slot with Catholic university. When the Terrors lost to Washington college, the Catholic cagers took over third place. Two nights later, however, the Westminster crew won it back by defeating the Catholic Cardinals, 57 to 47.

In a non-conference affair, Western Maryland defeated Baltimore U. Saturday night, 52 to 23. Other non-loop Saturday games involving Maryland teams saw Duke Throttle Navy, 58 to 48; powerful Georgetown whip Maryland, 46 to 36; and Drexel Tech, of Philadelphia, take Johns Hopkins apart, 78 to 20.

Games with direct bearing on the outcome of the regular Mason-Dixon Conference season—apart from the final championship tournament—are those Wednesday night between Washington college and Catholic university, Chestertown and Saturday night between Gallaudet and Randolph-Macon at Washington and Washington college and Loyola at Chestertown.

The co-leaders do not meet in regular scheduled competition and it is up to one of their last three opponents to bump off one of them if the race is not to end in a tie.

Title Tourney Next Week In another loop contest, Loyola will play Johns-Hopkins tomorrow night at Baltimore. American U. will play Western Maryland tomorrow night at Washington and the two teams will meet again at Westminster Friday night.

The championship tournament will be held Thursday, Friday and Saturday at Baltimore. Host Gallaudet will be the defending champion. Loyola college aggregation, and barring upsets, the favorites for the crown are bound to be Randolph-Macon and Washington colleges, the regular season leaders.

Mason-Dixon Conference standings:

	W	L	Pct.
Randolph-Macon	6	0	1.000
Washington	6	0	1.000
Western Maryland	6	3	.667
Loyola	6	4	.600
Catholic	6	5	.556
American	4	4	.500
Delaware	2	6	.250
Chestertown	2	6	.250
Johns Hopkins	1	5	.167
Bridgewater	0	5	.000

Chalky Wright, former New York recognized featherweight champion, will meet Joe Peralta in the headline of a program at St. Louis Tuesday night. The schedule:

MONDAY—At Philadelphia: Lulu Cosentino, New York, vs. Bob Montgomery, Philadelphia, lightweight (10); at Baltimore: Buddy Walker, Columbus, O., vs. Lee Murray, New York, heavyweight (10); at New York: Steve Bellino, New York, vs. Joe Butch Lynch, New York, lightweight (10); at New York: John Greco, Montreal, vs. Cleo Shans, Los Angeles, lightweight (10); at St. Louis: Jack Ryan, St. Louis, vs. Billy Greco, Orange, N. J., light-heavyweight (10).

Tuesday—At Cleveland: Jimmy Bivins, Cleveland, vs. Anton Christoforidis, Cleveland, light-heavyweight (15); and Izzy Jannazzo, Brooklyn, vs. Bobbi Richardson, Cleveland, welterweight (10); at St. Louis: Chalky Wright, Los Angeles, vs. Joe Peralta, Tampa, Pa., lightweight (10); at Buffalo: Frankie Best, Fredonia, N. Y., vs. Oscar Boyd, Lackawanna, N. Y., light-heavyweight (15).

WEDNESDAY—None. THURSDAY—At Boston: Larry Pardo, Boston, vs. Sonny Horne, Niles, O., middleweight (10); at Cincinnati: Jackie Callura, Hamilton, Ont., NBA featherweight champion, vs. Alie Denner, Denver (10) non-title.

FRIDAY—At Detroit: Ray Robinson, New York, vs. Jake Lascotta, New York, lightweight (10); at New York: Johnny Greco, Montreal, vs. Cleo Shans, Los Angeles, lightweight (10); at St. Louis: Jack Ryan, St. Louis, vs. Billy Greco, Orange, N. J., light-heavyweight (10); at Boston: George Martin, Boston, vs. Randolph Zarelli, Providence, for New England welterweight title (12); at Hollywood, Calif.: Jimmy McElroy, Los Angeles, vs. Billy Hudson, San Jose, Calif., welterweight (10).

## Big Ten Schools Vote To Abandon Freshman Rule

Members of Armed Forces Attending College May Also Compete

CHICAGO, Feb. 21 (AP)—The Western Conference today threw open the doors to freshmen to participate in varsity competition—effective with the spring sports season—and also amended its rules so that members of the armed forces receiving most of their instruction from members of a university's faculty may play with that school's teams.

At a special meeting attended both by faculty representatives and athletic directors, the conference departed from rules against freshmen which have been in effect—with one three-month exception during first World War—since 1904.

Henceforth a freshman will not have to complete one calendar year of residence and college work and a student transferring in good standing from another school will not have to attend his new university a full year to be eligible to compete.

First school to benefit from the rules changes will be Wisconsin, whose boxing team was given permission to use freshmen immediately. Other institutions may not use first-year men until the baseball, outdoor track, tennis and golf seasons open.

The conference did declare that its rule preventing competition by a student transferring with a delinquency from another institution would remain in effect. This would not apply, the group said, to a member of the armed forces.

Former Pro Could Play Prof. Frank E. Richard, of Illinois, secretary of the faculty representatives, said this meant a former professional athlete, or one who had completed his collegiate career, would be able to play college sports again if he were a member of an enlisted reserve sent to a Big Ten school for further study under principal supervision of faculty members.

Prof. Richard also said if a freshman played with varsity teams now, then were assigned to military or naval duty elsewhere and returned to college as a sophomore at the end of the war, he probably would be permitted three more years of competition.

Prof. Richard said that spring sports schedules were not discussed but that there was favorable talk about continuing competition against service teams such as Iowa Naval Pre-Flight, Great Lakes and Camp Grant as well last fall in football.

## Return Matches Feature Week's Boxing Program

Bivins Meets Christoforidis and Robinson Opposes LaMotta

NEW YORK, Feb. 21 (AP)—A couple of re-matches will feature the nation's boxing program this week.

Tuesday night at Cleveland, Jimmy Bivins and Anto Christoforidis are carded in a fifteen-round bout in the finals of Matchmaker Larry Atkins's duration light-heavyweight championship eliminations. They have met twice before, when Bivins was battling his way up, and broke even.

To reach this engagement Bivins outpointed Ezzard Charles, of Cincinnati, and Christoforidis earned a decision over Nate Bolden.

A bout that probably carries even greater interest will bring together Ray (Sugar) Robinson and Jake LaMotta in a ten-rounder at Detroit. Two weeks ago in the same ring LaMotta scored a decision over Robinson, ending the Harlem negro's unbeaten streak of 129 consecutive fights as an amateur and pro.

Chalky Wright, former New York recognized featherweight champion, will meet Joe Peralta in the headline of a program at St. Louis Tuesday night. The schedule:

MONDAY—At Philadelphia: Lulu Cosentino, New York, vs. Bob Montgomery, Philadelphia, lightweight (10); at Baltimore: Buddy Walker, Columbus, O., vs. Lee Murray, New York, heavyweight (10); at New York: Steve Bellino, New York, vs. Joe Butch Lynch, New York, lightweight (10); at New York: John Greco, Montreal, vs. Cleo Shans, Los Angeles, lightweight (10); at St. Louis: Jack Ryan, St. Louis, vs. Billy Greco, Orange, N. J., light-heavyweight (10).

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Many other defending champions...

## The Spotlight

GRANTLAND RICE (Released by North American Newspaper Alliance)

The Fordham Flash Speaks The name happens to be Frank Frisch, also known as the Fordham Flash. Now manager of Pittsburgh's Pirates, Frisch is on the quiet side—when you take him away from a ball field.

He was also one of the brightest football and baseball stars our two leading games have ever known. Frisch was even more important on the quick thinking, competitive side.

Neither game has known a finer all-around competitor under fire. This is why any opinion he has to give along these lines is important. "Too many people forget," Frank told me, "just how important any competitive sport is. Competitive sport has a side that has been badly overlooked. And I mean in connection with any form of the war game we face today."

What Competition Means "Hard competition," Frisch said, "means, first of all, complete concentration under fire. I mean the fire of the football field, baseball, basketball, boxing and other games. 'In these games you are taught and trained to think in a split second. If you are wrong you are generally beaten. And in this country no one likes to be beaten. This is the finest sort of training for the individual ability that Captain Eddie Rickenbacker talks about. He is 100 per cent right. You can't get this from calisthenics or what we call warm-up or developing training. It is a mental angle that can only be picked up through hard competition, a word, perhaps, I have overlooked. You can't get it, unless you have been given the chance to get knocked down—and get up again."

An Example "I'll give you an example. We were playing the Japs in Tokyo one day and they had us beaten, three to one, in the seventh inning. Maybe we had been loafing a little. I remember, in that inning, Rabbit Maranville, no bigger than the

Japs, came to the bench like a wild man. He woke up. 'Are you big bums going to lose to these monkeys?' he asked. 'Well, I'm not.' 'Just a little later, with the bases full, the Rabbit hit a home run. It was murder from that part on. 'Everyone knows we have to travel from six to ten thousand miles to meet the Japs on their home grounds. We are badly outnumbered in the Pacific. But from all I can gather, one American fighter or flyer can usually handle five Japs. Now and then we have to take a few beatings to get the hang of things. But, our training in hard competition always brings us through before the story is finished."

Looking to the Future Frank Frisch, at the age of 46, like most of the other older men, wants to figure in the best and quickest way to win the war. But at 46, for noncombatants, there is little left, except to wait for War department or government orders.

"So far as baseball is concerned," Frisch said, "I believe in going along with anything left, until we are told to quit. 'The easiest way out is to quit—to give up. It may be we won't have much left. I don't believe in the deferment of any ballplayer or any football player, or any fighter or anyone else, if he happens to be needed somewhere else. 'But that doesn't mean we should shut down on sport—especially competitive sport. This is something that has helped to make this country, for sport isn't all physical by a long march. To me its chief value has been on the side of spirit, the old will to win, concentration under pressure. We will need all this more and more, especially for those between thirteen and seventeen now coming along to take their places in the big-parade."

We'd like to back up Frank Frisch 100 per cent. He speaks with the authority that comes from twenty-five years of hard contest.

## Dodds Romps Off With Baxter Mile In N.Y.A.C. Games

Boston Theology Student Scores First Victory of Season

NEW YORK, Feb. 21 (AP)—Gil Dodds patched a speedy half-mile between two moderate quarters—his successful technique of a year ago—and romped off with the Baxter mile in 4:08.8 at the New York Athletic Club's seventy-fifth annual games.

The Boston



## Dan Broadwater, Emma Smiley Wed At Westernport

Ceremony Is Performed at Home of Bride's Grandmother

WESTERNPORT, Feb. 21 — Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Smiley, Oak View, Westernport, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Emma Smiley, to Daniel Broadwater, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Broadwater, Westernport, at 6 o'clock yesterday evening at the home of the bride's grandmother, Mrs. Emma Clem, Spruce street, Westernport.

The ceremony was performed by the Rev. O. P. Brann, pastor of the Assembly of God church, Westernport. The attendants were: Miss Imogene Smiley, sister of the bride and Herman Broadwater, Jr., Baltimore, brother of the bridegroom.

The bride was attired in an aqua blue dress, with pink accessories and a corsage of pink rosebuds and baby's breath.

Miss Smiley wore a rose pink dress, blue accessories and a corsage of pink rosebuds and baby's breath.

Mr. Broadwater is employed at the West Virginia Pulp and Paper plant, Luke. The couple will reside at the home of the bride's parents.

## Mrs. McKone Dies

Mrs. Lola (Hagen) McKone, 59, a former resident of Westernport, died at a hospital in Huntington, W. Va., yesterday. She was the daughter of Mrs. Kansas Hagen and the late Frank Hagen, formerly of Westernport.

Mrs. McKone is survived by her husband, John J. McKone, Parkersburg, W. Va.; one daughter, Miss Margaret McKone, Washington, D. C.; two sons, First Lieutenant Vernon McKone, located at the Army Air Base, Granda, Miss., and Captain Charles McKone located in North Africa; her mother, Mrs. Kansas Hagen, Lorain, Ohio and one sister, Mrs. Eva King, Lorain, Ohio.

The body will be brought to the home of Mr. McKone's brother, F. W. McKone, 224 Fairview street, Piedmont.

## Observe Charter Night

Charter night was observed by Bethlehem Chapter No. 14, Order of the Eastern Star, Friday night, in celebration of its forty-first anniversary. Charter members and past matrons and past patrons were the honor guests.

"The Garden of Remembrance," a play, was presented with Mrs. Evelyn Malcolm as soloist and Mrs. Edna Wolford at the piano. Others taking part in the program were Mesdames Olive Clabaugh, Gertrude Ferrell, Elva Roberts, Hanna Umsted, Margaret McIntyre, Pansy McIntyre, Gladys Light, Bulah Beck, Louise Taylor and Arthur Frankland.

Mrs. Olive Clabaugh, worthy matron, presented gifts to the charter members, past matrons and past patrons. Mrs. David McIntyre, presented the worthy matron with a cake decorated with a star emblem. Refreshments were served.

## To Hold Card Party

The Piedmont Alumni Association will hold a card party at the school auditorium, Monday night, February 22, at 8 o'clock.

The proceeds will be used to purchase a service flag honoring members of the alumni and the faculty who are serving in the armed forces.

The meeting of the Hammond Street Parent-Teacher Association has been postponed. The meeting will be held on Thursday, March 11, instead of February 25.

## Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Martin E. Likins, 12 Lyon street, Piedmont, received a letter from their son, Garland, stating he had arrived safely in North Africa.

Jonas Kenner, Westernport, underwent an operation yesterday at Potomac Valley hospital. Charles Joseph Healy, Piedmont, returned home Friday and Mrs. Michael Dailey and son, Main street, returned home from the hospital yesterday.

## THOMAS HEYLMUN IS TAKEN BY DEATH

KEYSER, W. Va., Feb. 21 — Thomas Theodore Heylmun, 75, died at the home of Fred Alt, near Port Ashby, Friday morning. He was born in Westernport and was the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. John Heylmun. He was a laborer and spent several years in Mineral county.

His wife, Lucy Harrison Heylmun died several years ago. He is survived by one son, James William Heylmun of Keyser; one daughter, Mrs. Paul Bagley of Texas, Md.; three sisters, Mrs. Frank Canister of Youngstown, Ohio, and Mrs. James Brown and Miss Ida Heylmun of Piedmont and two grandchildren. Funeral arrangements have not been completed.

## Hospital Notes

Miss Norma Tasker, Vindex, Md., is a medical patient in Potomac Valley hospital.

James Keener, Westernport, is a surgical patient in Potomac Valley hospital.

## THE BIG PARADE



MAKING RAIDERS, in training at Camp Pendleton, California, climb the steep, rough terrain of a hillside as part of their toughening up process.

## News of Interest From Grantsville

GRANTSVILLE, Md., Feb. 21 (P)—War Ration Books No. 2 will be issued in Grantsville school Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday. The hours on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday will be from 1 p. m. to 4 p. m. and from 7 p. m. to 9 p. m. and on Saturday 9 a. m. to 12 noon. Ration book one must be presented in order to obtain book two. School will close at 12 o'clock Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.

## Personals

Cecil Pike who has been employed in Washington, D. C. for the past year, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Pike, of Avilton, before being inducted into the United States army.

Mrs. Stewart Rodamer has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Whitlow and son, Buckeystown.

Miss Thelma Giotfelty has entered Memorial Hospital School of Nursing in Cumberland.

Mrs. Joseph Knepp and daughter, Jo Ann, have returned to their home in Cumberland after spending the past week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Patton.

Mrs. Berdie Warnick, Jennings, has returned home after visiting her sons in Baltimore.

Rodney, little son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard McKenzie, is some better after suffering a severe attack of asthma.

Quinton Frickey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Noah Frickey, is home from the hospital, where his two middle fingers of his right hand were amputated. He was hurt at a mill while operating a saw.

## Personal Items From Kempton

KEMPTON, W. Va., Feb. 21 — Misses Nellie and Katie Repetsky, employed at Elkton, Md., are visiting their family here.

Mrs. Omar Smith and Miss Doris Smith visited Mr. and Mrs. J. Smith, Jennings, W. Va., Wednesday.

Thomas Liller and family moved to Moorefield, W. Va., Wednesday, where they have purchased a farm.

Pvt. Earl Harvey, Fort Thomas, Ky., arrived Thursday for a brief furlough with his parents.

Mitchell Lewis is reported recovering nicely at City hospital, Elkins, W. Va. Both his jaws were fractured in Kempton mine recently.

Miss Mary E. Kenney is spending the weekend with her parents, Frostburg, Md.

Jack Corbin, Paul Dice, Jr., Jack Miller and Alexander Weigelt left today for Baltimore, Md., for their final physical examination for military induction.

Mrs. Lena Walker is spending the weekend in Kitzmiller.

Mrs. Lewis Moon, Kitzmiller, Md., is spending the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Fob.

Mrs. Mmar Smith left Wednesday for Baltimore, Md., where she will visit her husband who is engaged in defense work there.

Mrs. Jane Blizzard, Harmon, W. Va., is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Nina Smith, and Mrs. G. P. Smith, Davis, W. Va.

## Air Warning Meeting Called for Westernport

A meeting of the Air Warning Service will be held in Westernport city hall, for residents of the town and vicinity, Wednesday at 7:30 p. m., according to Howard P. Lougrie, district director.

Capt. L. W. Tipton, deputy state director will address the meeting and town officials have been invited to attend. Miss Anne Sloan of Lonaconing, sub-district director of the service has charge of the territory embracing Westernport and she will also speak.

## Patrick R. Dugan Dies in Hospital At Keyser, W. Va.

Heart Failure Is Fatal to Boilermaker for B. and O. Railroad

KEYSER, W. Va., Feb. 21 (P)—Patrick Rathel Dugan, 49, died Sunday morning at 1:20 o'clock of heart failure. He was born in Keyser, a son of the late Patrick and Margaret Ward Dugan. He had been a boilermaker for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad for many years.

Mr. Dugan was a member of the Church of the Assumption and the Holy Name Society. Funeral services will be held Tuesday morning at the church with Father P. J. Morahan officiating. Interment will be in St. Thomas cemetery.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Edith Montgomery Dugan; two sons, Michael Dugan and Edmund Dugan, both of Elkins, W. Va.; four daughters, Miss Mary Catherine Dugan, Miss Theresa Dugan and Miss Patricia Dugan, all of Richmond, Va., and Miss Rose Marie Dugan, at home; three brothers, Michael Dugan, New Vernon, Ind.; Edmund Dugan, Keyser, W. Va., and Thomas Dugan, Cumberland; four sisters, Mrs. W. J. Laffy, Mrs. James Deaton and Mrs. Edith Dugan, of Keyser, and Mrs. Mary Curley, of Pittsburgh.

## Personal

Pvt. Russell D. McDowell, whose address is APO 3553, % post office, New York, is spending a three day leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Luke McDowell.

Dr. and Mrs. Lorain Hudson, Petersburg, W. Va., and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Goldworthy, of Cumberland, were the weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Bright.

## Samuel Durso, 57, Is Fatally Hurt When Hit by Train

Italian Coal Miner Struck by Freight Train near Piedmont, W. Va.

Fatally injured when struck by a B. & O. east bound freight train yesterday afternoon, Samuel Durso, 57-year-old Italian coal miner of Piedmont, W. Va., died at 5:25 p. m. yesterday in the Potomac Valley hospital, Keyser, W. Va.

Durso, who had been a resident of Piedmont for about ten years lived at the Campbell hotel and so far as is known was unmarried. He came to Piedmont from Pennsylvania, it is believed and little seemed to be known about him.

Yesterday afternoon, the first spring-like day this year, Durso ate lunch at the hotel and then started for a walk along the railroad. About 1:20 p. m. he was struck by a Baltimore and Ohio railroad freight train and badly hurt.

He was taken to the office of Dr. J. H. Wolverton, Piedmont, who sent him to the hospital in Frederick's ambulance. A little over four hours after the mishap, he died.

The body was removed to Frederick's funeral home at Piedmont, while authorities attempted to locate close friends or relatives.

No details of the accident had been disclosed last night, other than that Durso was walking along the tracks and apparently did not hear or notice the approaching train.

He had been in ill health for sometime and had not been working steadily.

## Many Farm Boys Retained on Jobs

BALTIMORE, Feb. 21 (P)—Senator Millard E. Tydings, (D-Md.), said today the amendment to the teen-age draft act he sponsored in Congress, had resulted already in the deferment of 364,000 "regularly employed and irreplaceable farm workers" who otherwise would have been drafted into military service.

In December, the first month the farm labor deferment amendment was in effect, he said, 136,670 were retained on the farms of the nation. During January 256,826 were given deferments.

The Maryland senator quoted Major General Lewis B. Hershey, national selective service director, as saying that by the end of this year more than a million farm workers would be kept on the farm through provisions of the amendment.

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## LUMINOUS HAT FOR A BLACKOUT



HERE'S AN IDEA for blackouts and dimouts. It's a soft straw hat treated with luminous paint which will glow for hours after a few moments exposure to day or electric light. The hat is pictured at left before being treated and right, after treatment, as it appears at night.

## Nephew of Frostburg Woman Is Reported As Missing in Action

Pvt. William Bulgrin Was Serving with U. S. Forces Overseas

FROSTBURG, Feb. 21—Mrs. Enoch Logsdon, Eckhart, received word Saturday that her nephew, Pvt. William Bulgrin, an airplane mechanic with the United States Air Force, has been missing since February 2, according to an announcement sent to his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bulgrin, Akron, O., by the War Department.

Pvt. Bulgrin, who was born in Miners hospital, this city, twenty years ago, had been a resident of Akron since childhood. His mother, the former Miss Elizabeth Dudley, Eckhart, received a letter from him stating that he was leaving for overseas January 25, the announcement from the War department indicates that he was missing eight days later.

A machinist by trade, young Bulgrin was rejected by the Navy on account of defective vision. He was accepted as a ground mechanic by the United States Air Corps in September and served in Mexico and Alaska following his enlistment.

## Undergoes Operation

Major Louis Kallmyer, son of Elmer Kallmyer, this city, and commanding officer of the Plum Brook Ordnance plant, Sandusky, O., who underwent an emergency operation for appendicitis February 2, is reported improving at the Erie Proving Grounds hospital.

Major Kallmyer delivered an address at a Sandusky high school, Monday, February 1, and apparently felt fine, but after dinner, according to Mrs. Kallmyer, suffered pain.

At about 2 o'clock Tuesday morning he was stricken seriously and was ordered removed to the hospital by Dr. W. K. Stewart of the ordnance plant hospital staff.

## Registration Hours

Registration for War Ration Book No. 2, will take place at the new Eckhart school from 2 to 8 p. m. Wednesday, Thursday and Friday and from 9 a. m. to 3 p. m. Saturday.

A school of instruction for volunteers willing to aid in the registration will be held at the school Monday evening at 7 o'clock. Miss Imogene Caudill, principal, asks that volunteers report promptly for the training period Monday evening.

ed to Detroit yesterday after spending two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. U. B. F. Edwards, parents of Mrs. Gibson, who is the former Miss Helen Edwards.

Miss Elizabeth Hunter, a former resident, has accepted a position with the Bendix Corporation, Baltimore. Miss Hunter, a prominent vocalist, has joined the choir of Grace Lutheran church, Baltimore, whose pastor is the Rev. Paul A. Weidley, this city.

Pfc. James P. Kenney, Jr., Camp Campbell, Ky., who had been attached to the Six Hundred and Fourth Camouflage battalion since he was inducted in the army last September, returned home Saturday, having been honorably discharged from the army on account of illness. He was a patient in the army hospital at Camp Campbell since December 21. Kenney was formerly employed as a plumber.

Miss Jeannette Dunn, a patient at Miners hospital since February 2, returned to her home in Midland today.

Charles Z. Kaibaugh, attached to the United States Seabees, who had been confined to a government hospital for several months, suffered a relapse and was received at the San Diego, Calif., government hospital Tuesday, February 15, according to a message received Saturday by his mother, Mrs. Amy Kaibaugh, 108 Ormond street, this city.

Mrs. Joseph Connelly and infant daughter were discharged from Miners hospital Sunday and returned to their home, Mechanic street.

Thomas G. Elias, Jr., medical student at the University of Maryland, Baltimore, is spending several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas G. Elias, West Loop street.

William Payton, proprietor of the New Colonial Inn, Long Stretch, Garrett county who enlisted in the United States army January 27, is now serving as a private with Company C, Third Ordnance Battalion, Aberdeen Proving Grounds, Md.

Bluejacket Norman M. Crowe, who recently served overseas with the United States navy is on furlough, visiting his father, Clifford Crowe, Eckhart.

Senale Bill Changes Garrett Borrowing Date

A bill has been introduced in the Maryland State Senate to give the Garrett county commissioners the right to borrow money against uncollected taxes after March 1 of each year instead of after October 1 of each year. The bill which merely amends the original act explains that this change corrects an error in date. The bill is designated as Senate bill No. 278.

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## Victory Dance Will Be Held In Mt. Savage

Social Event Will Be Given Tonight by Young People's Organization

MT. SAVAGE, Feb. 21—A special victory dance in honor of George Washington's birthday, will be held tomorrow (Monday) evening by the Young People's Fellowship organization of St. George's church, in the parish hall. Decorations will be patriotic emblems on a background of red, white and blue. Wilson Sweeney and Miss Louise Barnard, club directors, are in charge of the arrangements.

## Brief Items

The Young Adult Fellowship of the Methodist church will hold an important meeting Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the recreation hall of the Methodist church.

The Jennings Run Council, Junior Order of United American Mechanics, will meet Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Junior Order hall.

The Catholic Youth Organization has been discontinued for the duration of the present emergency. Since the induction of eighteen year olds a large number of the members have been called to the army.

## Personals

Sgt. and Mrs. Oren Womack, Washington, are spending the week-end visiting Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Walsh.

Pvt. Edward Murray, Camp George G. Meade, is visiting his sister, Miss Mary Murray.

Mrs. L. B. Gordon, East Liverpool, Ohio, spent the weekend visiting friends here.

Charles Johnson, Hagerstown, spent the weekend visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Johnson.

Raymond Uhl, Charlottesville, W. Va., and Clinton Uhl, Charleston, W. Va., spent the weekend visiting their mother, Mrs. Anna Uhl.

Mrs. George Malloy, and daughter, Miss Bettie Malloy, are visiting relatives in Detroit, Mich.

## Coney Schools Ready To Issue Ration Book 2

LONACONING, Feb. 21—War Ration Book No. 2 will be issued at the schools in Lonaconing Wednesday — 2 to 8 p. m.; Thursday — 2 to 8 p. m.; Friday — 2 to 8 p. m.; and Saturday — 9 a. m. to 3 p. m. School will be in session only until 12:30 o'clock these days.

When the family member register he must show the War Ration Book No. 1 issued to each member of the household and the consumer's declaration form. Office of Price Administration officials have estimated the time to register to be between ten and fifteen minutes.

## Honored on Birthday

Donald Dye was honored on his seventh birthday recently with a party at the home of his mother, Mrs. Leona Dye. Guests were Shirley Thompson, Wilma McGee, Jacqueline Green, Jacqueline Danks, Elsie Loar, Martha Ann Staup, Ruth Freeman, Colleen Lauch, Bobby Paris, Bobby Lyons, Eddie Thompson, Billy Patton, Bobby Haugen, George Ternent, Jimmy Kelly, Paul Kelly and Todd Cuthbertson.

## New Club Organized

Officers of the newly-organized Jeep club are: Mildred Williamson, president; Esther Hutchison, vice-president; Dorothy Moses, treasurer; Jean Walters, secretary. Miss Hutchison will be hostess to the club on Friday evening at her home. The girls will make plans to go hiking on Sundays and also to send packages to soldier friends monthly.

## Personals

Mrs. Delma Stakem is visiting in Charleston, W. Va.

John Timney has secured a job in Baltimore.

Corp. Samuel A. Bean, Fort Leonard Wood, Mo., is home on furlough.

Mrs. Hilary W. Brode has gone to Tucson, Arizona, to join her husband, P. F. C. Hilary W. Brode.

## College Will Train Women for Farms

COLLEGE PARK, Md., Feb. 21.—Dr. T. B. Symons, dean of the College of Agriculture, said today a course to train women for year-round farm work would be offered at the University of Maryland beginning March 8.

The course had been arranged, he said, at the suggestion of representatives of the American Women's Voluntary Service, adding that both organization and the university would recruit students.

The dean said practical training would be given in poultry raising, growing fruits and vegetables and general farming, including dairying and care of livestock.

After their first discovery in 1958, the Solomon Islands remained unvisited by Europeans for two hundred years.

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## WIDOW GETS MEDALS



TWO MEDALS, awarded posthumously to her husband, Capt. John DuFrane, bomber pilot killed in the East Indies, are worn by Mrs. Mercy DuFrane. She is shown here with their two sons, John, Jr., 5, and Duke, 1, at Randolph Field, Texas, where, for her husband's heroism, she was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross and the Order of the Purple Heart.

PERSONALS

Miss Louise Carter, home demonstration agent, has been appointed chairman of the Public Service under the OGD set-up. Clubs and organizations, seeking speakers to explain rationing or other questions pertinent to the problems of the day will be able to secure them from Miss Carter's committee.

Ken Vance has returned from Richmond, Va., where he attended a meeting of managers of Southern States stores the first of the week.

Born to Rev. and Mrs. Allen Jones, at the Memorial hospital, Winchester, Va., twin sons, David Campbell and John Osborne, February 17.

Francis Whinnin, manager of Schirvers Auto Supply Store, is spending several days on a business trip to New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Emerson Currence, Swandale, spent Thursday night with Dr. H. C. Baker on their way to Baltimore and New York on a business trip.

Mrs. Charles Sherman is in the Rockingham Memorial hospital, Harrisonburg, for treatment.

PERSONALS

Miss Helen Mouse, Cumberland, is spending the week and visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Mouse, Pansy.

Mrs. Michael Chester and daughter, Morgantown, are here visiting Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Hill.

Mrs. Will Judy and daughter, Miss Mernie, New Creek, are here visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Heitzel.

Mrs. Richard Hickman and son, New Martinsville are visiting Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Sites, Masonville.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Eskridge, Winchester, Virginia, is here visiting Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Sites and Mr. and Mrs. Sanford Eskridge.

Mrs. Lloyd Boor who has been in Louisiana and has been here for the



## ETTA KETT

By PAUL ROBINSON



## BLONDIE

One To A Customer!



By CHIC YOUNG GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



BRICK BRADFORD—On the Throne of Titania

Registered U. S. Patent Office

By WILLIAM WITT and CLARENCE GRAY



## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By SHEPARD BARCLAY  
"The Authority on Authorities"

**TWO PATHS TO GAME**  
YOU HAVE a choice of two entirely different methods after an opponent has opened with a suit bid and catches you with an evenly distributed hand of such great strength that you do not want to play it at a less-than-game contract. One of these is by proclaiming game strength at once by bidding the opponent's suit. The other is by doubling and then, if your partner's response does not show a declaration you desire, bidding one more than minimum on your next turn, in either a suit or No Trump. Vulnerability should decide the preferred method.

♠ J 10 3 2  
♥ J 10 7 5  
♦ J 4 2  
♣ 5 2

♠ 8 7 6  
♥ K 3  
♦ K 9 5  
♣ K Q J 10 8

♠ A K Q  
♥ A Q 6  
♦ A Q 3  
♣ A 9 7 6

(Dealer: West. North-South vulnerable.)

	West	North	East	South
1. Pass	Pass	1♠	2♣	
2. Pass	2♠	Pass	2NT	
3. Pass	3♠	Pass	3NT	
4. Pass	Pass	1♠	Dbt	
5. Pass	1♠	Pass	2NT	
6. Pass	3♠	Pass	3NT	

Shown first above is the bidding which actually occurred. By bidding the opponent's suit, South made sure that his side would wind up in at least a game contract, as the bid showed enough strength for game. In the second table, South is revealing the bidding which should be done if East

and West had been vulnerable and his own side not. By doubling, he gives his partner a chance to make a business pass, for penalties, if he happens to be loaded with strength in the hostile suit. Under both sequences, South gave his partner a chance for a second bid, with no fear of the bidding being dropped. In the second series, the jump bid after doubling shows the same game strength, practically, as the immediate bid of the opponent's suit. The beauty of giving North a second chance to bid is that, if he desired to rebid spades, that suit would make the best contract. Pretty play developed on this deal. South won the third club trick, scored three spades and put East in with a club. The latter took another club trick, the diamond Q being discarded on it, but then couldn't help giving dummy the lead. A diamond was chosen, the J winning. Two tricks there, four in spades, one in clubs and the heart finesse made game.

**Tomorrow's Problem**

♠ 8 7 5 2  
♥ 2  
♦ 10 5 4 3 2  
♣ J 5 4

♠ A K 8 7  
♥ 6 5  
♦ K J 8  
♣ 8 7 6

♠ N  
♥ E  
♦ S  
♣ W

♠ A K Q J 10 9  
♥ 4 3  
♦ 7 6  
♣ 10 9 8 3

(Dealer: West. East-West vulnerable.)

What is the sound play after this deal at 6-Spades by South after the heart K is led?

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

## MUGGS AND SKEETER

By WALLY BISHOP



## BIG SISTER

Registered U. S. Patent Office

By LES FORGRAVE



## "BARNEY GOOGLE AND SNUFFY SMITH"

The Cold Shoulder!

By BILLY DeBECK



## LITTLE ANNIE ROONEY

The Book Barn!

By BRANDON WALSH



## FLASH GORDON—In the New World War



## DICK TRACY—Fast Freight



## SCOTT'S SCRAP BOOK

By R. J. SCOTT



## SALLY'S SALLIES



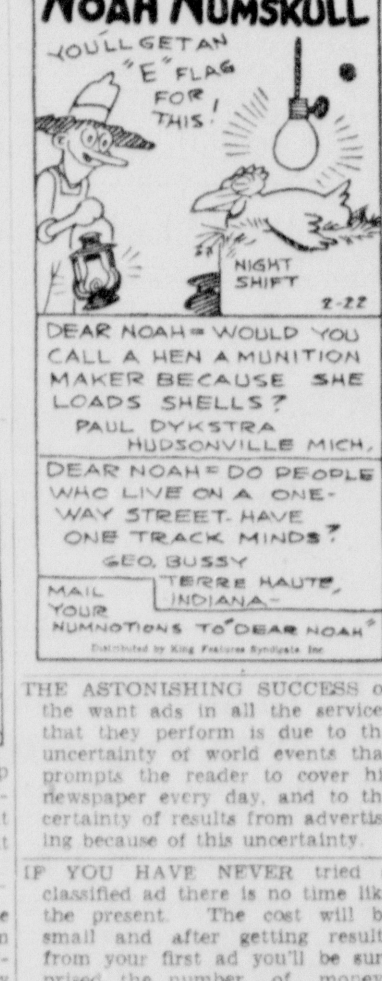
## WIFE PRESERVERS



You can help to dry out a damp clothes closet in which clothes mildew by placing in it an electric light bulb of low wattage on a stand out of contact with the clothing.

WEED OUT the applicants for the position you are offering from their letters, experience, references and background. It's easy if you use a Times-News help wanted ad with a box number.

## NOAH NUMSKULL



## THE OLD HOME TOWN

Reg. U. S. Patent Office

By STANLEY



## DAILY CROSSWORD

**ACROSS**

- Vexes
- Girl's name
- Walking stick
- Bare
- Level
- Secluded valley
- Shed blood
- Beast of burden
- Flowed
- Epoch
- Substance in shellac
- At home
- Sphere of action
- Music note
- Chesses
- Water fowl
- Earth goddess
- Behold
- Exhaust
- Sign of Zodiac
- Jackdaw
- Subject matter
- Type measure
- Elevated trains
- Ship's record
- Toward the stern
- Leaf of corolla
- Expects
- Bark of mulberry tree
- God of war
- Row
- Ireland
- Concludes
- Memorandum

**DOWN**

- North Atlantic island
- Bird
- Leg joint
- Transmitters
- Division of Great Britain
- Invald
- Perfect
- Copenhagen
- U. S. coins
- Illuminate
- Painter's board
- U. S. coins
- Umpire
- Emmets
- Italian river
- Discolor
- Highgate cards
- Concerning
- Catkin
- Courtly
- Grow old
- Seagull
- Beehive
- Painter's board
- U. S. coins
- Umpire
- Emmets
- Italian river
- Discolor

**Saturday's Answer**

- Toward left side
- Mimicked
- Buckeye state

**CRYPTOQUOTE—A cryptogram quotation**

SPHLELXQ JCHO LE FVEO KHRBE OCB  
PBKBMFPHXIB NBHP—ECHRRESBHPF

Saturday's Cryptquote: OR PROPHECY, WHICH DREAMS A LIE, THAT FOOLS BELIEVE, AND KNAVES APPLY—MATTHEW GREEN.

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# A "For Sale" Ad Will Bring Your Prices For Used Articles

## Funeral Notice

CLENDENING—James, aged 90, died at Memorial hospital Sunday, February 21. The body will remain at the home of his brother-in-law, James Reed, 117 North Allegheny street, where friends and relatives will be received and funeral services held Tuesday at 10:30 a. m. The Rev. David C. Clark, pastor of Emmanuel Episcopal church, will officiate. Interment in Rose Hill cemetery. Kindly omit flowers. Arrangements by Stein's Funeral Service. 2-22-11-NT

## Funeral Directors

**Kight Funeral Home**  
Funeral and Ambulance Service  
Phone 1454 Day or Night  
309-311 Decatur St.

## In Memoriam

In loving memory of our dear husband and daddy, Chester C. Benson, who passed away one year ago today, February 22, 1942.

Days bring to us sad memories. There is such a vacant place. Oft we think we hear your footsteps. And see your smiling face. We often sit and talk of you. And speak of how you died. To think you could not say goodbye. Before you closed your eyes. We miss you "Daddy" and always will. Your vacant place there's none to fill. For all of us you did your best. Oh! God grant you Eternal Rest. His Wife and Children.

## 2—Automotive

**USED CARS** at Cumberland's Lowest Prices. M. G. K. Motor Co. 2-26-11-T

1941 TWO-DOOR special deluxe Plymouth sedan, mileage 12,000. Cash wanted, bargain. 37 Third Ave. Ridgeley, W. Va. 2-20-21-N

1940 ONE-TON International, dual wheels, good rubber, excellent condition. Phone 4010-P-15. 2-21-31-T

1940 CHEVROLET Special Deluxe, heater, radio, defroster, 4 good tires, 211 S. Allegheny St. 2-21-21-T

## TOWING SERVICE

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Rear-Wheelhouse Air Brakes, and 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-1044-1045-1046-1047-1048-1049-1050-1051-1052-1053-1054-1055-1056-1057-1058-1059-1060-1061-1062-1063-1064-1065-1066-1067-1068-1069-1070-1071-1072-1073-1074-1075-1076-1077-1078-1079-1080-1081-1082-1083-1084-1085-1086-1087-1088-1089-1090-1091-1092-1093-1094-1095-1096-1097-1098-1099-1100-1101-1102-1103-1104-1105-1106-1107-1108-1109-1110-1111-1112-1113-1114-1115-1116-1117-1118-1119-1120-1121-1122-1123-1124-1125-1126-1127-1128-1129-1130-1131-1132-1133-1134-1135-1136-1137-1138-1139-1140-1141-1142-1143-1144-1145-1146-1147-1148-1149-1150-1151-1152-1153-1154-1155-1156-1157-1158-1159-1160-1161-1162-1163-1164-1165-1166-1167-1168-1169-1170-1171-1172-1173-1174-1175-1176-1177-1178-1179-1180-1181-1182-1183-1184-1185-1186-1187-1188-1189-1190-1191-1192-1193-1194-1195-1196-1197-1198-1199-1200-1201-1202-1203-1204-1205-1206-1207-1208-1209-1210-1211-1212-1213-1214-1215-1216-1217-1218-1219-1220-1221-1222-1223-1224-1225-1226-1227-1228-1229-1230-1231-1232-1233-1234-1235-1236-1237-1238-1239-1240-1241-1242-1243-1244-1245-1246-1247-1248-1249-1250-1251-1252-1253-1254-1255-1256-1257-1258-1259-1260-1261-1262-1263-1264-1265-1266-1267-1268-1269-1270-1271-1272-1273-1274-1275-1276-1277-1278-1279-1280-1281-1282-1283-1284-1285-1286-1287-1288-1289-1290-1291-1292-1293-1294-1295-1296-1297-1298-1299-1300-1301-1302-1303-1304-1305-1306-1307-1308-1309-1310-1311-1312-1313-1314-1315-1316-1317-1318-1319-1320-1321-1322-1323-1324-1325-1326-1327-1328-1329-1330-1331-1332-1333-1334-1335-1336-1337-1338-1339-1340-1341-1342-1343-1344-1345-1346-1347-1348-1349-1350-1351-1352-1353-1354-1355-1356-1357-1358-1359-1360-1361-1362-1363-1364-1365-1366-1367-1368-1369-1370-1371-1372-1373-1374-1375-1376-1377-1378-1379-1380-1381-1382-1383-1384-1385-1386-1387-1388-1389-1390-1391-1392-1393-1394-1395-1396-1397-1398-1399-1400-1401-1402-1403-1404-1405-1406-1407-1408-1409-1410-1411-1412-1413-1414-1415-1416-1417-1418-1419-1420-1421-1422-1423-1424-1425-1426-1427-1428-1429-1430-1431-1432-1433-1434-1435-1436-1437-1438-1439-1440-1441-1442-1443-1444-1445-1446-1447-1448-1449-1450-1451-1452-1453-1454-1455-1456-1457-1458-1459-1460-1461-1462-1463-1464-1465-1466-1467-1468-1469-1470-1471-1472-1473-1474-1475-1476-1477-1478-1479-1480-1481-1482-1483-1484-1485-1486-1487-1488-1489-1490-1491-1492-1493-1494-1495-1496-1497-1498-1499-1500-1501-1502-1503-1504-1505-1506-1507-1508-1509-1510-1511-1512-1513-1514-1515-1516-1517-1518-1519-1520-1521-1522-1523-1524-1525-1526-1527-1528-1529-1530-1531-1532-1533-1534-1535-1536-1537-1538-1539-1540-1541-1542-1543-1544-1545-1546-1547-1548-1549-1550-1551-1552-1553-1554-1555-1556-1557-1558-1559-1560-1561-1562-1563-1564-1565-1566-1567-1568-1569-1570-1571-1572-1573-1574-1575-1576-1577-1578-1579-1580-1581-1582-1583-1584-1585-1586-1587-1588-1589-1590-1591-1592-1593-1594-1595-1596-1597-1598-1599-1600-1601-1602-1603-1604-1605-1606-1607-1608-1609-1610-1611-1612-1613-1614-1615-1616-1617-1618-1619-1620-1621-1622-1623-1624-1625-1626-1627-1628-1629-1630-1631-1632-1633-1634-1635-1636-1637-1638-1639-1640-1641-1642-1643-1644-1645-1646-1647-1648-1649-1650-1651-1652-1653-1654-1655-1656-1657-1658-1659-1660-1661-1662-1663-1664-1665-1666-1667-1668-1669-1670-1671-1672-1673-1674-1675-1676-1677-1678-1679-1680-1681-1682-1683-1684-1685-1686-1687-1688-1689-1690-1691-1692-1693-1694-1695-1696-1697-1698-1699-1700-1701-1702-1703-1704-1705-1706-1707-1708-1709-1710-1711-1712-1713-1714-1715-1716-1717-1718-1719-1720-1721-1722-1723-1724-1725-1726-1727-1728-1729-1730-1731-1732-1733-1734-1735-1736-1737-1738-1739-1740-1741-1742-1743-1744-1745-1746-1747-1748-1749-1750-1751-1752-1753-1754-1755-1756-1757-1758-1759-1760-1761-1762-1763-1764-1765-1766-1767-1768-1769-1770-1771-1772-1773-1774-1775-1776-1777-1778-1779-1780-1781-1782-1783-1784-1785-1786-1787-1788-1789-1790-1791-1792-1793-1794-1795-1796-1797-1798-1799-1800-1801-1802-1803-1804-1805-1806-1807-1808-1809-1810-1811-1812-1813-1814-1815-1816-1817-1818-1819-1820-1821-1822-1823-1824-1825-1826-1827-1828-1829-1830-1831-1832-1833-1834-1835-1836-1837-1838-1839-1840-1841-1842-1843-1844-1845-1846-1847-1848-1849-1850-1851-1852-1853-1854-1855-1856-1857-1858-1859-1860-1861-1862-1863-1864-1865-1866-1867-1868-1869-1870-1871-1872-1873-1874-1875-1876-1877-1878-1879-1880-1881-1882-1883-1884-1885-1886-1887-1888-1889-1890-1891-1892-1893-1894-1895-1896-1897-1898-1899-1900-1901-1902-1903-1904-1905-1906-1907-1908-1909-1910-1911-1912-1913-1914-1915-1916-1917-1918-1919-1920-1921-1922-1923-1924-1925-1926-1927-1928-1929-1930-1931-1932-1933-1934-1935-1936-1937-1938-1939-1940-1941-1942-1943-1944-1945-1946-1947-1948-1949-1950-1951-1952-1953-1954-1955-1956-1957-1958-1959-1960-1961-1962-1963-1964-1965-1966-1967-1968-1969-1970-1971-1972-1973-1974-1975-1976-1977-1978-1979-1980-1981-1982-1983-1984-1985-1986-1987-1988-1989-1990-1991-1992-1993-1994-1995-1996-1997-1998-1999-2000-2001-2002-2003-2004-2005-2006-2007-2008-2009-2010-2011-2012-2013-2014-2015-2016-2017-2018-2019-2020-2021-2022-2023-2024-2025-2026-2027-2028-2029-2030-2031-2032-2033-2034-2035-2036-2037-2038-2039-2040-2041-2042-2043-2044-2045-2046-2047-2048-2049-2050-2051-2052-2053-2054-2055-2056-2057-2058-2059-2060-2061-2062-2063-2064-2065-2066-2067-2068-2069-2070-2071-2072-2073-2074-2075-2076-2077-2078-2079-2080-2081-2082-2083-2084-2085-2086-2087-2088-2089-2090-2091-2092-2093-2094-2095-2096-2097-2098-2099-2100-2101-2102-2103-2104-2105-2106-2107-2108-2109-2110-2111-2112-2113-2114-2115-2116-2117-2118-2119-2120-2121-2122-2123-2124-2125-2126-2127-2128-2129-2130-2131-2132-2133-2134-2135-2136-2137-2138-2139-2140-2141-2142-2143-2144-2145-2146-2147-2148-2149-2150-2151-2152-2153-2154-2155-2156-2157-2158-2159-2160-2161-2162-2163-2164-2165-2166-2167-2168-2169-2170-2171-2172-2173-2174-2175-2176-2177-2178-2179-2180-2181-2182-2183-2184-2185-2186-2187-2188-2189-2190-2191-2192-2193-2194-2195-2196-2197-2198-2199-2200-2201-2202-2203-2204-2205-2206-2207-2208-2209-2210-2211-2212-2213-2214-2215-2216-2217-2218-2219-2220-2221-2222-2223-2224-2225-2226-2227-2228-2229-2230-2231-2232-2233-2234-2235-2236-2237-2238-2239-2240-2241-2242-2243-2244-2245-2246-2247-2248-2249-2250-2251-2252-2253-2254-2255-2256-2257-2258-2259-2260-2261-2262-2263-2264-2265-2266-2267-2268-2269-2270-2271-2272-2273-2274-2275-2276-2277-2278-2279-2280-2281-2282-2283-2284-2285-2286-2287-2288-2289-2290-2291-2292-2293-2294-2295-2296-2297-2298-2299-2300-2301-2302-2303-2304-2305-2306-2307-2308-2309-2310-2311-2312-2313-2314-2315-2316-2317-2318-2319-2320-2321-2322-2323-2324-2325-2326-2327-2328-2329-2330-2331-2332-2333-2334-2335-2336-2337-2338-2339-2340-2341-2342-2343-2344-2345-2346-2347-2348-2349-2350-2351-2352-2353-2354-2355-2356-2357-2358-2359-2360-2361-2362-2363-2364-2365-2366-2367-2368-2369-2370-2371-2372-2373-2374-2375-2376-2377-2378-2379-2380-2381-2382-2383-2384-2385-2386-2387-2388-2389-2390-2391-2392-2393-2394-2395-2396-2397-2398-2399-2400-2401-240



## Police Investigate Shooting of Aged Man Late Saturday

J. H. Twigg, Found on Roadside Yesterday, Is Not Badly Hurt

State police last night still were investigating the shooting Saturday night of John H. Twigg, about 78, Winrow street, who was found lying along Oldtown road yesterday afternoon by two Cumberland residents.

Twigg, shot in the left arm, was taken to Allegheny hospital for treatment and a physician said his condition is not believed serious although he apparently lost a considerable amount of blood.

Police said they have no clues as to Twigg's assailant. Twigg told a News reporter he did not know the name of the man who shot him but said he had "seen him around" and would "recognize him if I saw him again."

### Happened on Picnic Grounds

The shooting occurred, Twigg said, on the picnic grounds on Oldtown road, near the old bridge over Patterson creek. He was found approximately half a mile from there, apparently resting, according to Lawrence E. Crabtree, 416 Woodlawn terrace, one of two men who brought Twigg to the hospital.

Twigg said the man who shot him used a revolver and fired it from a distance of about ten feet. The bullet entered one side of Twigg's arm and came out the other, the physician said.

Although he appeared to be dazed when questioned at the hospital, Twigg was emphatic that he was shot between 9 and 10 o'clock last night.

### Appeared To Be Dazed

Crabtree and David Twigg, 527 Columbia avenue, not related to the injured man, riding with the former when the wounded man was found, both said he appeared to be dazed when he was discovered.

Crabtree said he was driving toward Cumberland when he observed the man lying along the roadside and thought he "had been hit by a car and maybe was dead."

In the meantime, Crabtree said, a motorist headed in the other direction also saw the man and stopped to investigate. The wounded man told Crabtree and his companion and other motorists he did not know who shot him.

State Trooper M. Frank Beamer is conducting the investigation.

## Father Clement Will Be Chaplain

Father Clement White, T.O.R., Loreto, Pa., remembered here for a series of local radio broadcasts on "Careers," will report at Harvard university March 5, to begin training as an army chaplain.

A member of the Third Order Regular of St. Francis, Father Clement is the fourth member of the order to enter the armed forces.

## Deep River Singers Coming to Carver Wednesday Night

## Popular Negro Vocalists To Make Second Visit Here in Year

The Deep River Singers, a star cast from the original "Swing Mikado," will appear at Carver high school, Wednesday at 8 p. m., in the presentation of songs and scenes from "Porgy and Bess."

Composed of four excellent male voices and an accomplished accompanist, the Deep River Singers are managed by John Burdette who sings bass. Burdette was born in Garrett county, Ky., the district which inspired Stephen Foster's "My Old Kentucky Home." He was winner of the Chicago Tribune award in 1930 as the best male soloist in America. He was guest star for several seasons at Chicago and Music Festivals.

Albert Page, who sings baritone, studied voice at Fisk university where he sang with the famous Fisk Jubilee Singers as soloist and directed his own choral group. During a period of five years of constant broadcasting from Chicago, his vocal group was voted the most popular ensemble in the middle west.

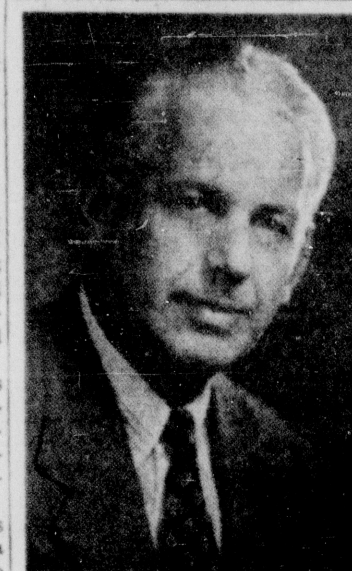
Albert Yarborough and Merton Smith are tenor singers with the group. Yarborough studied with the famous James Mundy and spent a number of years singing with the Mundy Jubilee Singers. Smith starred singing as a boy soprano. His unusual voice attracted so much attention he was given a scholarship by Adolph Muhlmann, well known critic and opera coach. He also sang with the Mundy Jubilee Singers and later became principal tenor soloist.

Mary L. Robinson, pianist and accompanist received her education at Payne university and completed her musical education at the Chicago Musical College where she received her Music Teachers Degree in 1929. Since then she has taught music and coached Negro choral groups in Chicago.

The Deep River Singers appeared here at Carver high school November 26, 1941 and their return Wednesday is expected to attract a large and highly appreciative audience.

## Beall's Real Estate Experience Fails To Solve Housing Problem

### STILL HOUSE HUNTING



Rep. J. Glenn Beall

## Miss Sarah Barnes Dies in Hospital; Ill Short Time

## Barton Native Was Cashier at Rosenbaum's Store Forty-three Years

Miss Sarah Sheila Barnes, 71, 210 Harrison street, cashier at Rosenbaum Bros. store for the past forty-seven years, died in Memorial hospital at 2:40 p. m. yesterday.

Miss Barnes became ill while at work on Thursday and was taken from the store to Memorial hospital.

A daughter of the late George W. and Mary Constantine Barnes, Miss Barnes was a native of Barton, Mo. She came to Cumberland forty-four years ago. She was a member of Centre street Methodist church and of the Arbee club at Rosenbaum's.

Surviving are two brothers, William T. Barnes, Lonaconing; John Barnes, Stillwater, Okla., and five nieces and nephews, Mrs. Ruth Traynor, Baltimore; Mrs. Henry Hoecker, Chicago; Mr. and Mrs. Taney G. Young, Washington, D. C.; and Mrs. M. F. Clapp, Cumberland. Miss Barnes was the sister of the late P. Clarence Barnes and an aunt of the late Arch A. Young, both local attorneys.

The body will remain at Wolford's funeral home where members of the family will receive visitors from 7 to 9 p. m.

## New Trial Sought In Damage Suit

A motion for a new trial has been filed in the damage action of Mrs. Anna Mary Danks, Lonaconing, against Dr. Herbert V. Deming, local physician, in which she was awarded \$10,000, in circuit court here. Argument on the motion will be heard the last of this week.

William S. Jenkins, attorney for the physician, filed the motion asserting that the verdict was against the weight of the evidence. The jury deliberated less than two hours and returned a verdict for the full amount of the suit in favor of Mrs. Danks.

The suit resulted from an auto mishap on U. S. Route 40, at Narrows Park west of here, when the physician's car struck the back of Mrs. Danks' auto, when she stopped suddenly.

Morgan C. Harris and Paul M. Fletcher are attorneys for Mrs. Danks, who appeared in court during the recent trial, on a cot, carried into the court house.

## Hyndman Youth Is Slightly Hurt when Hit by Automobile

John Kinton, 18, Hyndman, Pa., was recovering in Memorial hospital last night from injuries suffered when he was struck by an automobile driven by his cousin, Roland Stair, Hyndman, Route 1, Saturday night according to an employee of Zeigler's funeral home in Hyndman. Kinton, who suffered bruises about his body and legs, was struck near Strington, Pa., as he walked along the road toward Hyndman. After receiving treatment from a Hyndman physician, Kinton was brought to the hospital in the Zeigler ambulance.

## Public Offices, Banks Observe Holiday Today

All Cumberland banks, the county court house, post office and numerous other public offices will be closed all day today in observance of George Washington's birthday anniversary. There will be no mail delivery in the city or on rural routes.

Mayor Thomas F. Conlon said last night that the city hall will probably close at noon, giving employees a half-holiday. Council regularly meets each Monday and the mayor said no one gave any thought to closing all day. Since other public offices are closed, he expressed the opinion last night that members of the council would probably agree to close for the day, following the morning council session.

## Maryland Representative Still Seeks Capital Living Quarters

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21 (AP)—James Glenn Beall, Republican representative from the Sixth Maryland district, has learned that even a professional real estate man can be nonplussed by Washington's housing situation.

Beall, whose name is pronounced to rhyme with bell, has been in the capital since the first week in January and has yet to find living quarters to his liking.

Of course, the Maryland congressman is not alone in this matter. Many other members of Congress are still looking for apartments or houses. But what disturbs Beall is that his twenty-four years of experience in the real estate business hasn't helped him a bit in solving his problem.

### Isn't Complaining

Beall, however, isn't complaining. He has a hotel room to serve as headquarters for his apartment searching, and his congressional duties are proving especially fascinating since last week when the Republicans won their victory over the majority by putting over the Keefe amendment to the Treasury-Post Office Appropriations bill taking away free-mail privileges from government bureaus and agencies. It was that Republican victory which encourages Beall to look forward hopefully to bigger and better GOP achievements in the seventy-eighth Congress.

It is difficult to determine if Beall is in business, with politics as a hobby, or whether he's in politics, with business as a hobby. He's been in both business and politics for about equal lengths of time.

He was born in Frostburg, Md., on June 5, 1894, a son of the late Olin and Florence (Glenn) Beall. His family, incidentally, has never held back from serving in the armed forces. His grandfather, Glenn, fought with the Confederate army. His great-grandfather, Glenn, fought under Washington in the Revolution. His grandfather, Beall, helped defend Baltimore in the War of 1812. And Beall served in the United States Army Ordnance Corps during the First World War.

### Worked in Bank

Beall's father was a banker. Consequently, in 1913, after attending the Frostburg public schools and Gettysburg college, Beall got his first job in the First National Bank of Frostburg. He remained in the employ of the bank until 1918, when he entered the army. In 1919, leaving the army with the rank of sergeant, he entered the real estate and insurance business. He has been in that business ever since.

It was when he left the army and returned to civilian life that he also became interested in county and state politics. Four years later, in 1923, he became a member of the Allegany County Road commission and remained a member until 1930, when he was elected to the Maryland State Senate. In 1938 he became a member, and served as chairman, of the Maryland State Roads Commission for one year.

Beall considers his greatest achievement the construction program that attended his association with the Allegany and Maryland State Road Commissions, especially the construction of the Harve de Grace and Potomac river bridges.

It is his hope that by serving on the House committee on Roads he will be able to bring about continued expansion of the Maryland road system. If not now, at least after the war. Membership on the Flood Control committee also will give him an opportunity to say something about trying to keep the Potomac within its banks, a problem which has faced Maryland residents for years. His third House assignment is on the District of Columbia committee.

### Opposed to New Deal

Beall's politics can be briefly and easily described: he's opposed to the New Deal. However, he does not like to think of himself or of the Republican party as being solely oppositionist. It is his contention that the nation's first duty, and the principal job of Congress is to win the war. In this, he says, he pledges his support, and is proud of the Republican party's record on war legislation.

On September 16, 1926, Beall married Margaret Schwarzenbach, of Cumberland. They have three sons, John Glenn, 15, a student at Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; Richard, 11, attending school in Frostburg; and George, 5.

Beall is a member of St. John's Episcopal church, Frostburg, and of a number of fraternal and social organizations, including the Free and Accepted Masons, the Shrine, Sigma Chi fraternity, the Elks, Eagles, and Knights of Pythias, and the American Legion.

As a pastime Beall plays golf on an average of twice a week. Ask him what he thinks of his game and he will reply without hesitation: "Terrible."

## Many Seek Shelter During Siren Test

Many Cumberlanders went scurrying for shelter when the city's air raid sirens sounded around noon Saturday. They were unfamiliar with the fact that the sirens were simply being tested and that it wasn't an official alert.

According to Dr. R. W. Work, civilian defense director, people who sought shelter did the right thing and he added "when in doubt, seek safety." The sirens will be tested on successive Saturdays between 12 and 12:10 p. m., Dr. Work said.



**CAMPAIGN CHAIRMAN**—Roy C. Lottig, LaVale, manager of the Coca Cola Bottling Works here for eighteen years, has been selected to head the approaching Community Chest drive in Cumberland. Lottig is president of the Kiwanis club and a director of Central Y. M. C. A. and the Cumberland Chamber of Commerce. Goal for the drive has not been set.

## Roy C. Lottig To Head Community Chest Campaign

## Goal for Drive Has Not Been Set; Budget Committee Meets Soon

Roy C. Lottig, manager of the Coca Cola Bottling Works here for the past eighteen years, has been named chairman of the 1943 Community Chest drive. Dr. Frank M. Wilson, chairman of the campaign committee, announced last night.

Lottig, a resident of LaVale, is president of the Cumberland Kiwanis Club and a director of the chamber of commerce and of Central Y.M.C.A. He is a member of Cumberland Lodge, No. 63, B. P. O. Elks.

Although a goal for this year's drive has not been set, members of the budget committee will begin meeting the first week of March with the various member agencies so that a goal can be determined.

The campaign office will be opened here about the middle of March. Harold W. Smith, president of the chest, said last night, and active solicitation for funds will begin the first of May.

Members of the budget committee are Harry Pitzer, who has previously served on the committee, chairman; Clarence Lippel, Mrs. Gerard Everstine, the Rev. Alfred L. Creager and Charles Bramble, of the Teamsters union.

Campaign committee members are Dr. Wilson, William A. Gunter, Harvey H. Weiss, Clarence Litzburg, John Thomas, of the Textile union; John Dolphin, of the United Mine Workers; and E. S. Burke.

Smith as president of the chest is ex officio member of both committees.

## Stolen Car Recovered In Forty Minutes

After reporting to police at 10:10 p. m. yesterday that his car was stolen, Austin Godlove, 451 Pennsylvania avenue, owner of the machine, found it abandoned on Fifth street forty minutes later. Godlove told police he parked the car at the corner of Pennsylvania avenue and Fifth streets. Nothing had been disturbed when the car was located.

## W. Eston Gerard Is Made Captain

## Promotion Announced Same Week His Wife Gives Birth to Son

W. Eston Gerard, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Gerard, 139 Humbird street, has been promoted from first lieutenant to the rank of captain in the Quartermaster corps. He is a technical instructor in motor training and is assigned to Company E of the Sixth Regiment in Camp Lee's Quartermaster Replacement Training Center.

Capt. Gerard is well known here. He is a graduate of Allegheny County high school, class of 1926 and served an enlistment in Company G, Maryland National Guard. From 1934 to 1936 he served with the army force at Albright field in the Canal Zone. Prior to again entering service November 15, 1941, he was employed by the Chevrolet Motor Division of the General Motors Sales Corporation as a parts and accessories representative.

In the same week that Capt. Gerard received his promotion he became a father for the second time. A son was born to him and Mrs. Gerard Saturday in Richmond, Va. He has one other child, Margaret E. Gerard, aged 18-months. His wife was the former Miss Elizabeth E. Vaeth of Baltimore. They reside at 110 N. Jefferson street in nearby Petersburg, Va.

Capt. Gerard has four brothers in service, all former residents of this city. Kenneth Gerard the last to be inducted is now stationed at Central State college, Edmond, Okla.

## City Officials Review Plan for Salary Increases

## Confer with Senator Kimble on Pay Raise for All Employees

City officials conferred Saturday with State Senator Robert B. Kimble on salary increases for city employees, proposed adoption of the merit system and lifting the seven-fifty-cent ceiling on the levy for general expenses.

Using the "Little Steel" formula adopted by the War Labor Board, which represents the increase in the cost of living and fixes the increase at fifteen per cent, it is proposed to give all city employees a fifteen per cent salary increase.

Mention was made of the fact that many city employees have already received some increase, and adjustments would be made under the proposed plan, so that everyone would receive a total increase of fifteen per cent. As an example, if a worker has already received a five per cent pay raise, he would be entitled to ten per cent more under this plan.

Arthur B. Gibson, city auditor, was instructed to prepare figures on the idea, using fifteen per cent increase as a basis. After the cost established Gibson will then determine how much more levy will be required to meet this additional expense, over the seventy-five cent limit now fixed by state statute.

The state senator told council he has been asked to introduce pay raise bills for members of the police and fire departments, but has not introduced them until he can determine the financial position of the city. If the general increase plan is adopted, the police and fire bills will probably be discarded, it is indicated.

Charles Z. Heskett, city solicitor, discussed other means of raising money by the city. He suggested that persons be charged a nominal amount for garbage removal and expressed the opinion that \$30,000 could be raised in this manner. He believes that a sales tax or income tax would not be practical for a city the size of Cumberland.

Another meeting will be held Friday at which time further discussion will be held on the city's financial position, pay increases and the merit system.

## Grade F Camelback Rationing Stopped

## Authorization Not Needed To Recap Tires with Passenger-type Camelback

Tires on private automobiles and light trucks can now be recapped with passenger-type camelback without local board authorization, Daniel F. McMullen, chairman of War Price and Rationing Board No. 1-1, said he was informed yesterday by telegram from J. William Eggleston, Maryland State Rationing Officer.

Effective this past Saturday, rationing of Grade F camelback was discontinued, McMullen said, permitting any person, including operators of light trucks, to have their own tires recapped.

Discontinuance of rationing of Grade F camelback, however, will not permit the exchange of a recappable tire carcass for a tire recapped with passenger-type camelback except on certificate, McMullen explained.

A dealer who is not a recapper will no longer be required to sell recappable tire carcasses to a recapper, according to the telegram, but now may have recappable tire carcasses recapped with passenger-type camelback and returned to him without certificate. This he can sell as a third grade tire.

McMullen said discontinuance of rationing of Grade F camelback will relieve War Price and Rationing Board No. 1-1 from handling 500 to 600 certificates a month.

## Aged Cumberland Resident Dies in Memorial Hospital

James Clendenning, 90, Had Saloon on Centre Street until 1919

James Clendenning, 90, 117 North Allegheny street, one of Cumberland's oldest residents, died Saturday night in Memorial hospital after an illness of two weeks. He resided at the home of his brother-in-law, James Reed, aged 97.

Mr. Clendenning, a native of Pennsylvania, was a son of the late James and Elizabeth Mulholland Clendenning, of Ireland, and was born Nov. 21, 1852. He came to Cumberland in 1870 at the age of thirty-eight.

For many years Mr. Clendenning operated a saloon on North Centre street on the site where the explosion occurred several years ago. He retired in 1919.

Until a short time before his death Mr. Clendenning retained complete use of all his faculties but recently his eyesight had been slightly impaired and he was unable to read as much as had been his custom. He was a member of Emmanuel Episcopal church.

Mr. Clendenning, who never married, was the last member of his immediate family and is survived by one niece, Miss Anna R. Reed, and four nephews, John L. Reed, Edward C. Reed, James M. Reed and Elmer C. Reed, all of Cumberland.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at the late home with the Rev. David C. Clark officiating. Interment will be in Rose Hill cemetery. The family requests that flowers be omitted.

### WILLIAM GRAHAM DIES

William W. Graham, 80, 10 North Market street, died at his home at 4:30 p. m. yesterday after being in failing health since July.

Mr. Graham was formerly a sign and house painter but more recently had been employed at the city warehouse. He retired in July.

For fifty-five years Mr. Graham was a member of the Knights of Pythias. He also belonged to Cumberland Lodge, No. 63, B. P. O. Elks and to Centre street Methodist church.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Amanda Christie Graham, one daughter, Miss Edith Graham, at home; one brother, Charles Graham, Cumberland; and two sisters, Miss Katherine Graham, Pittsburgh; and Mrs. C. F. Schroll, Wellsboro, Ohio.

The body will remain at Hafe's funeral home.

### MRS. CHARLES HESS DIES

Mrs. Rose L. Hess, 68, wife of Charles A. Hess, 440 Walnut street, died at her home at 6:30 p. m. yesterday after an illness of twenty-nine months and ten days.

Mrs. Hess, a daughter of the late George and Harriet Willis, Washington, D. C., was born Aug. 30, 1874. She was a member of St. Patrick's church, Catholic Daughters of America and the Sodality of St. Patrick's.

Surviving besides her husband are one son, Powell T. Hess, Cumberland; one daughter, Mrs. Nina R. Howard, Baltimore; four grandchildren; one brother, James G. Willis, Washington; and two sisters, Mrs. Mary A. Cissell, Silver Spring; and Mrs. Flora L. Hilleary, Washington.

### MRS. HOADLEY DIES

Mrs. Emma Hoadley, 77, died Friday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. George P. Cheshire, Green Spring, W. Va.

Surviving Mrs. Hoadley are two other daughters, Mrs. James Carter, Frostburg; Mrs. Walter Wagner, Washington; two sons, Percy and Sloan Hoadley, both of Cumberland; eighteen grandchildren, including William Ray Cheshire, India, and Clyde Wagner, Alaska, both in the armed forces; and eleven great-grandchildren.

### SOUDERS RITES HELD

Funeral services for Mrs. Ora E. Souder, 67, widow of Arthur Souder, 722 Elm street, were held Saturday afternoon at her late home with the Rev. Alfred L. Creager officiating. Interment was in Hillcrest burial park.

Palbearers were S. E. Hutson, E. T. Simon, Meyers W. Light, Walter C. Reighard, Walter M. Steel and Henry W. Bloss.

### GRIMM FUNERAL HELD

Funeral services for James B. Grimm, Flintstone, were held in Stein's chapel yesterday afternoon at 1 o'clock with the Rev. George E. Baughman officiating. Interment was in Fairview, Pa.

## Spring-like Weather Follows Cold Wave

Two days of spring-like weather here, following several days of below freezing weather, has caused a general disappearance of heavy winter clothing and last night many persons ventured forth for an evening stroll without overcoats, topcoats, heavy fur or gloves. In fact, among the feminine populace, a number of spring hats and jackets were observed on Baltimore street.

Temperature yesterday reached seventy degrees above zero, while only a week previously mercury dropped to ten above zero. City officials reported many water lines and meters frozen during a two-day cold period.

The warm weather experienced here yesterday and Saturday is expected to continue for a day or two, but the weatherman merely shakes his head and says, "remember it's still February."



**RECEIVES COMMISSION**—Richard Penfield, Jr., 30 Windsor road, was awarded a second lieutenant's commission and bombardier wings upon his graduation from the Big Spring school of the West Texas Bombardier Triangle after completing three months of bombing operations over target areas greater in size than all Germany. He is a son of Lieut.-Col. Richard Penfield, former chief engineer at the Anacapa plant of the Celanese Corporation of America now on active duty with the Chemical Warfare department at Edgewood Arsenal, Md. Second Lieut. Penfield attended Brooklyn (N. Y.) Polytechnic Institute in 1939-40 and formerly worked for the American Cyanamid Company, Stamford, Conn.

## 73 Men Called For Army Duty By Board No. 1

## Selectees Will Report in Baltimore Next Month for Examinations

Local Board No. 1 announced Saturday that seventy-three men have been ordered to report to the Baltimore Induction Center next month for final physical examinations.

The group includes: Vincent Joseph Monahan, 642 N. Mechanic street; Raymond Leo Klosternan, 25 Arch street; Edward Charles Kipe, RFD No. 4, Oldtown road; Warren Chester Antower, 203 Arch street; Calvin Coolidge Thompson, 91 Henderson ave.; William Thomas Kams, 240 Utah St.; Leo Roland Dibert, 500 Kinsley St.; Carroll Kennard Helm, 125 Grand ave.; Claude Clifton Cline, 447 Race St.; Timothy Eugene Smith, Oldtown Rd.; David Edward Boyd, 1108 Kentucky ave.; Clifton M. Smith, 209 Mary St.; Harry W. Long, 524 N. Mechanic St.; John Ernest Stewart, 18 Front St.; Robert Nixon, RFD No. 4; William R. Fisher, 44 Maple St.; Lawrence W. George, Route No. 2; John Joseph Clarke, 145 Thomas St.; Garland Shirley McDonald, 410 Virginia ave.; John Edward Hill, RFD No. 4, Christy Rd.; John Ellsworth Long, 621 Laing ave.; John Basil Fees, 949 Maryland ave.; Charles Walter Cox, 138 Seymour St.; William Fletcher Harvey, 211 Race St.; James Elwood Johnson, 127 Lexington ave.; Ernest Edwin Hartman, Jr., RFD No. 4, Mexico Farms; Wesley James Kipe, RFD No. 4; Thomas E. Higson, 921 Lexington ave.; Everett Wayne Shroun, 934 Maryland ave.; Franklin James Nixon, Route No. 4; Harmon P. Reuschlein, 32 W. First St.; Elven Ray Stickley, 621 Quebec St.; Vernon Charles Wilson, 732 Maryland ave.; Paul S. Miller, 408 Arch St.; Arthur Eugene Shads, 46 Utah St.; George William Moore, 16 Arch St.; Raymond Joseph Grabenstein, 31 Massachusetts ave.; William Chester Miller, 200 Thomas St.; William D. Rumion, 236 Williams St.; John R. Fisher, 718 Elm St.; Bernard Franklin Hansrote, 232 Gleason St.; George Raymond Ambrose, 444 Penna. ave.; Arthur Charles Westfall, Jr., 502 Springdale St.

Joseph Romero Hurtt, colored, 218 Thomas St.; Alvy Kenneth Coleman, colored, 146 Winrow St.; John Francis Padfield, 432 Homer St.; William Amos Whiteman, 27 Lamont St.; James Edward Moran, 627 Oldtown Rd.; Robert Kight Poling, 447 Penna. ave.; William Herman Schaffer, 830 Williams St.; Glendon Edward Nixon, 304 Crawford St.; Frederick Burl Dorrill, 17 W. First St.; Clyde Dayton Cook, 504 Mount real ave.; Charles Russell Johnson, Route No. 5, Box 160; George William Gay, Jr., 108 Blau ave.; James Francis Juliano, 413 S. Cedar St.; Frank Richard Rhodes, Route No. 4.

Gerald Reginald Lewis, Oldtown; Leroy Woodrow Deffenbach, Oldtown; Leroy Francis Hartsock, Oldtown; Allan F. Fletcher, Little Orleans; James Wm. Crawford, Little Orleans; William Piper, Spring Gap; Walter Dorman Moyer, Flintstone; James W. Davis, Flintstone; Ralph Delmer Noland, Paw Paw, W. Va.; Homer William Roy, Paw Paw, W. Va.; Clifford E. St. Pierre, 412 C. S. Sparrows Point; Arbie C. Moyer, Rt. 15, Middle River; Emlyn B. Burkhardt, Mace ave, Middle River; Franklin Hausman, P. O. Box, 647, Raleigh, N. C.; Frank Edwin Devine, 579 S. Main St., Akron, Ohio; Harold Dennis Shaffer, 1166 S. Oak St., Toledo, Ohio.

## Man Injures Fingers

Richard Renshaw, 30, 1819 Bedford street, was treated in Allegheny hospital at 5:45 p. m. yesterday after the index and little fingers of his right hand were mashed and lacerated on a pump belt at his home.

## Red Cross Begins Solicitation for Advanced Gifts

## Committee Members Start Contacting Larger Givers Today

The Special Gifts committee of the 1943 Red Cross War Fund campaign will begin the solicitation of large contributors today, as the first step in the campaign which officially begins March 4.

The Special Gifts committee of which Attorney General William C. Walsh and Former State Senator William A. Gunter are co-chairmen, met Saturday at noon at the Elks' home, South Centre street and completed plans for the solicitation.

County Goal is \$35,500. According to the two chairmen, the special gift group must raise more than \$20,000 of the Cumberland quota which is slightly more than \$40,000. The balance of the \$55,500 fund is to be sought in other parts of the county.

According